



# ARMY

GAZETTE OF THE  
REGULAR

# JOURNAL.

# NAVY

AND VOLUNTEER  
FORCES

VOLUME LX. NUMBER 23.  
WHOLE NUMBER 8102.

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1923.

SPECIAL PRICE TO THE SERVICES, \$4.  
SINGLE COPIES, 15c. PER YEAR, \$6.

## The Armies of Europe Today

### III.—The Polish Army



THE Polish Army of to-day is a factor of primary importance in the present military situation, either as a deterrent to Russian attack, should France and Germany become embroiled in open warfare, or as an active means of keeping the Russian forces from effecting a junction with German forces, should

these two countries come to an agreement to operate together as against the French.

Should the Franco-German situation remain in its present status or calm down altogether, any threatened combined action of Russia and Turkey in the Balkans could be materially influenced by the Polish forces, should the political situation be

such that Poland would bring armed aid to the Balkan countries attacked.

This for the reason that she is on the right flank of the line of advance of the Russian armies in Rumania. The railway development of the old Russian Empire favors the concentration of troops in Poland rather than against Rumania. The western part of these railways now being in

the hands of the Poles, the opportunity is given them to concentrate against the Russians with much more facility than is possible for the Russians as against Rumania. Therefore, in any such flank attack, the situation is peculiarly favorable to Poland.

Prior to the recent re-constitution of  
(Continued on page 557.)

# THE AMERICAN ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL

With which is incorporated NATIONAL SERVICE

## Journal's Poll of Congress on National Defense

**T**HE result of the poll taken by the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL indicates that only twelve members of the House are willing to commit themselves unreservedly to the support of a policy which would destroy the National Defense act. It proves conclusively that the members of the House did not understand the destructive effects of the Army Appropriation bill as it was reported by Chairman Anthony of the War Department subcommittee of the House Committee on Appropriations. Some of them, not for quotation, expressed profound surprise that Chairman Anthony should report such a vicious measure. There is not now much doubt that the Senate increases will be sustained in the House if the National Guard and the Reserve officers keep up their fight until the bill comes back from the Senate.

One hundred and forty-nine House members either are for an increase over the House appropriations or are non-committal. A hundred have stated that they will vote to increase the House appropriations if they are given an opportunity. Forty-nine either are non-committal or decline to discuss the bill. Of this number more than half asked for time to study the bill.

Until the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL started to take the poll and called the attention of the National Guard and Reserve officers to the dangers that lurked in the House bill no general interest had been taken in the provisions affecting the National Defense act by the members of the House. They assumed that the Appropriations Committee had made ample provisions for the National Guard, Reserve officers, R.O.T.C. and the Citizens' Training Camps. The questions which the representatives of the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL submitted to them brought out the issue in the House.

The letters that they have received from National Guard and Reserve officers and those who are interested in the R.O.T.C. and the Citizens' Training Camps made many of the members anxious to go on record on the subject. A few pacifists were irritated by the protests that were coming to Congress and declined to declare themselves upon the bill.

Following are some of the interviews with members of the House in regard to their stand on national defense. More interviews will be published next week.

**Mr. Rouse, Democrat, Kentucky.**—I don't give out interviews on legislation or anything of that kind.

**Mr. Freeman, Republican, Connecticut.**—Ordinarily I would be for the recommendations of the budget. I would want to listen to the debate on this matter and see what it develops.

**Mr. Kinchelo, Democrat, Kentucky.**—I think the training camps and military training in the schools are a good thing and should be maintained under the Defense act.

**Mr. Timberlake, Republican, Colorado.**—I don't want to be quoted on this matter until I have had time to look into it further.

**Mr. Scott, Republican, Tennessee.**—I believe in the National Defense act and all provisions here involved and think they should be carried out. I am for a big Navy and a reasonably large standing Army.

**Mr. Logan, Democrat, South Carolina.**—I don't care to make a statement now on this matter.

**Mr. Humphreys, Democrat, Mississippi.**—I am in favor of continuing in operation the National Defense act; I am in favor of continuing the officers' training camps; I am in favor of continuing the Reserve forces as provided in the act; I am in favor of the National Guard as provided for under the Defense act. I am in favor of maintaining the summer training camps. I am in favor of a small

**F**OLLOWING are the questions being asked by the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL in its poll of Congress on the sentiment of members in regard to national defense:

(1) Do you believe in continuing in operation the National Defense act, the only military policy the United States has ever possessed, and which, founded on our war experiences, is democratic and economical, or do you believe in scrapping this act?

(2) Do you believe in continuing the organization of the Reserve forces provided for under the act, or disorganizing them by:

(a) Doing away with their divisional and other unit headquarters by eliminating the item calling for less than \$500,000 which the budget calls for, and:

(b) By allowing less than 9,000 officers to go to camp for two weeks, when 25,000 are anxious to go?

(3) Do you believe in maintaining the divisional organization of the National Guard, provided for under the act, or in destroying it by depriving a large part of the essential Artillery of the means of maintaining the few mounts necessary for a peace establishment provided for under the budget and thus reverting to the disorganized condition existing prior to 1917?

(4) Do you believe in maintaining the Reserve Officers' Training Corps in schools and colleges and the summer military training camps as an economical and democratic source of supply for Reserve officers, or materially injuring them by denying the limited appropriation called for by the budget?

(5) Do you believe in a Regular Army small enough to be in keeping with the American belief in small standing armies, but large enough to carry out its duties, under the National Defense act, of necessary overseas and home garrisons, and of training the National Guard and Reserve forces?

Army, but I am opposed to making it so small as to make it inefficient. To illustrate what I mean: I voted against the amendment when the Army bill was before the House a few days ago to reduce the enlisted strength of the Army to 100,000.

**Mr. Mott, Republican, New York.**—My answer is unhesitatingly, yes, to all the questions involved herein.

**Mr. Hayden, Democrat, Arizona.**—I am for carrying out the National Defense act. I think Congress should appropriate every dollar the budget asks for.

**Mr. Oliver, Democrat, Alabama.**—I am not on that subcommittee. I don't think I should, with propriety, take a stand on a matter before it that is liable to be reopened. I will be glad to hear the matter discussed on the floor of the House.

**Mr. Andrews, Republican, Nebraska.**—I want to vote for an amount sufficient to carry out the National Defense act. If the Anthony bill doesn't provide the amount recommended by the budget there must be some reason for it, and I would be glad to hear the matter discussed in the House. But I want an amount in the appropriation to meet the needs of the Service in carrying out the program provided.

**Mr. Maloney, Republican, Massachusetts.**—I am for the National Defense act strong and voted that way. I am for the training camps, all of them, and believe they ought to be kept up with sufficient appropriations to carry out the defense act.

**Mr. Andrew, Republican, Massachusetts.**—I am in general sympathy with the policy of maintaining the defense program of the country and I think the Army bill slashed the appropriation too much.

**Mr. Lawrence, Republican, Missouri.**—I would not want to do anything to weaken the national defense, but want to stay within the revenues of the Government.

**Mr. McGregor, Republican, New York.**—I am in favor of what the budget recommends, but I am also in favor of keeping all these appropriations within the revenue of the Government. I don't believe in the Army and the Navy running away with the Treasury.

**Mr. French, Republican, Idaho.**—I am non-committal on the matter.

**Mr. Shelton, Republican, Missouri.**—If we couldn't carry out the National Defense act with the appropriation as pro-

vided in the bill we ought to have what the budget recommends, or enough to carry out the act because it is very necessary that this should be done.

**Mr. Fisher, Democrat, Tennessee.**—I am in favor of a liberal appropriation for the training camps and the training in colleges for, having reduced the Army, it is necessary for a liberal expenditure of money for the citizen soldier.

**Mr. Kearn, Republican, Ohio.**—If the appropriation allowed in the bill is not enough to carry out the National Defense act and the increase is agreed upon by the conferees I shall vote for it when it comes before the House.

**Mr. Smithwick, Democrat, Florida.**—I am for the budget. It has been my policy to give these fellows enough to keep up the provisions for the Defense act.

**Mr. Treadway, Republican, Massachusetts.**—I can not express an opinion on the matter until it comes up.

**Mr. Little, Republican, Kansas.**—I am very sorry to hear this news that the Army is so inefficient; I had a great deal of confidence in them and still think the boys can get away with it. These 65,000 men are all trained men now—only 17,000 want training now.

**Mr. Ward, Republican, New York.**—I shall be governed in that matter by Senator Wadsworth for I am not a member of the committees having it under consideration, while he is familiar with them.

**Mr. Wise, Democrat, Georgia.**—I would want to look into the matter before taking any action on it.

**Mr. Collier, Democrat, Mississippi.**—I'm for the National Defense act and I believe in the military training in the college. I haven't examined the bill close enough to see if the appropriation is sufficient.

**Mr. Cooper, Republican, Ohio.**—I don't like to go beyond the budget in making appropriations. If the Senate increases the appropriation for the national defense I shall vote for it, for I am inclined to follow the budget.

**Mr. Tillman, Democrat, Arkansas.**—I am just coming from a sick bed and shall look into the matter before expressing an opinion on it.

**Mr. Lankford, Democrat, Georgia.**—I am a little afraid they are going to abuse the budget so it won't work.

**Mr. Huddleson, Democrat, Alabama.**—I

will deal with the matter when it comes up.

**Mr. Summers, Democrat, Texas.**—I should be governed by the reasons given.

**Mr. Kissel, Republican, New York.**—I'll give the Army the vote to help them out in this matter, and will be glad if they will keep me advised in the progress they are making with it.

**Mr. Patterson, Republican, New Jersey.**—That this is a matter for the conferees. Of course I would be guided by the arguments on the floor. I am in favor of sustaining the budget unless good reasons are given for disregarding it.

**Mr. Riordan, Democrat, New York.**—I am in favor of sustaining the budget. I am against making the budget a court of appeals. If the Senate increases the appropriation for the training camps and instructions in colleges I am going to vote with the Senate if I am here.

**Mr. Newton, Republican, Missouri.**—I vote with the budget for the increase and am still for it.

**Mr. Coughlin, Republican, Pennsylvania.**—If the Senate amends the bill I will vote for it when it comes to the House.

**Mr. Cochran, Democrat, New York.**—Oh yes. I am for the increase. I am for everything to compensate the man who is hurt or to better him in life as he goes up.

**Mr. Mansfield, Democrat, Texas.**—I want every cent necessary for the best interest of the Service. But just what that amount should be I am not prepared to say, for I haven't investigated the matter.

**Mr. Hogan, Republican, New York.**—I am for the increase, for I am for the training camps. You can always rely on me to support the Army and Navy.

**Mr. Montague, Democrat, Virginia.**—I am in favor of the training camps. I am in favor of the budget recommendations for this.

**Mr. Parker, Republican, New York.**—I am non-committal.

**Mr. Dunn, Republican, New York.**—I am non-committal on the matter.

**Mr. Hison, Democrat, Mississippi.**—Whatever is the very smallest amount that can be given for that purpose I am in favor of.

**Mr. Sanders, Republican, New York.**—Oh, yes. I will support the increase if it comes before the House.

**Mr. Hudspeth, Democrat, Texas.**—I am in favor of the budget, for I think it is needed.

**Mr. Rucker, Democrat, Missouri.**—I am for the training camp and I am for the budget recommendation for this.

**Mr. Roca, Republican, Pennsylvania.**—I vote to increase the budget recommendation for the Rivers and Harbors item and for the soldiers. I favor the same classification for the Reserve officers as is given the Regular Army officers and favor placing them on the same footing as the Regular officers with respect to retirement pay.

**Mr. Hawes, Democrat, Missouri.**—I am voting for the top appropriation for the Army and the Navy all the way through. That's my record in the House.

**Mr. Weaver, Democrat, North Carolina.**—I would be in favor of carrying out the National Defense act through an adequate appropriation for the military training camp activities.

**Mr. Bird, Republican, Kansas.**—I would rather not express an opinion on this question now.

**Mr. Woodyard, Republican, West Virginia.**—I can't say that I take very much interest in the question. I favor the National Defense act, but I am in favor of reducing the standing Army to 100,000.

**Mr. Breunnen, Republican, Michigan.**—I was home sick when this bill passed and have just got back. I will vote for the budget when it gets back to the House in proper form.





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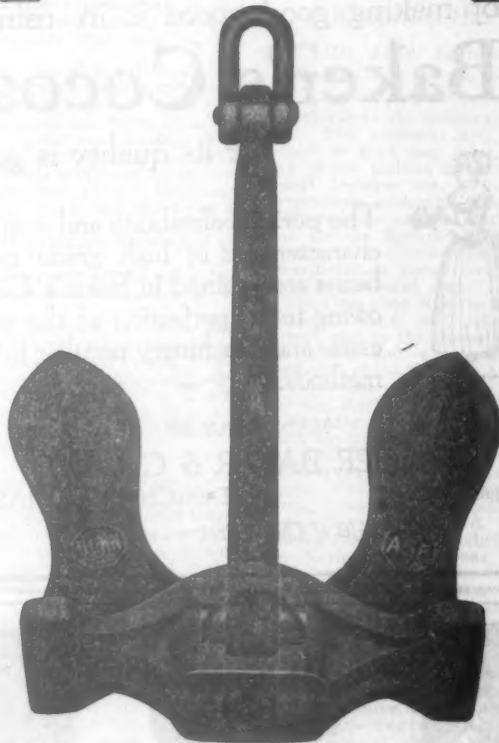
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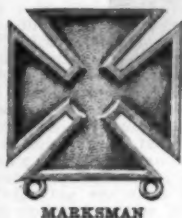
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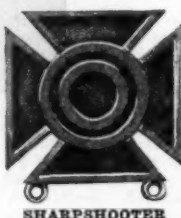


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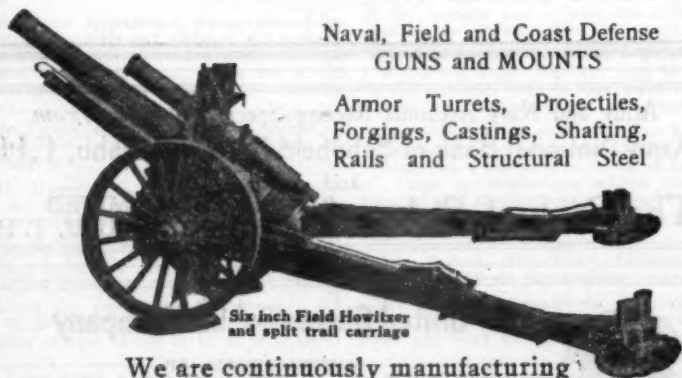
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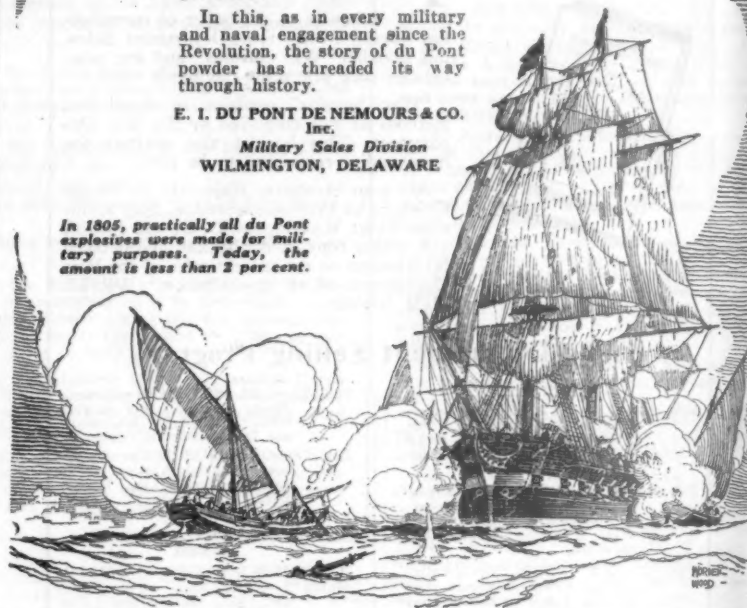
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In the Eighteenth Century small domestic shoe-shops arose, and groups of men and women, in shops and homes, made the footwear of the people, the work being more or less divided, but all still done by hand. This was the second "age".

About the middle of the Nineteenth Century the factory system developed and the introduction of shoe machinery began, until to-day in no field of manufacture has greater progress been made or more efficiency been attained through machinery. This is the third "age".

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## Attack on Gen. Harbord and Army Retirement

**R**EPRESENTATIVE DICKINSON of Iowa has recently publicly attacked Maj. Gen. Harbord, because the general has seen fit, after retiring, to accept a position with a commercial company.

The first question which naturally occurs when reading of the attack is, was it made offhand by the Representative in question, based on an entire lack of knowledge of the whole question of retirement for both officers and enlisted men of the Army and Navy; was it made as the result of that prejudice to the Army and Navy, due primarily to ignorance of both in general, which so often manifests itself; or was there some other motive back of this attack?

This sort of attack based on an entire failure to understand the character of a man such as Gen. Harbord, does more to break down the morale of the armed forces of the United States than any armed enemy has ever succeeded in doing.

An armed enemy is an open enemy. Nothing is expected from him except the maximum effort to attain victory for himself. It is evident to the world at large that he is an enemy and that enmity actuates him.

### Government's Promise of Emolument

**W**HEN a man enters the armed forces of the United States, the Government says to him: "While you still remain a citizen of the United States, and are legally entitled to all the rights guaranteed under the constitution, as a matter of fact, you have got to put your daily life and your future absolutely in our hands, and without question."

"You must have confidence in the decisions made by the Government of the United States, and unhesitatingly do your best, physically and mentally, to carry out these decisions, regardless of personal profit or convenience." As this necessarily takes away from you, as long as you are actively serving, any chance of making money in any direction and thus providing for the necessary comforts and convenience of your family and the future of yourself when no longer fit for active service, you will be given adequate pay and allowance to live decently, but not to make sufficient savings for your old age. In return, when you are no longer fit for active service, we will still pay you a sum which will enable you and your family to live decently."

Not only does the Government take away from an active officer his chance of making any money, but it also demands for its own dignity a standard of living and appearance which justly prevents extreme penuriousness in an effort to save.

### Harbord Entitled to Additional Honor

**I**N any other country General Harbord, with his record in peace, and above all in the last war, would have been given high rank, every possible honor, and, in many countries, a sufficient financial reward to obviate the necessity of his taking a position in civil life, unless he wished to.

In spite of his services he has been left with the rank of a major general—that of a division commander, only. In a recent bill submitted to Congress by Mr. Anthony to provide for a number of lieutenant generals, Gen. Harbord, whose record alone should place him with Gen. Bullard and Gen. Liggett, was omitted. Why? What Mr. Anthony's motives really were are known, of course, only to himself and, perhaps, some of his friends.

That Gen. Harbord has not hesitated courageously to tell his fellow-citizens of their general failure to take advantage of the lessons the war should have taught us, and of the fact that the very existence of the National Defense act—the first and only military policy the United States has ever had—was endangered, is well known to everybody.

Gen. Harbord's record throughout shows him, through long years, to have lived up to the highest ethics of his profession and to have submitted to every Government policy, regardless of its effect upon himself

personally, without complaint, cheerfully, and in the most honorable manner.

### Why This Vicious Attack?

**W**HAT is there in the record of Mr. Dickinson of Iowa of his service to the Government and the people of the United States which entitles him to impugn the motives of a man of Gen. Harbord's type? In addition to the grave injustice done Gen. Harbord is the important and not to be neglected fact that Gen. Harbord stands as a symbol for both the Army and the Navy.

If a man of his high character, high position, honorable record, open to the country at large in every detail, is not free from such attacks, is not free from being deprived of the opportunity of acquiring in his later years that competence which it was impossible for him to acquire while in the active government service, and which the government does not give him upon retirement, what chance have the thousands of officers and enlisted men of lesser rank, position and attainments to feel, upon retiring for wounds or other physical incapacity, or for long service, that they have been told by their government, "Well done, good and faithful servant."

It is time that a few Congressmen got up on the floor of the House and gave a little praise to the men who have given so much and received so little in return. It is time that an end were put to the indifference to military affairs on the part of the average Congressman, which is the reason that so much vicious legislation gets through. It is time for the average Congressman, who is a fair-minded man, a good citizen and wants to do his duty, to take a few minutes from the rush in which he inevitably lives, to study the questions now before him which so vitally affect not only the personal interests of the officers and enlisted men of our armed forces and their families, but the interests of the United States of America as a whole.

### Consider the Faithful Non-Coms.

**L**ET them pass, and quickly, the bill so long delayed holding up further demonstrations of non-commissioned officers with long and honorable service. Let them put the N.C.O. and warrant officers corps upon a fair basis, such that the country will not be shocked by the sight of a hero, such as Sgt. Woodfill, compelled to work as a carpenter in order to keep the wolf from the door.

Let them retire enlisted men with long faithful service with sufficient to live in the decent manner to which they and their families are entitled.

Let them bring the pay of the officers retired prior to June 30, 1921, up to the same level as those retired subsequently. The high cost of living is the same for both. Let them give the allowances to which these officers are as justly entitled as when they were on the active list.

Let them fulfill to the letter the contract which the Government makes with those of its citizens who choose to give their lives to the service of the United States.

### Joint Maneuvers at Panama

**T**HE projected test of the Panama Canal defenses by joint Army-Navy maneuvers should prove of great value. They will recall similar maneuvers held several years ago which resulted in radical changes being made in the system of land defenses at the Isthmus. This year prominent members of Congress will witness the operations, and it is hoped that the lessons learned will be reflected on Capitol Hill as well as in the War and Navy Departments.

The Panama region occupies such a cardinal and unique place in our national strategy—commercial as well as naval and military—that no pains should be spared to insure its certain defense under any and all circumstances. The changes that have occurred in the political world during late years, together with the interjection of air power into land and sea warfare, have profoundly changed the problem of the defense of the great Canal. An important step in solving this problem is the conduct of just such maneuvers as are contemplated this spring.

It is believed that similar maneuvers

should be held at Hawaii without much delay. The restrictions upon fortification of Pacific bases, reached in the Washington Conference, have accentuated the importance of Hawaii to us. Upon its being impregnable may well depend the security of our whole western seaboard and of our maritime trade in the eastern Pacific.

### National Guard Board Report

**T**HE National Defense act makes the National Guard of various states one of the three component parts of the Army of the United States. It definitely calls for the organization of this force into Infantry and Cavalry divisions, the smallest complete organizational unit of an army.

Since the war the National Guard has been confronted with many difficulties throughout its reorganization. Both state and federal appropriations have, as a rule, been in most details considerably below what the necessities of the case demanded. The shortage of the necessary funds operates in three generally adverse directions:

1. To prevent the proper equipping of the Guard.
2. To prevent the proper training of the Guard.
3. As a direct result of the other two, tremendously increased difficulties of recruiting.

The average American is "from Missouri." When you explain to him the advantages of entering any organization, even though he is enthusiastic and desires to enter, he always "wants to be shown" that these advantages exist in fact, and not merely on paper as a rather indefinite promise for the future.

### Guardsmen Does His Part

**T**HE man who enters the National Guard does so voluntarily. He does so, in by far the greatest number of cases, because he has the military instinct and wishes to satisfy it, while not entirely giving up his civilian occupations. Therefore, he expects to receive the arms and equipment which will enable him to be a soldier. If he is in the mounted service, he expects to ride a horse. He expects proper training. He expects to go to camp and have an opportunity to put into practice on a real scale the things which he has learned in the armory during his evenings and holidays.

He rightly expects all these things, because he is giving his own time, and in many cases money out of his own pocket; and in all cases is prepared instantly to drop his business and family affairs and stand ready to answer the call of his state and national government.

These expectations are small when it is considered how much is given by the approximately 175,000 officers and enlisted men in the National Guard to-day, where the majority of their fellow citizens give nothing.

The rapid recruiting in the last few years, in spite of post-war indifference, if not hostility to things military, and in spite of inadequate facilities in every direction, is the best proof of the fact that this country does contain a large potential military force in the form of civilians ready to accept the conditions of service imposed on the National Guard under the National Defense act.

Never in the history of this country has the National Guard attained such a strength. Even a casual examination conclusively shows that the wise provisions of the National Defense act are primarily responsible.

### Minimum Strength 250,000

**T**HE report of the Joint National Guard Board of the War Department General Staff, the majority of which consisted of National Guard officers, confirms this by stating that there is no need to amend the basic law with respect to the National Guard.

The board recommended 250,000 as the minimum strength of the National Guard, if it is to accomplish the mission called for by War Department policies, based on the National Defense act. The report absolutely supports the divisional organization throughout, and thus effectively disposes of the rumors, from time to time prevalent, that in the National Guard it

self could be found many supporters of the idea that the divisions should be broken up, because of the difficulties of maintaining the artillery and special units which are necessary integral parts.

The report states as the basis of the National Guard policy under the act that sound principles of organization and plans for employment of the National Guard in mobilization in event of national emergency demand that whatever strength maintained the Guard must be a homogeneous, well-balanced and effective force, to the end that it may be employed as such without reorganization or changes in the character of its units.

### Keep Up the Fight

**T**HE Army Appropriation bill has been reported to the Senate. The Senate Committee has added nearly \$7,000,000 to the military features of the bill. The decreases are, on the whole, minor, in that they have no effect upon any of the policies called for by the National Defense act. The increases are particularly noticeable in several features.

There is no material change in the situation for the Regular Army, with the exception of a considerable increase in the transportation items, and the pay of retired and enlisted men.

The Organized Reserve headquarters are restored, which will prevent the "little army" men in the House maintaining that the officer and non-commissioned officer personnel of the Regular Army is sufficient to carry out the missions assigned it under the National Defense act.

Breaking up the National Guard divisions by eliminating, in whole or in part, the Artillery and other mounted units, is guarded against by increased appropriations. The appropriations for pay, uniforms, arms and equipment and camps of instruction are increased, thus helping to remove the worst disabilities under which the National Guard has labored during the past year.

The divisional and other headquarters of the Organized Reserves, eliminated by the House by failing to appropriate any money for their maintenance, have been restored. The pay and allowances have been increased to allow a considerably larger number of Reserve officers to take the summer training. These are the two main features affecting the Organized Reserves. The appropriations for both the R.O.T.C. and C.M.T.C. have been materially increased.

### Now Is the Time to Act

**A**S encouraging as all this is, it does not mean that these items have become law. They must first go through the Senate, then back to the House, and then through the most difficult period of all, that of the meeting of the conferees of the Senate and House to come to a mutual agreement.

As a consequence, instead of any relaxation in the fight which has been going on, all interested should redouble their efforts to bring before the individual Senators and Representatives the fundamental importance of these items.

Downright pacifists and real enemies of national defense are, after all, not numerous in either the Senate or the House. The average Senator or Representative, like the average business man of to-day, is driven beyond the limit. He is responsible for more things than he can possibly fully investigate thoroughly before voting upon. If his constituents will take the trouble to explain what the various items in the Army Appropriation bill which affect policies really are, and the reason why they should be changed, and keep bringing this to his attention, he will vote to prevent any harm being done to the National Defense act.

### Poll Shows Sentiment

**T**HE poll carried on by the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL at the time of the Army officer elimination act, showed this. The poll being carried on at the present time so far indicates exactly the same state of affairs—a great willingness, on the whole, to support the National Defense act, but a natural lack of understanding of the more or less intricate details of the Army Appropriation bill, which, by variation in the hands of an expert, can so materially alter the operation of the act.



## Senate Committee Makes Increases in the Army Appropriation Bill

WITH a net increase of \$6,687,192.28 in the appropriations made by the House, the Senate committee reported the Army bill on Jan. 29. The Senate committee also eliminated practically all the new legislation placed in the bill by the House under the guise of limitations on the appropriations for the military establishment. The only new legislation of importance that was placed in the bill by the Senate committee was a provision by which the general age limit for the military training camps was decreased from 27 to 24 years, with the exception of the veterans of the World War, who may be accepted if they are not over 35 years.

The Senate committee ran a black line through the House provision for the relief of the demoted captains who were formerly among the first lieutenants. This was known as the Hull amendment.

The committee gave the same treatment to the Blanton amendment raising the minimum age for enlistments to 21 years.

It struck out of the aviation appropriation the House limitation of 500 enlisted men who were authorized for a flying status.

The Senate committee struck out the House provision which would prevent active or retired officers of the Army from being employed by concerns which might do business with the Government. This provision, upon investigation, was found to apply not only to Gen. Harbord, but to a large number of World War officers who were retired under the Elimination act.

The total of the Senate bill is \$340,341,396.28. Of this amount \$28,964,150 is for river and harbor work not recommended by the Budget Bureau. While the Senate committee's bill exceeds the estimates for the 1924 budget by \$20,576,417 and the appropriations for 1923 by \$10,266,657.41, the amount asked for the military establishment is slightly less than the budget estimates submitted by the President.

The Senate committee did not cut the river and harbor appropriations materially, but it did increase the appropriations for national defense.

The report of the Senate committee showed an increase of \$1,421,900 for the Organized Reserves, which is about \$500,000 in excess of what the budget carries under this head. But the apparent increase is due to the shifting of items. The Reserve Officers' Training Corps and the Citizens' Military Training Camps are carried under the head of Organized Reserves in the Senate committee report, while the Budget Bureau did not include them in the Organized Reserve estimates. There is a slight reduction below the budget in the Senate committee's report for Reserve officers. However, the Senate committee restored the item of \$144,400 for divisional and regimental headquarters that was carried in the budget.

The Senate committee report carries an increase of \$2,940,000 under the head of the Militia Bureau. As is indicated in its report, the committee has taken care of the items for forage and the care of animals so necessary for Cavalry and Field Artillery, so that the movement in the House to break up the National Guard divisions is checked. The subjoined from the report of Chairman Wadsworth shows the changes in appropriations recommended by the Senate Committee on Appropriations:

Increase.	
Office of Secretary, contingencies...	\$15,000
General Staff Corps, Mil. Intelligence, contingent	32,680
Army War College, salaries	3,040
Military post exchanges	10,000
Organized Reserves:	
Pay and allowances of officers called to active duty for 15 days' training	200,000
Pay of officers called to active duty for more than 15 days' training	100,000
Mileage	25,000
Enlisted Reserve Corps, pay	2,500
Division and regimental headquarters and establishment and maintenance of camps of instruction, etc.	144,400
Reserve Officers' Training Corps, general expenses	750,000
Civilian Military Training Camps, expenses	200,000
Total increase, Organized Reserves	1,421,900
Pay of retired enlisted men	200,000
Pay of nurses	30,000
Quartermaster Corps: Subsistence of Army, \$250,000; transportation, 500,000; horses, 10,000; barracks at Langley Field, 95,000; military posts, Hawaii, 72,000; hospital at Fort Benning, 275,000. Total increase, Quartermaster Corps	
	1,192,000
Office of Surg. Gen., salaries	4,200
Electric light and power plants, Philippines	200,000
Ordnance, mobile Artillery	23,500

Chemical Warfare Service, expenses	50,000
National Trophy and Medals, expenses	1,000
Militia Bureau:	
Forage, bedding, etc.	215,000
Care of animals	650,000
Expenses of camps	1,000,000
Expenses, Service Schools	50,000
Property and disbursing officers	5,000
Transportation of supplies	25,000
Arms, uniforms and equipment	1,000,000
Total increase, Militia Bureau	2,945,000
National cemeteries	20,220
Disposition of remains	10,000
Lincoln Memorial, salaries	730
Military and post roads in Alaska	535,000
Panama Canal: Sanitation, \$34,422; civil government, 76,200. Total	110,622
Total increase, military and non-military	6,804,882

Decrease.	
Fort Leavenworth, Kas., Service School	\$2,800
Roads, walks, wharves and drainage	50,000
Office of Q.M. General, salaries	840
Militia Bureau, salaries	650
Military Academy, permanent establishment	1,000
National cemeteries, roadways	12,000
Dock at Juneau, Alaska	400
Rivers and harbors, examinations and surveys	50,000
Total decrease	117,690
Total net increase	6,687,192

Amount of bill as reported to Senate: \$340,341,396

### Item for Hospital at Benning Restored

The item providing for the construction of a hospital at the Infantry School, Fort Benning, stricken from the bill in the House, was restored by the Senate committee. As has been stated often in these columns, this is one of the most vital necessities of the Benning post. Not only has Fort Benning been without adequate housing for a hospital, but shelter for the troops stationed there has been for some time a difficult matter for the War Department to solve.

At the present time a number of barracks (small type), whose capacity is about 43 men, have been used as an improvised hospital. These buildings are in constant need of repair, and in case of a fire serious damage would result before the flames could be controlled. Ever since the establishment of Fort Benning the War Department has been most concerned over the sanitary conditions at the post, and the department has strongly urged that an appropriation be made for the erection of a modern hospital. In this connection it is stated that the daily sick report at the Benning post has led the list over all other posts and stations for some time.

The important work which the Infantry School is doing warrants this much needed construction, and although as a General Staff officer remarked the other day that conditions at the Benning institution were becoming better each week, and they knew the country desired economy in all government expenditures. It was the earnest hope of the War Department that the plans for this much needed construction would soon become a reality.

### Work of Attending Surgeon, Washington, for 1922

THE report of the Attending Surgeon, Washington, D.C., to the Surgeon General, U.S.A., shows the great volume of work done at this important office. The "Army Dispensary," as it is familiarly known, is located in the first wing of the Munitions Building, with a sub-station on the first floor of the War Department.

During 1922, 86,669 patients were treated, 735 were sent to hospital, 6,426 X-ray pictures were made and 12,049 laboratory analyses made. 26,085 prescriptions were compounded, 108,629 telephone calls were received or transmitted.

The greatest number of patients were seen during the month of March, when 311 per day were treated in their homes or at the office; the least number during August—188 per day.

The work of the Attending Surgeon's office includes many branches of medicine, such as electro-therapy treatments, diseases of children, surgery, internal medicine, diseases of the nose, throat and ear, obstetrics, diseases of the eye, vaccinations of all kinds, blood counts, blood chemistry and all pathological analyses, and dental treatments of every nature, including orthodontia.

There are trained specialists in every line of the work cited above. In addition, this is the office of the Surgeon of the District of Washington, and the specialists care

for patients from the various posts in the district. Here also boards for the promotion of officers, for the annual physical examination of officers, examinations for candidates for commissions, for discharge and elimination of officers, for promotion of enlisted men, examination preliminary for West Point, examinations for the study of disabilities found by annual examining boards.

Here also is located the prophylactic station. The office is open day and night and a doctor can be always reached or a prescription filled. Inasmuch as the Army Medical School is soon to move to Walter Reed Hospital, a good part of the work will be taken over by the Attending Surgeon's office. Col. M. A. DeLaney is the Attending Surgeon and he has ten assistants, three being dental surgeons. There are also several nurses, civilian employees and enlisted men.

### Changes in Navy Officer Assignments

QUITE a number of important changes in commands of vessels of the United States Fleet will be made between now and when the fleet mobilizes for the grand maneuvers at the Canal Zone. Capt. R. C. Moody, U.S.N., has been relieved from the Boston Navy Yard and assigned to command the U.S.S. New York. He will probably go to the Canal on the Henderson and when he arrives Capt. A. W. Hinds, U.S.N., will be relieved from the New York and assigned to duty as marine superintendent of the Canal Zone. Capt. T. J. Senn, U.S.N., is to be relieved as inspector of ordnance at the torpedo station at Newport and assigned to command the U.S.S. West Virginia. He will probably assume his duties on March 15 when the West Virginia is commissioned.

Capt. Reginald R. Belknap, U.S.N., is to be relieved from the Navy War College and assigned to the U.S.S. Colorado when she is placed in commission. Until that time he will report for duty at the 4th Naval District.

Cdr. William K. Metcalf, U.S.N., has been relieved from duty with the General Board and will leave before Feb. 10 for Europe, where he will be assigned to duty as commander of the U.S.S. Overton. He will relieve Cdr. B. R. Ware, U.S.N., who is transferred to command the U.S.S. Sapelo.

### Col. Rhodes New C. of S. for 5th Corps Area

COL. CHARLES D. RHODES, Cav., who recently completed his three-year tour of duty in the Philippine Department as chief of staff, on Jan. 26 assumed his duties in a similar capacity for the 5th Corps Area headquarters, Fort Hayes, Columbus, Ohio.

Col. Rhodes was made a brigadier general during the World War and he commanded the 157th Field Artillery Brigade throughout the Aisne-Marne, St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne offensives, and also the Marbache sector. While in the Argonne he was given the rank of a major general and his assignment brought him to the 42d (Rainbow) Division and later to the 34th Division.

Upon the creation of the Permanent Interallied Armistice Commission at Spa, Belgium, after the signing of the Armistice, Gen. Rhodes was appointed the American representative on this commission. For his distinguished services during the war he was awarded the Distinguished Service Cross and also the Distinguished Service Medal.

### Court of Claims Grants \$200 Philippine Increase

THE Court of Claims has rendered judgment in a suit brought by Capt. Charles A. Morrow, Q.M.C., through his attorneys, King & King, to recover a checkage of \$508.89 representing increased pay received by him at the rate of \$200 per annum while serving as chief clerk in the depot quartermaster's office in the Philippines.

Capt. Morrow was required to refund this amount on the grounds that the act of March 4, 1915, did not apply to those clerks and messengers who were appointed in the Philippine Islands for service there.

The court held that the act was not limited to those who were residents of the United States when appointed and were sent to the Islands, but applied equally to those who were citizens of the United States, though temporarily being in the Philippine Islands when appointed, and the claimant was therefore entitled to recover.

### A.F.G. Assigned to U.S. Stations

SECRETARY of War Weeks issued the following instructions on Jan. 30, relative to the assignment of the 928 officers and men of the Army returning to the United States from Germany on the transport St. Mihiel:

#### Officers.

The officers of the 8th Infantry will disembark as follows:

At Savannah, Ga., and Charleston, S.C., Feb. 7 and 8—Col. W. T. Bates, 8th Inf., will establish regimental headquarters at Fort Screven, Ga. The other officers of the regiment will be stationed at either Fort Screven, Ga., or Fort Moultrie, S.C., but the assignment of each is not known. Their names follow: Maj. G. B. Cook, B. O. Barton; Capt. P. M. Brennan, W. Hones, M. V. Fortier, F. B. B. Cauthorn, V. Bell, H. K. White, W. L. Clemenson, E. B. Whisner, R. R. Tourillott, B. F. Hurless, L. S. Stickney, J. J. Pirle, E. Krause, W. M. P. Stewart, F. R. Schucker; 1st Lts. J. A. Rodgers, G. B. Barth, H. M. Wilson, Jr., R. T. Foster, J. W. Middleton, E. J. Bond, C. W. Hanna, J. O. Rickner, R. A. Schow, F. H. Gillespie, W. J. Muller, L. A. Diets, and Capt. W. E. Chickering.

The officers not assigned to the 8th Infantry will disembark as follows:

At Savannah, Ga., Feb. 7—Maj. A. A. Hoffmann, Inf., for duty with Florida National Guard; Capt. W. F. Tolson, M.C., to temporary duty with 8th Infantry, and later join Army Medical School in Washington, D.C., when services can be spared.

At Charleston, S.C., Feb. 8—Capt. W. G. Purdy, Inf., for station at Columbia, S.C., with 82d Division; 1st Lt. Joseph K. Baker, Cav., to 9th Cavalry, Fort Riley, Kas.

At New York, N.Y., Feb. 10—Capt. H. V. Hand, Inf., to 1st Division; Capt. C. M. Ankerson, Inf., to 13th Infantry at Fort Warren, N.Y.; Capt. A. E. Dedicks, Inf., to Manchester, N.H., for duty with 97th Division; Capt. E. T. Wheatley, Inf., to 1st Division; Lt. L. M. Hanna, C.A.C., to Fort Eustis, Va.; 1st Lt. O. E. Davis, Q.M.C., to Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind.; 1st Lt. J. M. Harmon, C.E., to Fort Du Pont, Del.; Capt. G. P. McNeil, Jr., M.C., to Army Medical School, Washington, D.C.

#### Warrant Officers.

Wnt. Ofcs. R. K. Maskil and W. W. Sidwell will remain with the 8th Infantry and disembark at either Savannah, Ga., or Charleston, S.C.

#### Field Clerks.

The three field clerks will disembark as follows:

At Savannah, Ga., Feb. 7—S. O. Garrett to 8th Corps Headquarters at Fort Sam Houston, Tex.; C. A. Strain to 4th Corps Area Headquarters at Fort McPherson, Ga.

At New York, N.Y., Feb. 10—T. A. Stanley to Boston Quartermaster Depot.

#### Enlisted Men.

Four hundred and eighty-six men will disembark at Savannah, Ga., Feb. 7 to be distributed as follows: Fort Screven, Ga.—460, Infantry, members of Headquarters and Service Cos. (less two battalion sections), and one battalion of the 8th Infantry. Fort Sam Houston, Tex.—13, Quartermaster Corps, to 6th Corps Area Headquarters. Fort Bliss, Tex.—13, Quartermaster Corps, to 1st Cavalry Division.

Three hundred and thirteen enlisted men will disembark at Charleston, S.C., Feb. 8, to be distributed as follows: Fort Moultrie, S.C.—310, Infantry, members of one battalion plus two battalion sections of Headquarters and Service Companies of the 8th Infantry; 3, Quartermaster Corps, for assignment by commanding general, 4th Corps Area.

Sixty-nine enlisted men will disembark at New York City, Feb. 10, to be distributed as follows: Fort Du Pont, Del.—46, Engineers, to join 1st Engineer Regiment. Camp Alfred Vail, N.J.—23, Signal Corps.

### Council of Citizenship Is Officially Organized

UNDER an Executive order made public Jan. 22 the Federal Council of Citizenship Training is created by President Harding. All Government departments, as well as the Board of Vocational Training and the Veterans' Bureau, will be represented in the new body, which held its first meeting in the War Department Jan. 22.

"The duties of the council," the order said, "are to make constructive suggestions as to how the Federal offices may co-operate to secure more effective citizenship training, both in their own work and in co-operation with all other public and private agencies throughout the country. The facilities of all Federal offices shall be available as far as practicable to further the work of the council."

The Federal agencies to be represented are the Bureau of Education, Interior Department; Operations and Training Division, General Staff, War Department; Educational Section, Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department; Public Health Service, Treasury Department; Welfare Division, Postoffice Department; States Relations Service, Department of Agriculture; Naturalization Bureau, Department of Labor; Board of Vocational Education and Veterans' Bureau. Representatives of the Department of State, Justice and Commerce will be named by the departmental heads.



# Army and Navy News from Washington

ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL BUREAU,  
WASHINGTON, FEB. 1, 1923.

By E. B. Johns

**A**T this writing it does not appear that the Senate will take up the Army Appropriation bill before Feb. 3, and possibly not until Feb. 5 or 6.

Chairman Wadsworth made several attempts to secure consideration of the Army Appropriation bill immediately after its being reported, but he was not successful. It is on the calendar and will be taken up immediately upon a disposition of the Farms Credit bill. Whether the opponents of Ship Subsidy will continue their dilatory tactics and keep the Army Appropriation bill before the Senate most of next week is now problematical. Senator Borah appears to have abandoned his original plan of proposing his economic conference resolution as an amendment to the Army bill. This simplifies the situation very much as far as the Army bill is concerned. With the National Guard and Reserve officers vitally interested in the early passage of the Army Appropriation bill, it is not believed that the Senate will dare to hold it up until the adjournment of this Congress and pass a resolution continuing the present appropriations as has been done in a number of instances. This would prove almost fatal to the plans of developing the National Guard and the training camps for the Reserve officers.

## Bursum Bill Put Over

THE House Committee on Military Affairs, with Representative McKenzie as acting chairman, started to clean up its calendar for this Congress on Jan. 30 by laying the Bursum bill, providing for retirement of disabled emergency officers, on the table. The vote, which was 8 to 7, was a profound surprise, as it has been assumed that the supporters of the bill had a majority in the committee as well as on the floor of the House.

First, Chairman Kahn, and later Mr. McKenzie, was blamed for holding up this bill in the committee. It has passed the Senate. It was before the House committee last session. Neither Mr. Kahn nor Mr. McKenzie disguised his opposition to the bill. Both insisted upon the presence of a quorum when such an important measure was under consideration. Up to this time it has been impossible to secure a quorum, and it was charged that Messrs. Kahn and McKenzie were manipulating the committee to prevent action. Not being satisfied with the action on the part of the Military Committee, the supporters of the Bursum bill appealed to a caucus of the Republican members of the House. After heated discussions of the measure the point of no quorum was raised and the Republican caucus adjourned on Jan. 30 without taking action.

Polls that have been taken of the House indicate that a majority of the members are for the Bursum bill. But there has been opposition in both parties which up to this date has prevented action on the bill. The chief argument against the bill is that the retired list is already too large, and that it should not be added to by passing the Bursum bill. An effort was made to secure an investigation of the retired list of the six Services by the passage of the Begg resolution, but this was unsuccessful.

The House committee voted to report favorably on a bill (S. 674) to provide for the distribution of cannon and other war trophies among the Congressional districts. Attached to this report was a motion for a special rule to consider this bill and other bills which the House committee will report out in the next few days. This action on the part of the Military Committee is designed to provide a plan by which the House will give a day or so to the consideration of military legislation now on the calendar or which will be placed on it within a week.

## Anti-Demotion Bill

THIS will bring up the bill to stop the demotion of non-commissioned officers in a manner that it cannot be objected to by Mr. Stafford or any of the other obstructionists. The non-commissioned officers' bill is on the unanimous calendar again, but Mr. McKenzie does not propose to take any further chances and is seeking a method by which the bill will come up in a regular way. He could move for a suspension of the rules on unanimous consent vote, but this would require a two-thirds vote. While he is convinced that there is a large majority for the bill in the House,

he thinks that there is too much at stake to take a chance under the suspension of the rules. When the Military Committee obtains control of the floor of the House, which it is promised by the leaders before Congress adjourns, the non-commissioned officers' bill will be the first one called up by Mr. McKenzie.

## Sale of Real Estate Favored

**A** FAVORABLE report was agreed to by the House committee on a bill (H.R. 13524) for the sale of real estate and parts of military reservations which are no longer needed for military purposes. This bill is the result of an extended investigation which a sub-committee of the Military Affairs Committee made about two years ago. There are about two hundred pieces of property scattered throughout the country which were formerly used for military purposes, but some of which have been entirely forgotten. Some of them are valuable lots in centrally located cities. Perhaps the largest one is Fort Humphreys with approximately 2,000 acres of land on the right bank of the Potomac river, about twenty miles south of Washington.

## Bill to Correct Comptroller

**ALTHOUGH** it was not planned to deal with any of the Comptroller General's vexing decisions by legislation at this session, the situation became so aggravating that on Jan. 30 Representative Frothingham of Massachusetts introduced a bill (H.R. 14077) to correct decisions relating to rental allowances and travel pay for National Guard and Reserve officers. On the following day, the House Committee on Military Affairs conducted a hearing upon the bill, and it is believed that it will be passed before Congress adjourns. Both Senators and Members have received so many complaints from the unreasonable decisions of the Comptroller General that most any bill for a correction of them can be passed with scarcely an objection. The War and Navy Departments are not the only complainants against the Comptroller General.

## The Frothingham bill provides:

"That officers and warrant officers of the National Guard, while participating in exercises or performing duties provided for by Sections 94, 97 and 99 of the National Defense act, approved June 3, 1916, as amended, and Reserve officers and warrant officers of any of the Services mentioned in the title of the Pay Readjustment act of June 10, 1922, while on active duty, including duty for training purposes, will receive the allowances prescribed for officers and warrant officers of the Regular Services under Sections 5, 6 and 11 of the said pay act, and payments heretofore made for rental allowances to officers and warrant officers of the National Guard or Reserves while attending camps of instruction or Service schools are hereby validated." These provisions are made to apply to temporary service prior to Dec. 15, 1922. Land-grant deductions are excluded from the four-cent mileage of O.R.C. Entire amount lawfully accruing to such officers as pay, allowances, and mileage, including pay and mileage for return home, may be paid to officers prior to departure from camp or other place at which such service is performed.

## Redistribution of Officers

**AFTER** an extended hearing, which was conducted some weeks ago, the House committee has reported favorably the Pittman bill (S. 2390) for the redistribution of officers in the Navy Supply Corps. In the hearings the supporters of the Supply Corps convinced the members of the committee that the percentages adopted in 1916 were not fair to the Supply Corps. Under existing law, four cap-

tains and eight commanders are authorized for this corps. The Pittman bill would increase the number of captains to six and the number of commanders to twelve. There has been some opposition to the bill from the Navy, officers from the line and the other corps, insisting that this legislation should not be passed until there was a general revision of the personnel laws for the Service. This argument has not appealed to the members of the committee and the conclusion has been reached that the existing percentages are unfair to the Supply Corps.

## Navy Omnibus Bill

**SENATOR POINDEXTER**, who as chairman of the sub-committee of the Naval Affairs Committee has been placed in charge of the Navy Omnibus bill, is watching the situation in the Senate closely with a view of taking the advantage of any lull in the proceedings to bring up his measure. It is generally recognized in the Senate that the bill means much to the Navy. There is not an officer or enlisted man that will not be affected by the passage of this bill. Aside from this, the modernization legislation and other provisions affecting the general policy of the Navy have been included in the bill. Chairman Poindexter is confident that the bill will be passed before adjournment.

The parliamentary situation is such that the Omnibus bill will not be taken up by the Senate until the latter part of the session. It may not be until after Feb. 15 as there are so many other measures pressing for consideration.

The House Committee on Naval Affairs in order to speed up the passage of the bill took up the amendments which have been attached to the Omnibus bill in the Senate. It started hearings on Feb. 1 with Adm. Washington, Chief of the Bureau of Navigation, as the first witness. Those who are pushing the bill believe that if the House Committee reports favorably on the Senate amendments and the House passes them, the measure will be easily straightened out in the conference.

## Commissioned Warrant Officers

THE House Naval Committee has reported favorably on the Riordan bill (H.R. 12275) to regulate the pay, allowances and grades of certain officers of the Navy. This bill, it is believed, will be included in the Navy Omnibus bill when it passes the House. The bill provides:

"That chief boatswains, chief gunners, chief machinists, chief carpenters, chief pharmacists, and chief pay clerks on the active list with creditable records, after six years' commissioned service, receive the same pay and allowances as a lieutenant (j.g.), U.S.N., with the same length of service; and after twelve years' commissioned service receive the same pay and allowances as a lieutenant, U.S.N., with the same length of service.

"Sec. 2. That boatswains, gunners, machinists, carpenters, pharmacists or pay clerks, upon being commissioned chief boatswains, chief gunners, chief machinists, chief carpenters, chief pharmacists or chief pay clerks, shall receive the same pay and allowances as ensigns, U.S.N., with the same length of service; provided, that a chief boatswain, chief gunner, chief machinist, chief carpenter, chief pharmacist or chief pay clerk promoted from the grade of warrant officer shall suffer no reduction in pay or allowances by reason of such promotion.

"Sec. 3. That for the purposes of computing length of service all service in the U. S. Army, Navy or Marine Corps shall be counted.

"Sec. 4. That all laws, acts, resolutions or regulations, or parts of laws, acts, resolutions or regulations that are in conflict with this act are repealed."

**T**HERE is considerable speculation as to whether a bill appropriating something like \$25,000,000 towards the cost of scrapping the Navy under the Arms Conference will not furnish this Congress with its final thrill before it adjourns on March 4. So far this bill has not been taken up formally by any of the committees, although the Navy Department has been quietly conducting negotiations for the cancelling of contracts for ships which are not authorized under the terms of the treaty. Most Congressmen delight in discussing results of the limitation that was placed on the strength of the battle fleet by the Arms Conference. It will be interesting to observe whether they will vote for an appropriation to scrap battleships with as much satisfaction as they dwell on the topic in general terms.

It is possible that some opposition may develop to the appropriation of money for the scrapping of the ships before the treaty has been ratified. Senator Johnson made an issue of his opposition to the Four-Power Treaty in California, and was elected by an immense majority. It is altogether probable that he will have something to say on the subject before Congress adjourns. He has not indicated what will be his attitude to the appropriations for scrapping, but there is no doubt that he will indicate that in his opinion this country suffered a great loss in the ratification of the Four-Power Treaty.

## Naval Base Controversy

**LIKE** the House Committee on Military Affairs, the House Naval Committee has been promised its day in court before Congress adjourns. With this prospective view Chairman Butler started this week to clear up the calendar of the committee. The bill for the establishment of a naval base at Alameda, as recommended by the Rodman Navy Yard Board after the usual bitter controversy between the upper and lower San Francisco Bay partisans, was laid over until the next session.

The House Naval Committee will have a number of important measures for the consideration of the House when the date is fixed for its day on the floor. The committee has already reported favorably the Marine Corps personnel bill. It has agreed to report out the Hicks bill authorizing the acquisition of aviation sites. Included in these authorizations are the Chatham Field, Chatham, Mass.; Galveston Field, Texas; Lakehurst Field, N.J., and the Reed Flying Field, Quantico, Va.

The committee has also agreed to report out a bill increasing the limit of cost for the Colorado and a number of the scout cruisers. This is a legislative provision for the modernization of the Navy. Not only will this modernization bill come out of the House Committee on Military Affairs, but the Senate Committee on Appropriations on Feb. 5 will take up a bill for the necessary appropriations recommended by the Navy Department for the inauguration of modernization.

## Congressmen at Maneuvers

**THE** day after Congress adjourns a party of about sixty members, including leaders of both Houses, will leave on the U.S.S. Henderson to attend the joint maneuvers. This will be the first time that a large representative body from the legislative branch of the Government has been given an opportunity to witness the work of the Navy afloat. Aside from watching the fleet in its target practice with the radio-controlled ex-Otto, the Congressional party will be taken to sea several times to witness the maneuvering of the fleet.

According to the tentative program, the Henderson leaves March 5 and arrives at Panama on March 13. On its return it will leave Panama March 26, stopping at Port au Prince, St. Thomas and Samana. The Congressional party will visit San Domingo city, Port au Prince and Guantanamo. The Congressmen will be given an opportunity to study the work of the fleet and the defenses of the Canal. Many questions which have been presented to them in testimony before Congressional committees when legislation has been pending will thereby be illustrated.



## Appointment of Six General Officers

THE Secretary of War announced on Feb. 1, that the following recommendations for appointment of six general officers will be made:

To be major general—Brig. Gen. Hanson E. Ely, vice Maj. Gen. Adelbert Cronkhite, to retire Feb. 1; Brig. Gen. Walter H. Gordon, vice Maj. Gen. Henry T. Allen, to retire April 13.

To be brigadier general—Col. Malvern-Hill Barnum, Cav., vice Brig. Gen. Hanson E. Ely; Col. George Leroy Irwin, Cav., vice Brig. Gen. John B. McDonald, to retire Feb. 8; Col. Ira A. Haynes, O.A.C., vice Brig. Gen. Walter H. Gordon; Col. John T. Knight, Q.M.C., to be assistant to the Quartermaster General, vice Brig. Gen. George F. Downey to retire March 7.

The following assignments of general officers will be made:

Maj. Gen. Henry T. Allen for duty in the office of the Chief of Staff, Washington, D.C.

Maj. Gen. Edward F. McGlachlin, jr., from commandant, Army War College at Washington, D.C., to duty as commanding general of the Department of Panama at the end of the school year.

Maj. Gen. Hanson E. Ely from commandant of the Army Service Schools, Fort Leavenworth, Kas., to duty as commandant of the Army War College, Washington, D.C., at close of the school year.

Maj. Gen. Walter H. Gordon will remain in command of the Infantry School at Fort Benning, Ga.

Brig. Gen. Malvern-Hill Barnum from the Disciplinary Barracks, Fort Leavenworth, Kas., to command the 18th Infantry Brigade at Fort Constitution, N.H.

Brig. Gen. George Leroy Irwin from duty in the office of the Inspector General, Washington, D.C., to command of the 10th Infantry Brigade, Fort Howard, Md.

Brig. Gen. Ira A. Haynes from Fort Winfield Scott, Calif., to command of the 9th Cav. Artillery Corps district at Presidio of San Francisco.

Brig. Gen. Harry A. Smith from Fort Howard, Md., to duty as commandant of the Army Service Schools, Fort Leavenworth, Kas., at the close of the school year.

Brig. Gen. William H. Johnston, from the American Forces in Germany, to command of the 5th Infantry Brigade at Vancouver Barracks, Wash.

## Army Relief Society Holds Meeting in Brooklyn

THROUGH the courtesy of Mrs. William H. Good of 880 St. Marks avenue, Brooklyn, N.Y., a very successful and enthusiastic meeting in the interest of the Army Relief Society was held at her residence on the afternoon of Jan. 26, which was attended by 120 persons. All these joined the society.

Brig. Gen. George A. Wingate, N.Y.N.G., presided, and the speakers were Maj. Gen. R. L. Bullard, U.S.A., Mrs. Henry L. Stimson, president of the Army Relief Society, Mrs. S. E. Allen and Chaplain E. B. Smith, O.R.C. Contributions of some \$120 were received. Tea was served at five o'clock, and the kindness of Mrs. Good was highly appreciated.

The committee who arranged the meeting was: Mesdames S. E. Allen, W. S. Brewster, G. Butler, L. W. Francis, T. L. Leeming, F. Lyman, W. Marshall, J. L. Morgan and R. A. Pierrepont, and Mabel Simpson. Another meeting will be held on March 2 at the home of Mrs. R. Pierrepont in Brooklyn, N.Y.

## Naval Review of Duluth Issues Its First Number

THE Naval Review, published quarterly at Duluth, Minn., by the Headquarters Staff of the Minnesota Naval Militia and 2d Regiment, U.S. Naval Reserve Force, 9th Naval District, has just issued its first number. Capt. Guy A. Eaton, U.S.N.R., F., who commanded the U.S.S. Iowa during the World War, is in command of the 2d Regiment.

## Delaware Needs

### Reserve Officers

IN a letter addressed to the men of Delaware, Maj. C. L. Williams, C.A.C., U.S.A., on duty with the Reserves in that state, makes a strong appeal for support of the National Defense act on the part of the Officers' Reserve Corps. He urges all such men to apply for commissions in the corps and to fill the present vacancies in the state.

## Blinded Army Flier Falls 19,000 Feet Rights Plane and Makes Safe Landing

UNCONSCIOUS because of the severe cold, 1st Lt. James D. Summers, a pilot of the 1st Pursuit Group at Selfridge Field, Mich., fell from an altitude of 19,000 feet to within 400 feet of the ground on Jan. 27, a drop of nearly four miles, before he recovered his senses, righted his plane and made a safe landing.

Summers had been ordered to take part in maneuvers by Brig. Gen. William Mitchell. With several other aviators he mounted to a height of 19,000 feet, when thermometers on the planes registered 20 degrees below zero.

Summers was only half conscious when other aviators reached him after his descent. Examining physicians announced that vital nerves over both eyes had been frozen, causing temporary blindness, and that unconsciousness probably followed in a few seconds.

Describing his experience, Lt. Summers is reported to have said:

"At 19,000 feet my motor was running smoothly, but the cold seemed to chill me. I was making about 175 miles an hour. Suddenly everything began to get hazy and I started to work the controls. Then everything went black. When I revived I was dropping rapidly and but 400 feet above the earth. Somehow, I don't know how, I got my ship under control and made a safe landing."

Other aviators in the group with which Lt. Summers was flying also were unable to account for the sudden righting of the plane, having considered it impossible to make a safe landing from such a low altitude.

The fliers had followed Lt. Summers's plane in its descent, expecting to see it crash, but, instead, they saw it righted and safely brought to earth. That it had not righted itself was shown, the aviators declare, by the fact that Lt. Summers found it out of control and careening when he regained consciousness.

## Army and Navy Notes

THE Signal Corps of the Army is in need of the services of radio operators, not only in the continental limits of the United States, but in our foreign possessions. Enlisted men whose term of enlistment is about to expire and civilians desiring to enter this branch of the Army and also wishing to enter the Signal Corps School at Camp Alfred Vail, should provide their own transportation to or at a point near the school, as due to the shortage in appropriations for the transportation of the Army, the War Department is unable to pay transportation expenses to the school. It takes seven months or more to complete the radio course, at the end of which a man is an experienced operator. It is a well known fact that the radio school employs the most advanced teaching methods and has the best modern equipment of any school in the country.

RELATED returns from Air Service stations show that during the month of November the enlisted personnel of this arm increased 191, the total enlisted strength as of Nov. 30, 1922, being 8,258. Although the returns for the month of December have not all as yet been received at the office of the Chief of Air Service, it is expected a further increase will result for this month. The opinion has been expressed in the War Department that should the recruiting for December show a marked increase over that of the preceding month, the airmen will be close to their authorized enlisted strength, which is 8,500.

THE Martin transport from Chanute Field, Rantoul, Ill., recently arrived at Bolling Field, Anacostia, D.C., with five enlisted graduates from the Air Service Technical School at Chanute Field. They have been assigned to duty with units at the Anacostia station. As soon as practicable, the transport will make a return journey to Rantoul with five enlisted men aboard who will be detailed to attend the school. Until the carrying capacity of the Martin ship is safely determined upon, no more than five men as passengers will be taken on a trip.

A BOARD of Signal Corps officers consisting of Col. Charles McK. Saltzman, Col. Daniel J. Carr, Lt. Col. John E. Hemphill and 1st Lt. James G. Anthony convened at Camp Alfred Vail, N.J., Jan. 29 for the purpose of determining a revision of that part of Army Regulations having to do with the allowances of telephones at military posts and stations.

THE vital necessity for the Army to establish types of equipment and supply and the great importance of such a plan, particularly so with respect to mobilization, has been pointed out by the Secretary of War. Each article of equipment and supply must not only be determined during peace times, but specifications should be prepared so that in the event of an emergency the procuring of these articles could be available to the military forces without delay.

It is the desire of the War Department that the following data be kept for the various types of equipment and supply:

1. The type which is the standard for procurement.
2. The type which would be procured instead of or in addition to the standard in the event that the complete requirements could not be met with the standard article due to a lack of facilities, shortage of certain raw materials or other causes.
3. The types in the order of preference which, due to the quantity on hand, must be issued as substitutes for the standard article until the supply is exhausted.

4. The date upon which the standard type was approved by the War Department. The specification number and date upon which the specification therefor was completed and approved by the chief of branch.

THE Infantry Journal has offered a prize of \$20 to the recruiting canvasser securing the greatest number of Infantry enlistments during the month of February. All recruiting canvassers regardless of the branch of the Service are eligible to compete for this prize. In counting points only actual enlistments of applicants accepted during the month of February will be counted. Soldiers who re-enlist on the day following discharge will not be counted for this competition. A canvasser can only win one prize of the several offered.

AFTER final action has been taken on pending legislation increasing the authorized number of non-commissioned officers of the first three grades the office of the Chief of Air Service will furnish a list of master and technical sergeants, arranged according to dates of appointment. This list will be published in the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL.

THAT better protection may be afforded insured, registered and C.O.D. mail for the Navy between the U.S. naval station at Guantanamo Bay and United States naval vessels in Cuban waters, when such mail passes through Cuban territory, the Navy Department has directed that the distinctive No. 1 red stripe registry pouches which are equipped with collar and staples be used exclusively in dispatching such mail.

The Postmaster General has directed the postmaster at New York to supply these pouches to naval vessels in Cuban waters and also the naval station at Guantanamo.

EFFECTIVE Jan. 31 the mail address of the following vessels should be changed from Pacific Station, via San Francisco, to care Postmaster, New Orleans, La.:

Wood; Shirk, Kidder, Marcus, Mervine, Selfridge, Farenholt, Altair, Fuller, Stodert, P. Hamilton, Young, Chase, Sumner, Brant, Percival, Reno, William Jones, Zeilin, Robert Smith Corry, Melville, J. F. Burns, Farquhar, Woodbury, Yarbrough, Mullany, Melvin, Delphy, Farragut, Thompson, S. P. Lee, La Vallette, Hull, Chauncey, Somers, Kennedy, Nicholas Sloat, Macdonough.

Mrs. Poindexter accuses the Secretary of War of furnishing good looking officers for functions given by the Secretary's wife, which prompts the Navy to inquire, "Where do they find 'em in the Army?"

## NOTICE TO MEMBERS OF NAVY ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.

THE Army-Navy basketball game of 1923 will be played at the U.S. Naval Academy, Dahlgren Hall, on Feb. 24, at 2:30 p.m. The seating capacity is very limited and admission must be restricted to members of the Navy Athletic Association and their guests. Any member of the Navy Athletic Association who desires tickets for this game should write to the secretary, limiting his request to a minimum number.

These requests must be in the hands of the secretary by Saturday, Feb. 17.

B. F. PERRY, Lt., U.S.N., Secretary.

## Redistribution in Supply Corps U.S.N.

THE House Committee on Naval Affairs has submitted both a majority report for and a minority report against the bill (S. 2390) to redistribute the number of officers in the several grades of the Supply Corps of the Navy. The minority sees no convincing reason for changing the proportion set by the act of Aug. 29, 1916. The majority report favors an amendment of the law to read:

"Supply Corps: One-half pay directors with rank of rear admiral to 6 pay directors with rank of captain, to 12 pay inspectors with rank of commander, to 81½ in grades below pay inspector: Provided, That the total number of commissioned officers now in the Supply Corps shall not hereafter be increased."

The committee has stricken out the proviso which would have prevented the filling of vacancies occurring in the future until the number of officers in grades of pay director and pay inspector are reduced to the numbers now authorized by law. "If such a limitation were retained it would absolutely prohibit any promotions being made to grades of pay director and pay inspector until possibly 1937 or 1941, says the report, 'during these years officers of other corps will be receiving promotion to corresponding grades so that the officers of the Supply Corps would, at the expiration of a few years, again be far behind the officers of corresponding length of service in the other corps of the Navy. The committee feels that it would not be proper to provide for immediate promotions of certain officers who are entitled thereto and at the same time prohibit further promotions for a period of 13 to 17 years.'

Section 2, favorably reported, will authorize two officers of the Supply Corps, Lt. Cdr. H. E. Stevens and Charles R. O'Leary, to appear before a board to determine their fitness for promotion to the permanent grade of pay inspector with the rank of commander. These two officers were two of the three officers who became due by seniority on Jan. 11, 1918, for promotion to the permanent grade of pay inspector. Due to the exigencies of war they were not examined for promotion before July 1, 1918, the date upon which the law providing for promotion by selection was passed.

The enactment of the proposed section will not cause any expense to the Government, since these two officers by reason of their length of service, already receive the pay provided for the rank of captain, which is one rank above that to which it is desired to promote them by this legislation.

## Probable Demotions of N.C.O.'s, Ordnance Dept.

IT is estimated that the following demotions of non-commissioned officers of the Ordnance Department will be necessary on March 31: (1) 24 master sergeants; (2) 94 technical sergeants (44 to grade of staff sergeant and 50 to grade of sergeant); (3) all staff sergeants; (4) 114 sergeants; (5) 53 corporals.

## Military Activities in the 9th Corps Area

MAJ. GEN. CHARLES G. MORTON has completed a tour of inspection of R.O.T.C., National Guard and Regular Army units located in Los Angeles, Calif.

Col. Gordon N. Kimball, judge advocate of the 9th Corps Area, gave an interesting talk on the origin and development of military courts and their influence on discipline at the luncheon of the San Francisco sector of the Association of the Army of the United States, Jan. 22.

The Pacific coast polo tournament which is now under way is the center of social and sporting interest in the 9th Corps Area. The Del Monte and San Mateo teams played a snappy game Jan. 19 at Carolan Field, Burlingame. Del Monte won by a score of 10 to 3. Following is a schedule of the tournament: Feb. 9 and 11, San Mateo at Riverside; Moore Freebooters at Midwick; Feb. 16 and 18, Moore Freebooters at Riverside; 11th Cavalry at Midwick; Feb. 23 and 25, 11th Cavalry at Riverside; Honolulu at San Mateo; March 2 and 4, Fort Bliss at Riverside; Honolulu at Midwick; Moore Freebooters at San Mateo; March 9 and 11, Honolulu at Riverside; Fort Bliss at Midwick; March 16 and 18, Riverside at San Mateo; March 23 and 25, Midwick at San Mateo.



## Naval War College Work Is Extended

THE broad extension of the work of the Naval War College provided by tentative plans of the Navy Department will undoubtedly meet with the enthusiastic response of the Service. The day has gone by when there was any substantial conflict of opinion among naval officers as to the utility of War College training. The new plans will place the Navy more nearly on the same footing as the Army in regard to higher education and training in warfare, though the chronic shortage of naval officers will prevent for a number of years the Navy's system from becoming as universally applied as is done in the Army.

The old-fashioned assumption that after graduation from the Naval Academy an officer was sufficiently educated to fight a fleet in battle, even after many years of practical experience in peace service afloat, is now recognized as absurd. The War College won its present standing from manifest necessity. But naval battles in their tactical aspect are won principally through the co-ordinated action of many ship commanders, including ships so small as destroyers. To train such a great number of officers the college is too small, hence the need for a junior college. The latter will also serve the purpose of relieving the present college from the necessity of covering a great deal of elementary ground, and thus permitting more time to be devoted to higher work than is possible under present conditions.

Another important feature of the pending plans is the establishment of tactical schools for fleet officers for work ashore in conjunction with their work afloat. Such schools have been tried out at various places in the past with much success. Undoubtedly they offer sufficient advantages to warrant permanent adoption as a part of a general educational and training system. Their most important role lies in the general indoctrination of officers called upon to co-ordinate their efforts under the difficulties presented afloat.

## Military and Naval Clubs and Societies

### LOS ANGELES SECTOR, A.A.U.S.

MAJ. GEN. CHARLES G. MORTON, commanding the 9th Corps Area, was the guest of honor of the Los Angeles Sector of the Association of the Army of the United States at its January meeting and banquet. Gen. Morton talked upon the subject of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps as a replacement system for the Officers' Reserve Corps and as a feeder to the National Guard.

Rear Adm. Roger Welles, U.S.N., from San Diego, discussed the naval defense of the Pacific coast and Col. F. J. Morrow spoke upon tactics and the need for its study by officers.

The meeting was conducted by Col. Dwight M. Green, Inf., O.R.C., president, who announced the election of the following officers for the ensuing year: president emeritus, Col. Arthur Williams, U.S.A., retired; vice presidents, Col. J. J. Mudgett, U.S.A., retired; Lt. Col. Harcourt Hervey, 160th Inf., C.N.G.; Maj. J. B. Chaffey, Q.M., O.R.C.; judge advocate, Capt. R. R. Fitts, J.A.G. of the O.R.C.; treasurer, Capt. H. L. Suydam, Ord., O.R.C.; secretary, Maj. Frank Drake, U.S.A.; chaplain, 1st Lt. Joseph E. Vandagriff, chaplain, O.R.C.; chairman of the executive and operations committee, Lt. Col. H. R. Richmond, Cav., U.S.A., chairman membership committee, Maj. George A. Chase, Finance, O.R.C.

### NAVY MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION.

THE following officers have joined the Navy Mutual Aid Association: Lt. Cdr. Ronald Barber, Lt. Nathan B. Chase, Lt. Fred W. Connor, Lt. Cdr. Edward W. Connor, Lt. Ernest M. Cronin, Lt. Raymond E. Farnsworth, U.S.M.C., Lt. John B. Griggs, Act. Pay Clk. John W. Hall, Cdr. Claud A. Jones, Btan. George F. Kahle, Lt. Joseph T. Lareau, Lt. Cdr. Thomas S. McCloy, Ens. John C. Redman, Lt. Clifton A. Sprague, Lt. Leland S. Steeres, Lt. Cdr. T. B. Thompson, Lt. Harvey E. Wathen, Pay Clk. George F. Wenzler, Chf. Pay Clk. Harley F. Wight, Lt. Homer C. Wick, Lt. George H. Williams.

## VOICE OF THE SERVICES

### THE INFANTRY.

#### TO THE EDITOR:

IT seems to me the Service generally owes you a vote of thanks for your temperate and convincing editorial of the 13th—two weeks since when "Retired Officer," etc., burst into the open with his remarkable letter the temptation was strong to venture something in the way of a response. That temptation was resisted, first because the intellect which conceived the letter demonstrated such Egyptian darkness so far as the undisputed facts of history are concerned as to make it impermeable to any ray of light whatsoever, and again it seemed that more competent pens than mine might be depended upon to administer the required corrective.

That expectation has been fully realized in your editorial and it seems that we all ought to thank you for your temperate and convincing exposition of the facts. Your remarks on the command of troops and the value of the human element are especially true; human nature hasn't changed in two thousand years at least—we know that the same motives actuated Caesar's legions as those that affected the A.E.F. and the same reactions were shown in France in 1918 that were there manifest in B.C. 7-71. It is to be hoped that weight will be given that fact in the proper quarters.

A. R.

### AN ANSWER TO ANTHONY.

#### TO THE EDITOR:

MAY I have the privilege of replying to an attack made upon me in the House of Representatives by Congressman David R. Anthony, brought about by the frequent exposures that I have given to his anti-Army legislation?

In his statement made on the floor of the House Mr. Anthony complains of articles appearing in the New York Times, the New York Tribune and Current History in which his legislation and his political conduct was criticized because of morale wrecking elimination legislation which Mr. Anthony had so large a part in bringing about and which has had so bad an effect upon the morale of Army officers as a whole.

I am not conscious of having done Mr. Anthony any injustice in anything I have stated in print. If he thinks that he has been done an injustice the roads to the courts are not closed and I would be pleased to produce proofs of every word I said.

Mr. Anthony in his statement to the House publicly implied that I was one of those officers eliminated from the Service involuntarily and was taking revenge by writing articles criticizing himself and other members of Congress for passing it. The untruth of such an allegation is shown by the certified copy of my application for discharge, which follows:

1. I respectfully apply for discharge under the provisions of Army Appropriation act of 1922, as authorized in Circular W.D.

2. My reasons for making this request are:

(a) As an active newspaperman in civilian life it will be possible for me to greatly enlarge the work I have been doing for the past year, i.e., writing about the Army and the important work it is doing and giving to the general public some idea of the necessity for maintaining an effective military establishment. . . .

HERBERT B. MAYER,  
1st Lt., 16th Inf.

This discharge was therefore entirely voluntary, accomplished under the terms of his own measure.

Although out of the Army, I am still in it in spirit and intend to keep on fighting to get our people to understand the truth, knowing that once they do Mr. Anthony will have to radically change his views and methods or give up his Congressional career.

I will get out some ripping good circulars containing Mr. Anthony's legislative stand on the Army for distribution in his own district to patriotic organizations, etc., on the occasion of his next going up for election. From my own experience in the Army I feel quite free in saying that observation impels me to admit there has been nothing more demoralizing than Mr. Anthony's elimination measure passed in a long time, even by a Congress which, as in the recent case of Maj. Gen. James G. Harbord, shows an apathy to the Army which is amazing.

It is understood that this letter expresses my own personal views; that I am alone responsible for every statement

in it, and that your valued paper in publishing them assumes no responsibility for them. Very truly yours,

HERBERT B. MAYER,  
159 West 80th Street,  
New York City.

### UNFAIR TREATMENT.

#### TO THE EDITOR:

WITHOUT warning of any kind I received notification of my elimination from the Army on Dec. 12, 1922. The press had broadcast as early as Dec. 1 that the Dickman board would not eliminate any other officers, for the Army had been adjusted, and that the board would now recall confidential orders. The board did recall confidential orders of some forty captains and these captains reported back for duty prior to Dec. 2, 1922. In some cases the officers who were recalled had been officers who were placed in Class B in previous years. One officer who was reinstated, I know, had previously been placed in Class B.

The Deputy Chief of Staff wrote me a letter telling me that I had been rated "above average" by my commanding officers. I have never been tried, never reprimanded, never placed in arrest, and never placed in Class B.

The chief of my arm notified all officers who were to be recommended by his office for elimination to that effect on or about Sept. 15. These officers were given a chance to take leave and find some position on the outside, if they had leave due them. I graduated from the U.S. Military Academy in April, 1917, and took two months' leave, reporting to my station on June 20, 1917. Since that time I have not had a single day's leave, so therefore was entitled to the maximum amount of leave which may be accumulated—four months. The Secretary of War ordered the board to finish up all work by Dec. 9, 1922. I was evidently acted upon on that date, for I received both my preliminary and final notification as a final notification on Dec. 12, three days after the board had closed. I never received a preliminary notice as other officers did, and therefore never had the opportunity to take my leave which was due me in order that I might find employment, and was not accorded the opportunity offered other officers who were eliminated, to ask for reconsideration.

Previous to the time that the board acted upon my case they had reinstated forty captains, some of whom at least had been classed B. The chief of my arm tried every way in his power to get the board to reconsider my case. He did not want me to be eliminated. But the board eliminated me at such a late date that it was impossible for them to reconsider, for they closed finally on Dec. 9, three days before my chief had any notification or any reason to believe that my name was being considered.

I wrote a letter to The Adjutant General requesting that my case be reviewed by the Secretary of War, but The A.G. did not see fit to have that done.

I took a course at Massachusetts Tech. in 1921-1922 and did such good work that both the chief of my branch and my commanding officer saw fit to write to the board that I was an asset to my arm. These letters were never seen by the board because they had closed and could not reopen to reconsider. Between thirty and forty officers received their notices too late to get reconsideration; that is, they were acted upon on Dec. 8 or 9, 1922.

I have learned that there is a possibility of reinstatements of eliminated officers to a limited extent. If this is the case, does it not seem that it would be only the right and just thing to give the officers who never received preliminary notice and who never had a chance to defend themselves or take the leave to which they were entitled, the prior right to reinstatement? If the above is not the case, does it not seem that special legislation should be enacted to reinstate these officers and to right the rank injustice done to them?

OUTSIDE, LOOKING IN.

### OPPOSES DRESS UNIFORM.

AS a member of the Officers' Reserve Corps, I am not in favor of the adoption of a dress uniform. It is expensive enough at present to be a member of the Reserve Corps, without adding the extra burden. Other members here say they are against the proposition.

A. W. SUMMERS,  
2d Lt., Tanks, O.R.C.

## The Armies of Europe Today

(Continued from page 549.)

Poland resulting from the World War, the Polish males were compelled to serve in the German, Russian or Austria-Hungarian Armies, depending upon which of the three divisions of Poland they lived in, in exactly the same manner as the subjects of Germany, Russia and Austria-Hungary.

### Fought in Three Armies

AS a result the mass of the Polish manhood fought either as enlisted men or officers throughout the World War in one or another of these three armies.

During the progress of the war the French, with American help, organized a force largely made up of Polish citizens, living in the United States or Polish-Americans, under Gen. Haller. This force, armed, equipped, uniformed and trained in the French way, was used under French command on the western front. After the Armistice it was sent to Poland.

In the confusion of the period immediately after the Armistice, with the whole question of whether or not Poland would be re-constituted hanging in the balance, and even afterwards, when it was decided that it would be, the indeterminate frontiers and plebiscite areas with which it was left surrounded, made the question of the immediate placing of sufficient military forces on every frontier the paramount question from the point of view of national existence. Units of all kinds as they were formed in any part of Poland had to be immediately dispatched to some part of the frontier.

### All Differently Trained

THE result was that troops coming from what had been German Poland, and made up of men who had served in the German army, were organized, trained, equipped and uniformed in the German manner. Similarly, the units which came from Russian Poland were Russian to all appearances, those from Austrian Poland, Austrian, and Haller's forces from the French army, French. The new units which were raised were equipped and uniformed in a variety of manners.

Due to the relatively small number of troops for the immense front covered, all forces on both sides had easily turned flanks and lines of communications which could be readily gotten at. For this reason at all times the warfare was decidedly a war of movement. The character of the country, the impossibility of having continued trench lines, due to the size of the forces engaged, and the natural liking of both Poles and Russians for horses, led to the use of cavalry to a great and frequently decisive extent.

### Heavy Artillery Action Missing

THE almost complete absence of heavy artillery, the smaller number of light field guns, and the extremely limited supply and action, due both to lack of ammunition and difficulties of transport, prevented there being the heavy artillery concentrations and accompanying fire of the World War.

In general, considering each combat and the conditions surrounding it, the morale was good and frequently excellent, particularly when the shortage of supplies of all kinds, including subsistence, and the fact that the majority of the officers and men had been fighting for six years, was taken into consideration.

Since the summer of 1920 the Polish army has been steadily undergoing a reorganization, a re-equipping and rearmament in proportion as the none too numerous resources of the country have permitted.

Whatever defects the Polish army may possess, due to the poverty of the country, it is certain that it is well organized, well trained and led and, above all, inspired with the desire to fight in any cause in which they consider national security to be involved.

## Naval Academy Officers to Entertain Visitors Feb. 24

ALL officers of the Army, Navy and Marine Corps, their families and their invited guests who intend to visit Annapolis for the Army-Navy basketball game Feb. 24 are cordially invited to a buffet luncheon to be served in the Naval Academy Officers' Mess at noon on that date.

Visiting officers desiring to attend this luncheon are requested to inform the secretary of the N.A. Officers' Mess not later than Feb. 15 and will please state the number there will be in the party.



## Board Recommends 250,000 as National Guard Peace Strength

THE special committee composed of Regular and National Guard officers, appointed to meet in Washington, D.C., last November and consider and report upon various problems for the future development and efficiency of the National Guard, has made its report, and its recommendations were approved on Jan. 23 by Secretary of War Weeks.

The board went thoroughly into the organization and possibilities of the National Guard and the various laws affecting it and received the views and recommendations of the various corps area commanders, the Chief of the Militia Bureau, Maj. Gen. George C. Rickards, adjutants general of states or their representatives, some of whom appeared in person before the board.

The following are the conclusions of the board:

1. That the present approved plan for the organization of the National Guard, under the provisions of the National Defense act, is sound in principle and that the development of the National Guard under this plan and the approved policies of the War Department by the Militia Bureau is proceeding in a satisfactory manner, subject to the limitations imposed by funds appropriated by the Congress and by the States.

2. That taking into account the financial and economic situation now confronting the States and the United States, the maintenance cost of various strengths, and the amounts heretofore appropriated and that may be appropriated in the near future by the States and by the United States, it is necessary and in the best interests of all concerned, that the further development of the National Guard within the United States should be predicated upon a minimum peace strength of 250,000.

3. That the strength above indicated is the minimum that should be considered or that will permit the National Guard to accomplish its mission in the National Defense as contemplated by law and in War Department policies and plans. The strength indicated should be reached as soon as practicable and certainly not later than June 30, 1926.

4. That sound principles of organization and plans for the employment of the National Guard on mobilization in the event of a national emergency demand that whatever strength is maintained, that it be organized and developed into a homogeneous, well-balanced and effective force, to the end that upon mobilization it may be employed as such without reorganization, or changes in character of units. The strength above indicated, 250,000 men, will permit of the maintenance of the following organizations within the United States, which should be developed in the order of priority stated:

(a) At Peace strength, subject to modifications as shown below:

1. 18 Infantry Divisions.
2. 4 Cavalry Divisions.
3. 130 Companies Harbor Defense Troops.
4. 12 Infantry Regiments, Special Allotments.

(b) At maintenance strength, subject to modifications as shown below:

1. The combat elements of Corps, Army and G.H.Q. Reserve troops now organized or in the process of organization.
2. Special allotments to states.
3. Certain units necessary to complete a balanced force.

In order to make adjustments within the total strength of 250,000 and in the interest of economy, the Chief, Militia Bureau, should be authorized to recognize and maintain, and to modify peace strength tables applicable to those units listed below at strengths indicated. Action regarding recognition and maintenance strength will be taken immediately and action reducing peace strength will be taken when necessary.

A, enlisted recognition and maintenance strength; B, enlisted peace strength.

	A.	B.
Inf. Div. Hqs. Co.	25	75
Inf. Div. Ord. Maintenance Co.	25	35
Inf. Brig. Hqs. Co.	20	30
Inf. Regt. Ser. Co.	50	104
Inf. Battalion Hqs. Co.	17	25
Field Art. Brig. Hqs. Battery	21	30
Field Art. Battalion Hqs. Detachment	25	55
and Combat Train.	50	80
Coast Art. Co.	50	80

The strengths indicated above are sufficient for peace-time training and will provide adequate cadres for expansion on mobilization.

5. Section A, Table 1, above, shows the units included in a strength of 250,000. Table A, attached hereto, indicates the distribution in numbers to the several states.

6. That the execution of the above pro-

gram, including the necessary correspondence and adjustments with the States concerned is the function of the Militia Bureau. In carrying out the program the Militia Bureau should be guided by the following:

(a) The above strength (250,000) to be apportioned among the States, so far as practicable in proportion to the number of members of the House of Representatives, providing that provision shall be made for the maintenance of National Guard troops in the District of Columbia, as now contemplated by law and provided for in approved policies.

(b) In apportioning the strength indicated above, provision shall be made for the maintenance of all organizations heretofore recognized and for the completion of all organizations in the process of organization on this date, and for making effective the program indicated in Par. 4 above.

(c) The organization of the National Guard, as indicated in Par. 4 above, shall be made effective with the minimum number of changes possible in the present approved plan and in the allotments heretofore made.

(d) Under no conditions should any organization, now Federally recognized, in whole or in part, be changed or converted to another arm or branch of the Service, except with the consent of the state concerned, provided, that this instruction shall not be construed to prevent the transfer or assignment of any units of a given arm or branch now assigned to Corps, Army or G.H.Q. Reserve troops to a division which is located in the same corps area.

(e) The organization of all other units called for in the basic plan dated Dec. 30, 1921, and heretofore allotted to the National Guard shall be held in abeyance until the organization stated in Par. 4 above has been completed. Section B of Table 1, above, shows these organizations.

(f) The allotment of National Guard troops to Porto Rico and Hawaii to be in addition to the minimum recommended above, and will be fixed in accordance with existing law.

7. That amendment of the basic law (act of June 4, 1920), to accomplish the above is not necessary or desirable. The policies herein suggested are dictated by the necessity for economy and can be made effective by regulations prescribed by the Secretary of War.

8. That the transfer of the state of Arkansas from the 7th to the 4th Corps Area is unnecessary and undesirable in view of the far-reaching effect of such a change in the work already accomplished.

9. That the reconstitution of the 31st Division as such is not desirable and should not be considered. If the organizations concerned desire to change the designation of the present 39th Division to the 31st Division, action to this end should be initiated by the States concerned and forwarded through the commanding general, 4th Corps Area, for the action of the War Department.

### Action Recommended

The following action is recommended:

1. That the policies indicated in these conclusions above be approved.
2. That subject to the action recommended in Par. 1 above, copies of this report be furnished the Chief, Militia Bureau, for his information and guidance.
3. That copies of this report, together with the action of the Secretary of War thereon be furnished the chairmen of the Committees on Military Affairs of the Senate and the House of Representatives and the chairman of the Sub-Committee of the Appropriations Committee of the House of Representatives having charge of the War Department Appropriation bill.

The report was signed by the following, comprising the board:

Brig. Gen. Charles I. Martin, Gen. Staff, O.R.C. (N.G.); Brig. Gen. Milton A. Reckord, Gen. Staff, O.R.C. (N.G.); Brig. Gen. Franklin W. Ward, Gen. Staff, O.R.C. (N.G.); Col. W. R. Smedberg, Gen. Staff (R.A.); Col. M. B. Stewart, Col. Gen. Staff (R.A.); Col. F. M. Rumbold, Gen. Staff, O.R.C. (N.G.); Lt. Col. J. W. Gulick, Gen. Staff (R.A.); Lt. Col. F. W. Clarke, Gen. Staff (R.A.); Col. L. A. Toombs, Gen. Staff, O.R.C. (N.G.); Lt. Col. F. P. Schoonmaker, Gen. Staff, O.R.C. (N.G.); Maj. C. B. Hodges, Gen. Staff (R.A.).

Note—Col. Toombs was relieved from duty with the General Staff and committees before the above report was prepared. He participated in the proceedings and concurred in the conclusions in tentative form.

### Strength of National Guard

Table A in the report shows the apportionment of the troops allotted to fifty-one states according to arms of the service.

Of the aggregate of 249,930 troops there are 175,428 Infantry and divisional troops, 22,916 Cavalry and divisional troops, 16,754 corps troops, 1,396 Army troops, 10,400 Coast Artillery, 1,376 G.H.Q. and Reserves and 21,680 special Infantry allotment. The aggregate number of troops allotted to each state is as follows:

Alabama	3,565	New Mexico	1,065
Arizona	2,043	New York	25,880
Arkansas	1,529	North Carolina	3,691
California	9,169	North Dakota	2,077
Colorado	2,234	Ohio	11,430
Connecticut	5,291	Oklahoma	6,406
Delaware	886	Oregon	8,128
D. of Columbia	2,219	Pennsylvania	14,419
Florida	3,078	Porto Rico	1,918
Georgia	3,372	Rhode Island	2,958
Hawaii	2,714	South Carolina	2,553
Idaho	1,870	South Dakota	2,169
Illinois	13,006	Tennessee	2,845
Indiana	5,933	Texas	11,991
Iowa	5,745	Utah	1,900
Kansas	4,198	Vermont	2,526
Kentucky	3,941	Virginia	5,194
Louisiana	2,747	Washington	5,539
Maine	3,792	West Virginia	1,881
Maryland	9,935	Wisconsin	9,693
Massachusetts	12,016	Wyoming	1,220
Michigan	5,595	Three regi-	
Minnesota	7,519	ments less	
Mississippi	2,761	1 Bn. (to	
Missouri	5,209	Mass.) for	
Montana	1,776	Special Al-	
Nebraska	1,983	lotment	3,875
Nevada	400		
New Hampshire	1,001	Aggregate	249,930
New Jersey	7,106		

## American Legion Night at 13th N.Y.N.G.

"AMERICAN Legion Night" was celebrated by the 13th Coast Defense command, N.Y.N.G., in its armory in Brooklyn, on the night of Jan. 25. Col. Sydney Grant commanding, having tendered a review to Cdr. Albert S. Callan, state commander of the American Legion, Department of New York. The big armory was jammed with spectators who thoroughly enjoyed the fine display of the 13th and other interesting features of the memorable event.

Early in the evening Colonel Grant and his officers entertained Cdr. Callan and a number of other officers of the American Legion at a dinner in the armory. Here Col. Grant thanked the members of the legion for their presence and also called their attention to the necessity of getting good recruits in the Regular Army and National Guard and expressed the hope that the legion would try and help in the matter.

Cdr. Callan in reply made a ringing speech in favor of a real military policy and a proper national defense, which he said the legion favored. He also promised to aid in recruiting in any manner possible. The Rev. Nehemiah Boynton, pastor emeritus of the Clinton Avenue Congregational Church, and former chaplain of the 13th, followed in one of his characteristic and forceful speeches on behalf of preparedness and heartily endorsed the views of Cdr. Callan.

The first event in the drill hall following an enjoyable band concert was a calisthenic drill by Fire Command No. 2, Maj. E. J. Reilly, commanding. An inter-company relay race of 880 yards, teams of four men, was won by the 361st Co. in 1:38 3-5. Then followed Artillery practice by the 360th and the 362d Cos., using the 8-inch gun and 12-inch mortar, Maj. R. Orr, fire commander, and battalion parade by Fire Command No. 1, Maj. C. S. Gleim.

The entire regiment then assembled for the star event of the evening. The members of the American Legion present assembled in the outer hall to act as a guard of honor to Cdr. Callan. Headed by the regimental band playing "Over There," delegates representing thirty-four legion posts with the national and post colors marched into the drill hall and formed line facing the regiment. It was an inspiring sight. There were members of the legion in the uniform of the Army, bluejackets of the Navy and men in the uniform of Marines. There were civilians in ordinary dress and others in evening dress, members of the Woman's Auxiliary of the legion and war nurses. A number of negro members of the legion were in the line, all comrades in a great society. Every branch of the Services was represented.

The review was a fine ceremony and one of the striking features incident to it was the large number of officers and men presented with long service medals for five years and over, the majority including World War service. Among the more notable of the World War veterans of the 13th who received medals and who stand as examples of men who have performed long and faithful service in war and peace are the following:

Col. Sydney Grant, 42 years; Mstr. Sgt. A. P. Thomas, 33; Maj. W. J. Reilly, 32; Maj. R. P. Orr, 30; Lt. Col. Bryer H. Pendry, 26; Mstr. Sgt. C. A. Thurber, 25; Capt. B. M. Edgerton, 15; Capt. H. H.

## N.G. Association Holds Convention

MAJ. GEN. GEORGE C. RICKARDS, Chief of the Militia Bureau, virtually arose from a sick bed to make the trip to Indianapolis to attend the annual meeting of the National Guard Association of the United States on Feb. 1 and 2. He had planned to be present at the meeting of the Ohio State National Guard Association, which met at Columbus on Jan. 28 and 29. It was impossible for him to do so on account of his illness and he detailed Col. Louis C. Scherer, Cav., to represent him at the Ohio meeting.

Accompanied by Col. E. J. Williams, executive officer of the Militia Bureau, Gen. Rickards left Washington Jan. 30. Col. Scherer was to join the general at the national meeting.

In the party accompanying Gen. Rickards were Brig. Gen. Charles H. Martin, G.S.; Brig. Gen. Charles I. Martin, who has been on duty in the General Staff and who is also president of the Adjutants General Association; Brig. Gen. Milton A. Reckord, adjutant general of Maryland, with approximately fifteen officers representing the National Guard Association from that state, and Col. F. M. Rumbold, G.S. It is stated that the state of New York sent thirty to forty officers to the convention.

Maj. Gen. William G. Price, Jr., Pennsylvania National Guard, left Jan. 29 for Indianapolis to attend the convention. He was accompanied by the adjutant general, F. D. Beary; Brig. Gen. Edward Martin, commanding the 55th Infantry Brigade, and Brig. Gen. E. C. Shannon, commanding the 56th Infantry Brigade, 28th Division. These officers will represent the Pennsylvania National Guard Association at the convention.

Among the speakers at the convention will be a high ranking officer representing the Reserve Officers' Association of the United States.

The convention was just getting under way when the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL went to press.

## List of Guard Graduates at Infantry School

FIFTY-ONE National Guard officers graduated from the Infantry School, Fort Benning, Ga., on Jan. 31. They are representative of all sections of the country, and although limited funds prevented the Militia Bureau from assigning more Guard officers to this duty, the work which has been accomplished has been very gratifying to the bureau, and it is hoped that more officers can be sent to the school in the next class. Following is the list of graduates:

Adams, W. W., Jr., Miss.	Miner, R. B., * Va.
Allen, H. M., * Mo.	Mitchell, M. S., * Mich.
Anderson, G. E., * N.D.	Morrison, D. H., * Ia.
Anderson, J. S., * Pa.	Mosler, J. C., * N.Y.
Bailot, A. F., * Mass.	Moyer, S. P., * Kas.
Barkley, C. L., * Mich.	Newton, B. E., * Ark.
Bateman, H. E., * Md.	Norton, R. H., * N.Y.
Bishop, J. E., * Ark.	O'Meara, J. T., * Mass.
Brower, J. G., * Ohio.	Oots, C. S., Jr., * Minn.
Brown, L. E., * Mo.	Pentland, J., * Conn.
Christensen, W. B., * Ia.	Perrine, N. S., * Tex.
Copeland, W. V., * N.C.	Peters, H. M., * Wash.
Crawford, G. D., * Ia.	Pond, F. L., * Pa.
Croft, J. H. B., * Ark.	Powell, G. W., * N.J.
Cruikshank, J. A., * Vt.	Quinn, T. J., * Mass.
Daly, L. F., * Ill.	Raine, C. O., Jr., Mo.
Dillaway, G. L., Jr., * Mass.	Reader, O. J., * Ind.
Dolan, J. C., * Mass.	Rice, C. O., * Ohio.
Dooley, J. W., Jr., * Va.	Ross, C. A., * Tex.
Garrett, R. D., * N.D.	Ross, G. C., * E.T.
Glicker, E. J., * N.Y.	Rushon, C. H., * N.Y.
Goad, E. F., * Calif.	Scolman, J. T., * Wis.
Goldfeder, M., * Okla.	Seisco, W. H., * Ind.
Goltz, G. K., * Mich.	Seyfried, R. J., * Colo.
Groetsch, A. A., * Mo.	Shaw, R. B., * Ohio.
Groh, E., * Mo.	Singletary, J. J., * Ala.
Hilliard, O. J., * Okla.	Stang, H. J., * Mich.
Hinkelman, R. F., * N.Y.	Steen, M. D., * E. T.
Hobbs, C. N., * Fla.	Thornton, H. E., * Tex.
Howard, G. S., * Tex.	Turner, F. W., * W.Va.
Huston, W. J., * Pa.	Van Horn, E. W., * Om.
Jones, E. S., * Va.	Varola, M. F., * P.R.
Jones, L. E., * Neb.	Verhage, R. N., * Ohio.
Kile, C. E., * Pa.	Vernier, H. C., * W.
Kleigian, W., * Ind.	Wagner, E. T., * Ill.
McGuen, J., * Okla.	Waite, R. L., Jr., * E.T.
McGowan, D. W., * N.J.	Walton, K. A., * E.T.
Mainord, H. I., * Tenn.	Ward, C. E., * W.Va.
Maxwell, W. J., * Conn.	Webb, F. L., * Calif.
Miller, G. M., * Md.	York, M. O., * Neb.
Millican, H. A., * Ga.	

\*Captain. †1st Lt. ‡2d Lt.

Busener, Lt. A. Cooke, 1st Sgt. E. C. James and Sgt. F. W. Beam, 14; Capt. G. W. I. Dirinell, 13; Lt. W. C. White, 11; Capt. W. Alexanderson, Lt. T. E. Donlan, Mstr. Sgt. W. Heesch, Sgt. J. McCarthy and Sgt. F. L. Miccio, all 10 years. The medals were presented by the Rev. Dr. Boynton. There was dancing after the military ceremonies and many members were shown the elaborate war game.



## Civilian Aids to Secretary of War

BY authority from the Secretary of War Charles B. Pike, chief civilian aid, has nominated the following men to The Adjutant General for appointment as corps area civilian aids:

1st Corps Area—Pierpont L. Stackpole, 84 State street, Boston; 2d, James D. Williams, 61 Broadway, N.Y.; 3d, Horace B. Hare, Bellevue Court Building, Philadelphia; 4th, Clark Howell, jr., Atlanta Constitution, Atlanta; 5th, Benson R. Hedges, Huntington National Bank Building, Columbus; 6th, Noble B. Judah, 134 South LaSalle street, Chicago; 7th, Charles S. Walker, 1st and Vine streets, Des Moines; 9th, Roy C. Ward, 312 California street, San Francisco. The nomination for the 8th Corps Area will be made within a few days.

Each corps area civilian aid submits to the chief civilian aid the names of men for appointment, with the concurrence of the corps area commander, as civilian aids for the states within his area.

Civilian aids for New England include: Maine, Sabine W. Wood, 199 Exchange street, Bangor; New Hampshire, Robert O. Blood, 4 North State street, Concord; Vermont, Linn D. Taylor, Brattleboro; Massachusetts, James T. Williams, jr., publisher Boston Evening Transcript, Boston; Rhode Island, Royal C. Taft, Hosp. Trust Building, Providence; Connecticut, John L. Gilson, 185 Church street, New Haven.

The following are additional nominations already made: New Jersey, Ruford Franklin, Summit; Virginia, Douglas S. Freeman, The News Leader, Richmond; District of Columbia, LeRoy W. Herron, Evening Star, Washington; Tennessee, Luke Lea, Nashville Tennessean, Nashville; West Virginia, Justin K. Anderson, Coyle-Richardson Building, Charleston; Kentucky, Frank L. McVey, State University, Lexington; Ohio, Albert H. Morrill, Union Central Building, Cincinnati; Indiana, John B. Reynolds, Chamber of Commerce, Indianapolis; Michigan, Phelps Newberry, 1224 Ford Building, Detroit; South Dakota, M. H. Colgrove, First National Bank Building, Madison; Minnesota, G. E. Ingersoll, 2540 University avenue, St. Paul; Iowa, Paul Beer, 7th and University avenues, Des Moines; Nebraska, O. E. Engler, 915 City National Bank Building, Omaha; Kansas, Wilder S. Metcalf, Lawrence; Missouri, Ira E. Wight, 792 Arcade Building, St. Louis; Arkansas, J. C. Conway, Southern Trust Co., Little Rock; Oklahoma, Roy Hoffman, 1414 North Hudson street, Oklahoma City; Colorado, Howard G. Wade, 732 Equitable Building, Denver; California, S. M. Spalding, 906 Security Building, Los Angeles; Nevada, J. R. van Nagell, Court street, Reno.

Every state civilian aid is empowered to appoint his personal representative in each county, who shall be chairman of a C.M.T.C. committee, which will include a National Guard and a Reserve officer, together with one or more physicians who may volunteer to give, without charge, physical examination and anti-typhoid inoculation to applicants for the training camps. In this way there will be formed a nation-wide organization of patriotic citizens devoted to a policy of good citizenship and preparedness.

The Military Training Camps Association is administered geographically according to the states included in the various corps areas. In each corps area there is a governing committee of not less than fifteen or more than thirty members under the chairmanship of the corps area civilian aid. Each state civilian aid is directed to form a state committee of representative men in his own commonwealth and each local representative forms his own county committee. For each C.M.T. camp there is formed, with the approval of the War Department, a visiting committee to stimulate public interest in the training camps by bringing parents and others to a first-hand knowledge of what is done in them.

## Philadelphia Reservists to Take Up Horsemanship

THE officers of the 305th Cavalry, 62d Cavalry Division, Organized Reserves, who live in the vicinity of Philadelphia, have volunteered to take a course in horsemanship twice a week at the armory of the 1st City Troop. Through the courtesy of Capt. Albert Wood of the troop, the horses and armory of the City Troop will be used by the class. The class will be under the direction of Maj. Howard R. Smalley, Cav., executive officer of the regiment, assisted by Maj. Edward Hay, 305th Cav., a recent graduate

of the Cavalry School course for Reserve officers.

## Pay of Reserve Officers Ordered to Active Duty

THE following is a schedule of the rates of pay and allowances payable under present law and decisions to Reserve officers called to duty for training and instructions. Add five per cent. for every three years' service, counting inactive service one-half time:

Rank.	Pay period.	Base pay.	Subsistence Allowance.*	
			With dependents.	Without dependents.
Col. ....	12	\$333.33	\$36	\$18
Lt. Col. ....	10	291.67	30	15
Maj. ....	8	250.00	24	12
Capt. ....	6	200.00	18	9
1st Lt. ....	4	166.67	12	6
2d Lt. ....	2	125.00	6	3

\*Based on 30-day month. Rate to be established annually by the President.

## Liaison Between O.R. and Regular Army

IN order that there may be better liaison and a more constant interchange of views between the Organized Reserves and the Regular Army, which will insure closer co-operation between those two components of the Army of the United States, plans are being formulated for the designation of committees of Reserve officers to meet at various headquarters in the 9th Corps Area with officers of the Regular Army having directing control in Reserve affairs.

Col. F. L. Munson, U.S.A., officer in charge of the Organized Reserves, announces that a committee of six Reserve officers representing the various branches and groups of the Organized Reserves will be appointed in each of the 96th and 104th divisional areas. These committees will meet at such division headquarters once each month. In California a committee of nine Reserve officers will be selected to represent the 91st Division and units of the non-divisional group and Coast Artillery Reserves allocated to that state. This committee will meet once each month at the headquarters, 9th Corps Area.

These committee meetings will be attended by the chiefs of staff of the various Organized Reserve groups and by other officers of the Regular Army whose duties pertain to Organized Reserve affairs. It is hoped these meetings will foster a full and frank discussion of all matters of interest to the Organized Reserves and will aid in determining policies of the corps area commander in connection therewith.

## Tourists Are Entertained by Army at Honolulu

PASSENGERS touring the world on the Cunarder Laconia were entertained during their stay in Honolulu by an exhibition of the prowess of the United States military forces in Hawaii. So successful and so highly appreciated was the military show that it will hereafter be one of the principal attractions on the itinerary drawn up by the Inter-Island Steamship Company—who are the Honolulu representatives of the Excursion Bureau, American Express Company—for the amusement of tourists who visit the port.

Pictures were taken of the military show to the Laconia's passengers for publication in the pamphlet to be issued by the American Express Company for next season's tours.

A special program, similar to that accorded the Laconia's passengers, is being arranged for the amusement of the passengers of the S.S. Resolute, due at Honolulu in the latter part of February.

## Maj. H. T. Bull, Cav., U.S.A., to Visit R.O.T.C. Units

MAJ. H. T. BULL, office of the Chief of Cavalry, is on a six weeks' inspection trip of R.O.T.C. Cavalry activities.

It is the desire of Maj. Bull to see both theoretical and practical instruction, target ranges, equipment, animals and stables, and the facilities for indoor and outdoor training. Where regularly scheduled periods provide the opportunity, no special formations will be desired.



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For Filing the  
ARMY & NAVY JOURNAL  
354 FOURTH AVENUE, NEW YORK  
By mail, postpaid \$1.75 Delivered at office \$1.50

# ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL

Published weekly—established 1863—Reg. U.S. Pat. Office.

ARMY AND NAVY GAZETTE.  
Established 1879. Reg. U.S. Pat. Office.  
American Army and Navy Journal, Inc.  
Office, No. 354 Fourth Avenue, New York, N.Y.  
Telephone, Madison Square 2036-2037  
Cable address, Armynavy, New York.

President and Editor,  
BRIG. GEN. HENRY J. REILLY, O.R.C.  
(U.S.M.A., 1904).

Managing Director,  
WALTER A. JOHNSON.

Business Manager,  
MAJ. C. B. BAINES, O.R.C.

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MANUS McFADDEN.

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E. B. JOHNS.

41 Home Life Building. Phone, Main 4548.  
Chicago Office, 1201 Majestic Building.  
Paris Office, 109 Faubourg St. Honoré.  
Member of Audit Bureau of Circulations.

Subscriptions: \$4.00 per year to the Service;  
\$2.50 for six months; \$6.00 per year to clubs  
and individuals not connected with any of the  
Services. Subscriptions at special rates are payable  
in advance and should be sent direct to the  
publishers.

Domestic postage prepaid. Foreign postage  
\$1.50. Canada \$1.00 per annum, should be  
added to the subscription price. Remittances  
should be made payable by post-office order,  
express money order, draft or check on New  
York, made payable to AMERICAN ARMY  
AND NAVY JOURNAL, INC., or in cash if  
sent by registered mail. Checks or drafts on  
other localities than New York City are subject  
to a discount.

Addresses will be changed as frequently as  
desired upon notification; not otherwise.

This newspaper is owned and published by  
the American Army and Navy Journal, Inc., a  
New York corporation; office and principal  
place of business, No. 354 Fourth Avenue, New  
York, N.Y.; Henry J. Reilly, president; C. B.  
Baines, vice president and secretary; Thomas  
M. Hobby, treasurer. The address of the  
officers is the office of this newspaper.

Entered as second-class matter June 25, 1879,  
at the post-office at New York, N.Y., under the  
act of March 3, 1879.

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## Officers' Reserve Corps Commissions Accepted

THE following acceptances of commissions  
in the Officers' Reserve Corps, in the  
sections indicated, were announced on  
the dates noted:

### Accepted Appointments Jan. 16.

Allen, J. W., 2d Lt., F.A., Atlanta, Ga.  
Armstrong, E., 1st Lt., Cav., Ft. Worth, Tex.  
Arnold, H. C., 1st Lt., C.A., Providence, R.I.  
Barndollar, W. F., Capt., Med., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Berry, C. W., 1st Lt., Inf., Sioux Falls, S.D.  
Birmingham, H. B., 2d Lt., Cav., New Castle, Pa.  
Blakely, E. J., Jr., 2d Lt., Inf., Erie, Pa.  
Borkman, H. H., Maj., F.A., Highland Park, Mich.  
Bowers, E. C., Jr., 2d Lt., Inf., Waynesboro, Va.  
Bradley, L. H., 1st Lt., Inf., Portland, Me.  
Brand, J. C., 2d Lt., Inf., Detroit, Mich.  
Brown, R. N., 1st Lt., F.A., Detroit, Mich.  
Butler, C. H., Capt., Inf., Boise, Idaho.  
Buttson, F. A., 2d Lt., Inf., Chicago, Ill.  
Chadbourne, C. R., 1st Lt., M.A., Chicago, Ill.  
Clarke, J. G., 2d Lt., A.S., Dayton, O.  
Clay, P. H. S., 2d Lt., Q.M., Williamsport, Pa.  
Cliffe, S. H., Capt., F.A., Quincy, Mass.  
Dowd, T. F., 1st Lt., Dent., Newton Centre, Mass.  
George, W. T., 1st Lt., Engr., Denver, Colo.  
Hardy, F. B., 2d Lt., Inf., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Harrod, C. L., Capt., Engr., Indianapolis, Ind.  
Havlin, W. B., 1st Lt., Inf., Cincinnati, O.  
Joughin, W. A., Capt., Q.M., Tampa, Fla.  
Kinser, J. P., 1st Lt., F.A., Chicago, Ill.  
McElwain, H. B., 2d Lt., F.A., Rochester, N.Y.  
Simon, S., Jr., 2d Lt., Sig., Laredo, Tex.  
Treas, E. W., 1st Lt., Inf., Berwick, Pa.  
Tuthill, S. F., 1st Lt., Inf., Bridgeport, Conn.  
Walker, M. N., 2d Lt., F.A., Madison, Wis.  
Walsh, E. F., 1st Lt., Sig., Rockford, Ill.  
Webster, R. M., Maj., Inf., N.Y. city.  
Weisert, C. A., 2d Lt., M.A., Kalamazoo, Mich.  
Williams, W. A., 1st Lt., Dent., Durant, Okla.  
Williams, S. S., Capt., Dent., Durant, Okla.  
Withgott, W. E., Maj., Q.M., Easton, Md.  
Wright, H. W., 2d Lt., M.A., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

### Accepted Appointments Jan. 17.

Cook, C. M., 2d Lt., Q.M., Bellevue, Pa.  
Erlanson, C. W., 2d Lt., Inf., St. Paul Park, Minn.  
Flack, P. G., 1st Lt., Dent., Boise, Idaho.  
Geron, P. M., Capt., Engr., Stillwater, Okla.  
Gilmore, T. P., 2d Lt., Fin., Elmhurst, Ill.  
Haskins, H. D., Capt., Q.M., Houston, Tex.  
Hay, J. O., 2d Lt., A.S., Toledo, O.  
Houston, B. L., Col., Inf., Ossining, N.Y.  
Jeffries, J. E., 2d Lt., Inf., Union, S.C.  
Kingston, H. M., 2d Lt., Cav., Rochester, N.Y.  
Laudlin, E. A., 2d Lt., A.S., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Lauders, J. G. M., 2d Lt., Inf., Ft. Ontario, Ont.  
Lockhart, A. G., Capt., Inf., Manchester, O.  
Loeb, H., 2d Lt., M.A., N.Y. city.  
Lord, A. O., 2d Lt., Inf., Montpelier, Vt.  
McCargar, E. M., 1st Lt., Inf., Eugene, Ore.

Marvin, S. C., Capt., Inf., Cincinnati, O.  
Mueller, H. S., Capt., Inf., Wichita, Kas.  
Pease, A. R., Jr., Capt., Q.M., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Peck, R. G., Col., I.G., Chicago, Ill.  
Rattermann, H. A., 2d Lt., Inf., Cincinnati, O.  
Schuler, R. M., 1st Lt., F.A., Columbus, O.  
Shannon, L. L., Capt., C.A., Gordonville, Va.  
Shaw, C. A., Capt., Inf., Winchester, O.  
Skeates, F. B., Capt., F.A., Chicago, Ill.  
Snelgrove, R., 2d Lt., Inf., Chicago, Ill.  
Smith, J. A., 2d Lt., Cav., Hazard, Ky.  
Soit, A. P., 2d Lt., F.A., Springfield, Mass.  
Spain, W. W., Capt., M.I., Detroit, Mich.  
Smith, C. R., 2d Lt., Inf., Dallas, Tex.  
Spence, R. K., 1st Lt., Inf., Indianapolis, Ind.  
Stirling, W. C., Jr., Capt., Med., Winston-Salem, N.C.  
Thomas, E. S., 1st Lt., F.A., Chicago, Ill.  
Townsend, H. B., 1st Lt., M.A., Wallingford, Vt.  
Wagenknecht, T. W., 2d Lt., Inf., Oak Park, Ill.  
White, M. G., Jr., 2d Lt., Cav., Brooklyn, N.Y.  
Williamson, H. R., Capt., F.A., Bowie, Tex.  
Wood, C. B., Capt., Cav., Conshohocken, Pa.

### Accepted Appointments Jan. 18.

Bryden, W. J., 2d Lt., Inf., Carbondale, Pa.  
Higgins, A. D., 2d Lt., Inf., N. Cohasset, N.Y.  
Hoge, P. B., Capt., Engr., Elizabeth, N.J.  
Hood, H. I., Capt., Inf., Teague, Tex.  
Irisarary, E. A., 2d Lt., Inf., Hato Rey, P.R.  
Kelly, J. P., 2d Lt., F.A., Elmhurst, Ill.  
Johnston, W. A., 2d Lt., F.A., Mineral Point, Wis.  
Lane, R. W., 2d Lt., C.A., Jersey City, N.J.  
Laymon, J. S., Maj., Inf., Blaine, O.  
Lockhart, A. R., Maj., F.A., Philadelphia, Pa.  
McComas, J. P., Capt., Chap., N.Y. city.  
Macgregor, R. H., Capt., Inf., Buffalo, N.Y.  
McIntosh, J. A., 2d Lt., Inf., West Palm Beach, Fla.  
McKeon, R. J., 2d Lt., Sn., Philadelphia, Pa.  
McManey, E. A., Capt., C.A., Highland Park, Ill.  
Medland, H. P., 2d Lt., Cav., Waymart, Pa.  
Michel, P., 2d Lt., F.A., Wiggins, O.  
Mickler, S. C., 2d Lt., Cav., Minneapolis, Minn.  
Miley, T. M., 1st Lt., F.A., N.Y. city.  
Peeke, J. W., 1st Lt., Inf., Minneapolis, Minn.  
Point, W. W., Maj., Med., Charleston, W.Va.  
Quirk, E. J., Capt., Inf., Detroit, Mich.  
Ramadell, G. V., Jr., 1st Lt., Inf., Shedd, Ore.  
Rowell, L. M., 1st Lt., Cav., Boise, Idaho.  
Rowens, W. E., Jr., 2d Lt., M.I., Chicago, Ill.

### Accepted Appointments Jan. 19.

Anderson, G. O., Capt., C.A., Edgewood, R.I.  
Baker, H. M., 2d Lt., Cav., Tacoma, Wash.  
Baker, R. M., Jr., 2d Lt., F.A., Boston, Mass.  
Barbour, H. C., 2d Lt., Inf., El Paso, Tex.  
Blanchard, W. O., Maj., Med., Los Angeles.  
Botting, L. P., 2d Lt., C.A., Brooklyn, N.Y.  
Boyd, L. A., 1st Lt., F.A., Bowie, Tex.  
Britton, A. O., 2d Lt., Inf., Battle Creek, Mich.  
Cabill, J., 2d Lt., Inf., Risal, P.I.  
Carleton, H. J., 1st Lt., Dent., Sioux Falls, S.D.  
Carraue, E. A., 2d Lt., C.A., Brooklyn, N.Y.  
Crosby, H. H., 1st Lt., Dent., Lawton, Okla.  
Davis, W. R., 1st Lt., F.A., Atlanta, Ga.  
Daunt, C. A., 2d Lt., Sig., Boston, Mass.  
Duncan, G. E., 2d Lt., Cav., Lewistown, Pa.  
Dooley, A. O., 1st Lt., Q.M., Washington, D.C.  
Dougherty, J. J., 2d Lt., Inf., Camp Eustis, Va.  
Foss, H. M., Capt., Inf., Philadelphia, Pa.  
Foot, L. R. A., Maj., Inf., Helena, Mont.  
Green, O. L., 2d Lt., C.A., San Pedro, Calif.  
Keene, C. G., Maj., Q.M., Rosindale, Mass.  
Kilian, A. D., 1st Lt., Med., Milwaukee, Wis.  
McCarthy, J. F., 1st Lt., Inf., Philadelphia, Pa.  
McConnell, H. B., 2d Lt., Sn., Anderson, S.C.  
McDonnell, M. F., 2d Lt., Cav., Juneau, Alaska.  
Mayes, C. S., Maj., Med., Springfield, Ill.  
Miller, R. F., 2d Lt., C.A., North Adams, Mass.  
Musham, H. A., Maj., Inf., Chicago, Ill.  
Packard, J. K., 2d Lt., M.A., Boston 9, Mass.  
Pagan, L. A., 2d Lt., Inf., San Juan, P.R.  
Pike, M. N., 2d Lt., Inf., Reno, Nev.  
Pope, R. F., 2d Lt., Inf., Bristol, N.H.  
Radcliffe, J. A., Capt., S.A., Gloucester, Mass.  
Russo, P., 1st Lt., Ord., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Schultze, L., Capt., Dent., Chicago, Ill.  
Seibert, K. C., Capt., Inf., Des Moines, Ia.  
Shaner, G. B., 2d Lt., Inf., Blaine, O.  
Smith, J. H., Capt., Inf., Everett, Wash.  
Smith, T. J., 1st Lt., Inf., Mt. Pleasant, Pa.  
Spongler, S. C., 2d Lt., Inf., Alexandria, La.  
Tompkins, A. H., 2d Lt., Inf., Phoenixville, Pa.  
Vehlen, E. H., 2d Lt., A.S., Iowa City, Ia.  
Warburton, M. M., 2d Lt., Q.M., Storrs, Vt.  
Weld, S. B., Capt., Med., Hartford, Conn.  
Yont, A. E., Capt., C.W., Boston, Mass.

### Accepted Appointments Jan. 20.

Allard, R. U., 1st Lt., C.A., Barrington, R.I.  
Barnes, L. D., Capt., Med., Lansboro, Mass.  
Beidleman, H. G., 2d Lt., Inf., Crowell, Tex.  
Benedict, A. L., Maj., Med., Buffalo, N.Y.  
Bettis, L. B., 1st Lt., Inf., Atlanta, Ga.  
Black, G., 2d Lt., M.A., Oklahoma City, Okla.  
Brown, C. W., 1st Lt., Inf., Montpelier, Vt.  
Chealey, W. E., 2d Lt., F.A., Roxbury, Mass.  
De Barneville, M. F., 2d Lt., Q.M., Paris, France.  
Douglas, B. M., Capt., Inf., New York, N.Y.  
Edwards, H. L., Capt., Inf., Grand Forks, N.D.  
Emde, J. M., Capt., Inf., Akron, Ohio.  
Follis, W. I., 1st Lt., Dent., Detroit, Mich.  
Fredricksen, F. O., 1st Lt., Chap., Caledonia, Minn.  
Freidman, E. D., 2d Lt., Inf., Albany, Ga.  
Garbee, W. A., 2d Lt., C.A., Lynchburg, Va.  
Goldman, I. H., 1st Lt., Med., Richmond, Va.  
Harden, W. P., Jr., Capt., Inf., Commerce, Ga.  
Harris, J. R., 1st Lt., Med., Tampa, Fla.  
Hendricks, A. J., Capt., Inf., Urbana, Ill.  
Hosanson, M. P., 2d Lt., F.A., Boston, Mass.  
Hove, H. J., 1st Lt., M.I., Chicago, Ill.  
Lee, J. B., 3d Lt., F.A., Newark, N.J.  
MacFadden, J. W., 2d Lt., Inf., Denver, Colo.  
Mattcock, C. E., 2d Lt., Q.M., Fargo, N.D.  
Murphy, J. D., Col., Inf., Quincy, Mass.  
Parker, H. O., Capt., Ord., Long Island City, N.Y.  
Stewart, H. A., 2d Lt., Inf., Latrobe, Pa.  
Warrick, L. F., 2d Lt., Engr., Ithaca, N.Y.

### Accepted Appointments Jan. 22.

Bailey, M. P., 1st Lt., Med., New York city.  
Bradford, J. C., 1st Lt., F.A., Nashville, Tenn.  
Bruner, W. L., Capt., Inf., Breax Bridge, La.  
Burton, F. M., 2d Lt., Cav., Santa Fe, N.M.  
Cohen, I., Maj., Med., New York city.  
Drummond, W. G., Maj., Cav., Monticello, Ky.  
Earl, H. M., 2d Lt., Inf., Idaho Falls, Idaho.

Flamm, N. N., 2d Lt., C.A., New York city.  
Giddings, C. C., 2d Lt., Ord., Lawton, Okla.  
Goldman, O. P., 1st Lt., Dent., Rockport, Ind.  
Grimwood, E. F., Capt., Q.M., Providence, R.I.  
Jones, W., 2d Lt., Inf., Omaha, Neb.  
Larsen, A. L., 2d Lt., M.A., Salt Lake City, Utah.  
Lindsay, J., 1st Lt., F.A., Philadelphia, Pa.  
McBain, A. B., 2d Lt., Engr., Kookuk, Ia.  
Marais, A. F., Capt., Cav., San Antonio, Tex.  
Mattison, W. E., 1st Lt., Inf., Anderson, S.C.  
Miller, R. H., Maj., Med., Boston, Mass.  
Nelson, J. G., 1st Lt., Dent., Racine, Wis.  
Newman, A. H., 2d Lt., Engr., Bridge Hampton, L.I., N.Y.

Newsom, E. T., Capt., Med., Sheffield, Ala.  
Nourse, R. L., Jr., Capt., Cav., Boise, Idaho.  
Olar, F. C., 1st Lt., Inf., Dayton, Ohio.  
Parker, J., 1st Lt., Cav., St. Louis, Mo.  
Payne, J. H., 2d Lt., Inf., Omaha, Neb.  
Perley, E. G., 1st Lt., Inf., Omaha, Neb.  
Rasbach, F. E., 1st Lt., Ord., Brooklyn, N.Y.  
Reid, W. E., Capt., Med., Tioga, La.  
Seoffield, G. H., 1st Lt., Chap., Goshen, N.Y.  
Shaffer, D. W., Maj., Vet., Cooperstown, N.Y.  
Smith, C. R., Maj., Inf., Bowling Green, Ky.  
Smith, N. P., 2d Lt., Cav., New York city.  
Stafford, G., 2d Lt., Inf., Alexandria, La.  
Stevens, O. B., 2d Lt., Sig., Lynn, Mass.  
Stillwell, C., 2d Lt., Inf., Champaign, Ill.  
Stinchfield, P. M., 2d Lt., A.S., Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Tennant, W. J., Capt., F.A., Caledonia, N.Y.  
Thornton, P. S., 2d Lt., F.A., Wayne, Pa.  
Tillman, L. M., J.A.G., Nashville, Tenn.  
Vestal, H. C., Capt., Vet., Page, N.D.  
Weisenborn, H. E., 2d Lt., Inf., Dayton, Ohio.  
Wherry, W. G., Capt., Cav., Newark, N.J.  
Whipple, L. R., 2d Lt., Inf., Mass. City, Ia.  
Wyle, W. B., 2d Lt., F.A., Presque Isle, Me.

## Obituaries

Obituary notices must be signed by sender.

### BURNS.

Michael F. Burns, who died at his home, Kansas City, Mo., on Jan. 8, was the father of Mrs. McGinness, widow of the late Capt. John R. McGinness, U.S.A., and grandfather of Ruth McGinness.

### CALHOUN.

John W. B. Calhoun died at Salt Lake City, Utah, on Jan. 22. He was a brother of Mrs. George C. Reid, wife of Col. Geo. C. Reid, U.S.M.C. Interment at Post Cemetery, Fort Douglas, Utah.

### CONLEY.

William F. Conley, father of Mrs. W. E. Harris, wife of Capt. W. E. Harris, Corps of Engrs., U.S.A., died on Jan. 23 at the home of Capt. and Mrs. Harris in Omaha, Neb.

### DASHIELL.

Mrs. Mary Thornton Dashiell, widow of the Rev. Dr. Julius Matthias Dashiell, died recently at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa. Mrs. Dashiell was 80 years old. She was born in Rappahannock county, Va., and is survived by three sons, Julius M. Dashiell of Baltimore, Cdr. Paul J. Dashiell, U.S.N., and Philip Thornton Dashiell of Chestnut Hill, Pa.; a daughter, Mrs. J. M. Whitman of Philadelphia, and a daughter-in-law, Mrs. Robert B. Dashiell of Philadelphia. Surviving grandchildren are Lt. Cdr. G. W. D. Dashiell, son of Julius Dashiell; Lt. Robert Dashiell, son of Mrs. Robert B. Dashiell; Dr. Lloyd A. Whitman of Baltimore, and Dr. J. D. Whitman of New York; Mrs. Julian S. Hatcher, wife of Maj. Hatcher, U.S.A.; Mrs. Thomas Lee Gatch, wife of Lt. Cdr. T. L. Gatch, U.S.N.; Mrs. Claude Howard, Mrs. Thom Williamson and the Misses Alice and Virginia Dashiell. She also leaves a number of great-grandchildren. The funeral was held from St. Stephen's Church, Millersville. Burial was in the parish cemetery beside her husband. Mrs. Dashiell was well known in Annapolis, where she lived in early years while her husband held the professorship of Greek and Latin at St. John's College.

### DAVIS.

Irvin Clifton Davis, thirty-nine years of age, brother of Mrs. Rose, widow of Maj. R. W. Rose, U.S.A., was killed instantly at Skelton, Va., on the morning of Jan. 23, when a north bound express train struck the automobile in which he was riding. Interment was at Skelton, Va., Jan. 24.

### DOUGLASS.

Lt. Cdr. Eugene H. Douglass, Supply Corps, U.S.N., attached to the U.S.S. Huron of the Asiatic Fleet, according to an Associated Press dispatch from Manila, committed suicide Jan. 23 aboard his ship. It was stated that he was despondent over disappearance of the ship's stores for which he was not responsible, according to a statement issued by Capt. C. D. Stearns, commanding the Huron. Capt. Stearns paid a high tribute to the devotion to duty of Cdr. Douglass. He leaves a widow, formerly Miss Gertrude Russell of San Fran-

cisco, who is in Manila, and two children, who are with relatives in California. The body will be sent to California for burial. Cdr. Douglass was born in Massachusetts, Jan. 15, 1880, and was appointed in the Supply Corps of the Navy July 5, 1905.

### GEE.

Mrs. Rebecca Gee, aunt of Mrs. Rose, widow of Maj. R. W. Rose, U.S.A., died in Marion, S.C., on Jan. 26 at the age of eighty-two, after a long illness. Interment at Skelton, Va., Jan. 28.

### HELLER.

Maj. Samuel H. Heller, 103d Med. Regt., P.N.G., died at Lancaster, Pa., Jan. 21. He was born in Manheim township, Lancaster county, Nov. 4, 1873, and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1899. He enlisted as a private in Battery C, Pennsylvania Artillery, on April 16, 1903, and was commissioned first lieutenant, M.C., Pa. N.G., and assigned to the 4th Pennsylvania Infantry Feb. 15, 1912, being promoted to captain and major, M.C., successively. He served with his regiment on the Mexican border, and was again mustered into the U.S. Service as major, Medical Corps, 4th Pennsylvania Infantry, on July 15, 1917. He was commissioned captain, O.R.C., Medical Corps, June 17, 1918, serving and assigned to duty with the Regular Army. In May, 1919, he was ordered to duty in the Philippine Islands, where he served with distinction. He was commissioned major, Medical Corps, P.N.G., in 1920, and was assigned to organize the 107th Hospital Co., 103d Medical Regiment, which unit he commanded at the time of his death. "Maj. Heller, a physician by profession," says Maj. Gen. Price, in G.O. 2, "was a painstaking, loyal and efficient officer, devoted to his country and his state, with a high sense of duty. He leaves to the Pennsylvania National Guard a record of duty well performed and will be remembered by those who knew him as a true and generous friend and an excellent officer. He was a soldier and a gentleman in the highest sense."

### HILL.

Helen Hill, the infant daughter of 1st Lt. Ployer P. Hill, A.S., U.S.A., and Mrs. Hill, died at El Paso, Texas, Jan. 21, at the age of one year.

### KINGSLAND.

Mr. Elbert Hall Kingsland, father of Mrs. Clarke K. Fales, 65th Inf., U.S.A., died suddenly on Jan. 10, at Pelham Manor, N.Y.

### MCBRIDE.

Susan Frances, infant daughter of Capt. I. B. McBride, C.A., U.S.N., and Mrs. McBride, died at the Swedish Hospital, Seattle, Wash., Jan. 22.

### MARCOTTE.

Capt. Henry Marcotte, U.S.A., a gallant veteran of the Civil War and a well known and highly esteemed officer and courteous gentleman, died at his home in St. Augustine, Fla., Jan. 21, after an illness of three weeks. He was born in England, June 1, 1840, and came to the United States at an early age. At the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted in the 2d N. Y. Volunteer Infantry, in which he served as corporal, sergeant, first sergeant and second lieutenant, and he later served as a second lieutenant in the Veteran Reserve Corps.

During his service in the field in the Civil War he was wounded seriously in three engagements. He was awarded two brevets for bravery in battle—that of first lieutenant for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Chancellorsville and captain for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Big Bethel, White Oak Swamp, Malvern Hill, Fredericksburg and Chancellorsville. He entered the Regular Army as a second lieutenant, 44th Infantry, in 1866; was transferred to the 17th Infantry in 1869, and was retired in 1878 for wounds received in the line of duty. His service in the Regular Army included escort duty in the preliminary survey of the Northern Pacific Railroad in the Bad Lands and the Yellowstone River country, among hostile Indians; also duty at Fort Abraham Lincoln.

Capt. Marcotte went to Cuba with the Army as correspondent of the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL during the Spanish-American War. By permission of Gen. Shafter, commanding, he attached himself to the Gatling Gun Battery and was under fire with it on June 25, 1898, encouraging the men who were in battle for the first time, nursing the sick and helping to secure proper food for them.

Lt. John H. Parker, 13th Inf., commanding the battery, in his report said,



in part: "I was joined on June 25 by Capt. Henry Marcotte, retired, authorized correspondent of the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL, who has been with me ever since, enduring all the vicissitudes of the season with Spartan fortitude, although equally destitute of cover as myself and over sixty years of age. I desire to express here officially my sincere gratitude and the great appreciation of the valuable advice and assistance which he has given continually. His large experience of war, his clear head and good judgment have always been at hand to aid, and his cool example to myself and my men under fire did much to steady us and keep us up to our work when first called to face that ordeal."

Capt. Marcotte has been actively engaged in newspaper correspondence work in St. Augustine. He was appointed representative to the Associated Press at the request of the late Henry M. Flagler, and also represented several daily papers. Recently he prepared the records of Army duty in the early days of North Dakota for the state and the Historical Society of Bismarck, a work not quite completed at the time of his death.

He loved little children, enjoying their society, and always showing the greatest interest in their development. They regarded him with sincere affection and always delighted in the stories of military life which he told them.

Capt. Marcotte was a member of the Grand Army of the Republic and was state commander in Florida years ago. Recently he was made an honorary member of the Spanish-American War Veterans and was presented with a handsome badge by the local camp. He was also a member of the New York Commandery, M.O.L. L.U.S. Funeral services were held on Jan. 22 in Trinity Episcopal Church, the Rev. L. Fitz-James Hindry, rector, officiating, many military men and civilians attending. The body of the captain was sent to Washington, where the burial took place in Arlington with military honors. Capt. Marcotte leaves a widow.

#### MERRIAM.

Mrs. Helen Merriam, mother of Mrs. Cox, wife of Comdr. O. L. Cox, U.S.N., died at Fremont, Ohio, Jan. 28.

#### NEWLAND.

Mrs. Martha A. Newland, mother of Mrs. Charles M. McCorkle, wife of Maj. McCorkle, Judge Advocate General's Department, U.S.A., died at Newton, N.C., Jan. 16, aged 87 years.

#### RIVERS.

Col. Tyree R. Rivers, Cav., U.S.A., on duty in the Inspector General's Department and a well known officer of the Army, died at Governors Island, N.Y., Jan. 31. He leaves a widow, a daughter, Myra, and a brother, Col. C. W. Rivers, 3d Cav., U.S.A., on duty at Fort Myer, Va. The deceased officer was born in Mississippi, May 10, 1862, and was a graduate of the U.S. M.A. in the class of June, 1883, when he was assigned to the 3d Cavalry. During the World War Col. Rivers served as a temporary brigadier general. The first duty of Col. Rivers after graduating from West Point was on the frontier at Whipple Barracks, Ariz., on scouting duty, to March, 1885. He was subsequently on duty in the Cheyenne and Arapahoe country and on frontier duty in Texas. Among many other services he was on duty with the board to revise the Cavalry Drill Regulations; was A.D.C. to Gen. S. B. M. Young in 1898, and served throughout the Santiago campaign in Cuba. Col. Rivers later served in Philippine campaigns and was wounded in action with Moros at Mount Dajo, Island of Sulu, in 1906. He accompanied Gen. Pershing in his expedition into Mexico. During the World War he assisted in the training of various troops at different camps.

#### ROACH.

Second Lt. Hampton M. Roach, U.S.A., retired, died at the Walter Reed General Hospital, D.C., Jan. 24. He was the holder of a Medal of Honor awarded for gallantry in action against Indians. Lt. Roach was born in Illinois, Oct. 9, 1857, and enlisted in the 5th Cavalry when he was 19 years old. With this organization, in which he rose to first sergeant, he saw a great deal of hard service on the frontier, fighting against Bannock, Cheyenne, Nez Percé and Sioux Indians. While serving as corporal of Co. F, 5th Cavalry, during Maj. Thornburgh's famous fight with the Indians at Milk river, Colo., from Sept. 29 until Oct. 5, 1879, Corp. Roach built breastworks while under fire, and also succeeded in keeping the command supplied with water for three consecutive nights while exposed to the fire of the ambushed Indians at close range. For his gallant services he was awarded the Medal

of Honor. Lt. Roach continued with the 5th Cavalry until 1883, when he was commissioned a second lieutenant in the 1st Infantry. He was retired for disability in the line of duty in May, 1894. Lt. Roach had a son in the Army who rose from the ranks to a first lieutenant in the 3d Infantry and died some years ago.

#### ROBERTSON.

Mrs. Mary Ellis Robertson, mother of Lt. Cdr. Gardner E. Robertson, Med. Corps, U.S.N., died at Ransomville, N.Y., Dec. 26.

#### SHARPE.

Col. Alfred C. Sharpe, U.S.A., retired, a well known officer with a fine record of service, died at Palo Alto, Calif., on Friday, Jan. 26, as reported to the War Department. He was born in Ohio, Sept. 12, 1850, and was graduated from the U.S.M.A. in the class of June, 1876, when he was assigned to the 10th Cavalry, then on duty in Texas. The Sioux Indian War, following the Custer fight, was at that time engaging the troops in the Northwest, and Lt. Sharpe, at his own request, was transferred to the field of active service in July, 1876, when he was assigned to the 22d Infantry, then operating on the upper Yellowstone river against Sitting Bull and his forces. Ten days after joining this regiment he was in a skirmish, and a few days later in a second more serious affair at Spring creek, Mont., where he was recommended by Col. E. S. Otis and subsequently brevetted first lieutenant "for conspicuous bravery." He shared with his command the privations and vicissitudes of that notable winter—one of the severest ever experienced in the Northwest—participating in several engagements against Sioux and Cheyennes under Sitting Bull, Crazy Horse, Rain-in-the-Face and other famous warriors of that day; and finally in the campaign under Gen. Miles during the spring of 1877 against Lane Deer and Iron Star.

Among many other duties Col. Sharpe served in the great Pennsylvania railroad riots in 1877 and with the National Guard as an instructor. While on duty at Detroit, 1878-79, he was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of Michigan. He served as a J.A. and on college duty. In 1888 he was announced as the winner of the gold medal and as prize essayist of the Military Service Institution of the United States. While on duty at Fort Keogh, Mont., he took part in the Pine Ridge Indian campaign in the winter of 1890-91, and was again in the field with the column operating from the Cannon Ball river under Col. Conrad. Col. Sharpe in 1898 was assigned to duty as adjutant general of the 1st (Kent's) Division. In the battles of San Juan Hill he received the warm commendations of his immediate commanders and others, and was several times recommended for brevets by Gens. Kent, McKibbin and Pearson. He subsequently performed valuable services in Porto Rico. He took part in various military maneuvers and rifle competitions. He was detailed a member of the General Staff Corps in 1908.

As colonel of the 23d Infantry while serving in the Philippines in 1908 he directed the operations of his troops in connection with the outbreak of the Moro-outlaw, Jikiri, who took refuge with his band in a small island on the south coast of Jolo, where he was killed. In 1914, he was again detailed for duty in the Inspector General's Department, which was his last duty previous to being retired for age on Sept. 12, 1914. Col. Sharpe was strongly recommended for appointment as brigadier general. He was a member of the California Society, Sons of the Revolution, War of 1812, Order of Foreign Wars and Society of the Army of Santiago. An elder brother was a soldier in the war of 1861, and his son, 1st Lt. Howard G. Sharpe, U.S.A., retired, now living at Monterey, Calif., is a veteran of the Porto Rican expedition.

#### TORNEY.

Lt. Stewart W. Torney, Air Ser., U.S.A., died at Chanute Field, Ill., Jan. 26. He was born in Illinois, April 14, 1898, and entered the Regular Army as a second lieutenant in the Air Service July 1, 1920. He had previously served in the O.R.C.

#### TOWNSEND.

Grosvenor L. Townsend, jr., aged five years, son of Lt. Col. G. L. Townsend, U.S.A., and Mrs. Townsend, died at Annapolis, Md., Jan. 28.

#### VAN HORNE.

Brig. Gen. William M. Van Horne, U.S.A., retired, who died at his home at Zanesville, Ohio, Jan. 18, as noted in the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL of Jan. 27, page 537, is survived by the following children:

John C. Van Horne, Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. L. L. Durfee, Zanesville, Ohio; W. G. Van Horne, Olney Springs, Colo., and Dr. J. A. Van Horne, Zanesville, Ohio. The general's death was due to an attack of apoplexy.

#### WYLIE.

Brig. Gen. Daniel D. Wylie, who was prominent for many years as an officer of the New York National Guard, died on Jan. 26 at his home, the Chatsworth, Mt. Vernon, N.Y. He was in his 83d year. Gen. Wylie was born in Paterson, N.J., and entered the National Guard as a private in Co. I, 8th Regiment, N.Y.N.G., in 1859. In that grade he accompanied the regiment to the war in April, 1861, and served in the division of Gen. Meade. He was later detailed in Gen. Sheridan's division as colonel of the 1st Brigade of Cavalry of the 1st Division. In 1867 he was appointed adjutant of the Washington Grays, Cavalry, N.Y.N.G. (battalion), and when the battalion was reduced to a troop he was elected captain on March 10, 1870. On Nov. 2, 1874, he was appointed inspector of rifle practice of the 3d Brigade with the rank of captain, and two years later he was promoted inspector with the rank of major. Governor Robinson appointed him chief of ordnance with the rank of brigadier general. Gen. Wylie was largely instrumental in securing the location of the state camp at Peekskill. He was one of the original members of the New York Athletic Club organized in 1868.

### Service Weddings

Wedding notices must be signed by sender.

#### HEINER-ALEXANDER.

Miss Carrie Holt Alexander, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. George Alexander, and Capt. Gordon G. Heiner, jr., Field Art., U.S.A., were married in Louisville, Ky., on Jan. 3 at the Crescent Hill Presbyterian Church. Miss Sally Holt Alexander, sister of the bride, was the maid of honor and Mr. R. Graham Heiner was his brother's best man. A small reception was held at the home of the bride's aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Anthony J. Carroll.

#### KILBOURNE-STEEL.

Col. Harry Lee Steele, U.S.A., and Mrs. Steele announce the marriage of their daughter, Mary Lee, to Lt. Joseph C. Kilbourne, jr., Coast Art. Corps, U.S.A., on Jan. 19 at Washington, D.C. Mrs. Kilbourne is the granddaughter of Col. and Mrs. John A. Lundeen.

#### MCINTIRE-PALMER.

Lt. Ross T. McIntire, Med. Corps, U.S.N., attached to the naval hospital in San Diego, Calif., and Miss Pauline Palmer, daughter of Mrs. Mary B. Palmer of Coronado, Calif., were married at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Otis in Santa Ana, Calif., Jan. 15. They will make their home for the present with the bride's mother.

#### SWARTZ-UPDEGRAFF.

Dr. Leroy W. Swartz, Dental Surgeon (R.), U.S. Public Health Service, of Whipple Barracks, Ariz., and Miss Mabel Updegraff, daughter of Cdr. Milton Updegraff, U.S.N., retired, and Mrs. Updegraff, of Prescott, Ariz., were married on Jan. 20.

#### THOMAS-BURGEN.

Mrs. Julia Kane Burgen announces the marriage of her daughter, Mary Madelyn, to Lt. Benjamin Arthur Thomas, U.S.A., Jan. 27 at Brownsville, Texas. At home after February 1 at Fort Ringgold, Texas.

### Engagements

Engagement notices must be signed by sender.

Mrs. Thomas Ball of Fort McKavett, Texas, announces the engagement of her daughter, Camilla, to Maj. George M. Edwards, Med. Corps, U.S.A. The wedding will take place in the early spring.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Stuart Waring have announced the engagement of their daughter, Elizabeth Caldwell Waring, to Capt. Joseph Henry Hinwood, 11th Inf., U.S.A. The wedding will take place Feb. 7, at Trinity Episcopal Church, Columbia, S.C. Captain Hinwood is stationed at Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind.

Announcement has been made of the engagement of Lt. Hugh W. Turney, U.S.N., attached to the U.S.S. Robert Smith, and Miss Marjorie Hills, daughter of Mr.

and Mrs. Fred M. Hills of San Diego, Calif. The wedding is to take place early in the spring.

Mrs. Edwin Roy Stuart of 1316 New Hampshire avenue, Washington, announces the engagement of her daughter, Elsie, to Lt. Clarence Page Townsley, jr., U.S. Field Artillery. Miss Stuart is the daughter of the late Col. Stuart, Corps of Engrs., and professor of drawing at the U.S. Military Academy. Lt. Townsley is the son of Gen. and Mrs. Townsley of Washington, D.C.

Mrs. Henry Gordon Rand of Oakland, Calif., announces the engagement of her daughter, Margaret T., to Ens. Sydney S. Bunting.

### Births

Birth notices must be signed by sender.

#### BARROW.

A daughter, Elizabeth Hulbert, was born to Capt. W. H. Barrow, U.S.A., and Mrs. Barrow, at Palo Alto, Calif., Jan. 18.

#### BROWNELL.

Capt. Gilbert S. Brownell, U.S. Inf., and Mrs. Brownell announce the birth of a daughter, Laura Adams Brownell, at Fort Benning, Ga., Jan. 10.

#### CHASTAINE.

Capt. Ben. H. Chastaine, Inf., U.S.A., and Mrs. Chastaine announce the birth of a son, Robert Hamilton, at Fort Benning, Jan. 20.

#### CLEMENT.

Capt. William Tardy Clement, U.S.M.C., and Mrs. Clement announce the birth of a son, John Christy, at the Marine Barracks, Quantico, Va., Jan. 2. Mrs. Clement before her marriage was Miss Marjory Christy, youngest daughter of Capt. H. H. Christy, U.S.N., and Mrs. Christy.

#### CRANFORD.

Prof. and Mrs. Albert Beecher Cranford of New Haven, Conn., announce the birth of a daughter, Helen Hayward, at the U.S. Naval Air station, Pensacola, Fla., Jan. 14. Mrs. Cranford before her marriage was Miss Gladys Christy, eldest daughter of Capt. H. H. Christy, U.S.N., and Mrs. Christy.

#### DANIELS.

A daughter, Claude Standish, was born to Capt. Edward M. Daniels, U.S. Cav., and Mrs. Daniels at Fort Sam Houston, Texas, on Jan. 14.

#### DAVIS.

Maj. Bowers Davis, 23d Inf., U.S.A., and Mrs. Davis announce the birth of a daughter, Emily Galbraith Davis, at Fort Sam Houston, Texas, on Jan. 21.

#### FORSTER.

A son, Horace Waldo Forster, jr., was born to Capt. Horace Waldo Forster, U.S.A., and Elizabeth Catesby-Jones Forster at Fort Riley, Kas., Dec. 16.

#### FRIZZELL.

Lt. Charles F. Frizzell, jr., U.S.A., retired, and Mrs. Frizzell of Cynwyd, Pa., are receiving congratulations upon the birth of a daughter on Jan. 26.

#### GOUGH.

Capt. and Mrs. John Edwin Gough announce the birth of a daughter, Phyllis Gough, Jan. 4 at Honolulu, Hawaii.

#### HEWETT.

Lt. Hobart Hewett, C.A.C., and Mrs. Hewett of Fort Amador, C.Z., announce the birth of a son, Hobart Bickmore, at the Ancon Hospital, Jan. 17.

#### HEYSEY.

Capt. Marvin Carey Heyser, F.A., U.S.A., and Mrs. Heyser announce the birth of a son, Marvin Carey, jr., at Savannah, Ga., Jan. 21.

#### JOHNSON.

A daughter, Claude Doyen Johnson, was born to Lt. and Mrs. Felix Leslie Johnson at Coronado, Calif., on Jan. 16. Mrs. Johnson is the daughter of Gen. C.A. Doyen, U.S.M.C., and Mrs. Doyen.

#### LANDRUM.

A daughter was born to Capt. E. M. Landrum, U.S.A., and Mrs. Landrum at Fort Leavenworth, Kas., Jan. 16.

#### LEWIS.

Lt. Ralph H. Lewis, V.C., U.S.A., and Mrs. Lewis announce the birth of a daughter, Dorothy Arline, on Jan. 23 at Fort Ethan Allen, Vt.



**LOUDEN.**

A son was born to Lt. Russell R. Loudon, Inf., U.S.A., and Mrs. Loudon at Fort Snelling, Minn., Jan. 23.

**LUPLOW.**

Capt. W. D. Luplow, Corps of Engrs., U.S.A., and Mrs. Luplow announce the birth of a daughter, Elizabeth, on Jan. 24 at the Salem County Memorial Hospital, Salem, N.J.

**MCCLELLAND.**

Capt. Harold M. McClelland, U.S.A., and Mrs. McClelland announce the birth of a son, Alan John, at Camp Alfred Vail, Jan. 15.

**McFADYEN.**

Lt. Bernice M. McFadyen, 45th Inf., U. S.A., and Mrs. McFadyen announce the birth of a baby girl at the Sternberg General Hospital, Manila, P.I., Dec. 18.

**MICKELSEN.**

Lt. Arthur E. Mickelsen, U.S.A., and Mrs. Mickelsen announce the arrival of their son, Franklyn Ray Mickelsen, on Jan. 19, at Ancon Hospital, Canal Zone.

**RAWLS.**

Maj. W. O. Rawls, Fin. Dept., U.S.A., and Mrs. Rawls announce the birth of a daughter, Nancy June, at Fort Sill, Okla., Jan. 16.

**SEYMOUR.**

Ex-Capt. W. H. Seymour, Coast Art., U.S.A., and Mrs. Seymour announce the birth of a daughter, Margaret Jean, on Jan. 14 at Faulkner Hospital, Jamaica Plain, Mass.

**STAMPS.**

Lt. T. Dodson Stamps, Corps of Engrs., U.S.A., and Mrs. Stamps announce the birth of a daughter, Dorothy, on Jan. 22 at Boston, Mass.

**VAN DE CARR.**

Lt. Cdr. J. C. Van de Carr, U.S.N., and Mrs. Van de Carr announce the birth of a daughter, Elizabeth Ann, at New Orleans, La., Jan. 20.

**Personals**

Personal items must be signed by sender.

Mrs. Estes, wife of Col. George H. Estes, U.S.A., was hostess at bridge in Washington on Jan. 26 at her apartment in the Calverton.

Lt. Howard M. Savage, U.S.A., and Mrs. Savage entertained at a bridge party and Chinese supper at their quarters on Jan. 27 for sixteen guests.

Col. Harry Lee Steele, U.S.A., Mrs. Steele and family, after a three months' leave spent in Washington, have taken an apartment at 142 Davis avenue, Brookline, Mass.

Mrs. Riggs, wife of Capt. Charles E. Riggs, U.S.N., entertained at luncheon in Washington at Le Paradis on Jan. 24 in honor of Miss Emma Stitt, debutante daughter of the Surgeon General of the Navy and Mrs. Edward Rhodes Stitt.

Mrs. James R. Alfante of Fort Sam Houston recently entertained at bridge, complimenting Mrs. Bernard Peyton and Mrs. Edward H. Bertram. Mrs. Peyton, wife of Maj. Peyton, F.A., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Haile, in San Antonio. Mrs. Bertram and Maj. Bertram have recently moved to San Antonio as Maj. Bertram is on duty with 90th Division, Organized Reserves.

Mrs. E. A. Palmer, wife of Maj. E. A. Palmer, Med. Corps, U.S.A., gave a tea Jan. 25 for her daughter, Miss D. R. Swaney, who has just returned from a two months' trip to California. Mrs. T. R. Seigle poured tea, assisted by Mrs. O. D. Wells. Those present were Col. and Mrs. T. B. Seigle, Capt. and Mrs. Kelley, Lt. and Mrs. Mendenhall, Capt. and Mrs. Van Pelt, Lt. and Mrs. Booth Chaplin and Miss Knowles, Lt. and Mrs. Wells and Miss Hazel Henry of Cleveland, Ohio, who is the house guest of Miss Swaney.

**WEDDING INVITATIONS**

Engraved invitations, announcements and calling cards of superior merit from copper plate.

Engravers to those who appreciate beauty and quality.

SAMPLES ON REQUEST

JOSEPH A. RUFF, Inc., 153 E. 23rd St. Established 1895 New York City

Col. John Bigelow, U.S.A., and Mrs. Bigelow of Washington are spending the winter in Italy.

Col. H. O. Williams, U.S.A., and Mrs. Williams have taken an apartment at 2400 16th street in Washington.

Maj. Gen. Muir, U.S.A., and Mrs. Muir have moved from the Albion into their house at 619 University parkway, Baltimore, Md.

Mr. James S. Pettit, son of the late Col. James S. Pettit, U.S.A., is spending the winter in Cuba with his sister, Mrs. Carlton Keer.

Maj. J. Duncan Elliott, U.S.A., and Mrs. Elliott entertained at dinner in Washington on Jan. 27, later taking their guests to the theater.

Mrs. Villaret, wife of Maj. Eugene Villaret, U.S.A., stationed on Long Island Sound, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Harvey, in Washington.

Mrs. H. H. Bandholtz, wife of Brig. Gen. Bandholtz, U.S.A., entertained at luncheon in Washington on Jan. 26, later taking her guests to the exercises at the riding academy at Fort Myer.

Mrs. Walter S. McBroom was among the hostesses who entertained during the week in honor of Mrs. de Loffre, who recently arrived in Washington after a long sojourn in Europe. Mrs. McBroom's guests at luncheon were all wives of Army officers.

Chaplain Samuel B. Knowles, U.S.A., Fort Schuyler, N.Y., is detailed as transport chaplain on the U.S. Army transport Grant, sailing from Brooklyn, N.Y., about Feb. 10, for Hawaii. Upon the completion of the voyage he will return to his proper station, Fort Schuyler, N.Y.

Lt. Col. William M. Connell, U.S.A., and Mrs. Connell entertained at dinner in Washington on Jan. 26, preceding the dance at the Washington Barracks. Their guests included Col. and Mrs. Herman Glade, Frank C. Jewell, Henry C. Jewett, Maj. E. O. Powers, U.S.A., and Mrs. Powers and Col. Ford.

Cdr. E. J. Marquart, U.S.N., and Mrs. Marquart are in Washington for the winter and have taken an apartment at the Shawmut at Columbia road and 19th street. They have as their guests Mrs. Marquart's mother and sister, Mrs. Robert Stannell and Mrs. Horace Bailey of Brookline, Mass., who will remain in Washington until late in the spring.

Col. T. Q. Donaldson, U.S.A., and Mrs. Donaldson entertained at dinner followed by bridge in Washington on Jan. 23 in honor of Mrs. McClure, wife of Col. N. F. McClure, U.S.A., of Fort Leavenworth. The other guests included Mr. and Mrs. Ernest George Walker, Miss Bess Boyd, Maj. J. Duncan Elliott, U.S.A., and Mrs. Elliott, Maj. Davis Wills, U.S.A., and Col. Frank Halford, U.S.M.C.

Mrs. Leahy, wife of Cdr. Lamar R. Leahy, U.S.N., entertained at luncheon in Washington in honor of Lady Geddes, wife of the Ambassador of Great Britain, on Jan. 23. Her other guests were Mrs. Theodore Roosevelt, Mrs. Charles R. McVay, Mrs. Elliott Goodwin, Mrs. William Douglas MacDougall, Mrs. Walter R. Gherardi, Mrs. Paul H. Bastedo, Mrs. John M. Biddle, Mrs. Franklin H. Ellis and Miss Laura Harlan.

Maj. George T. Everett, U.S.A., Mrs. Everett and daughter, Beall, have moved into their home at No. 10 Colonial avenue, Myers Park, Charlotte, N.C. Maj. Everett, who was retired on Dec. 31, 1922, for physical disability, has been employed by the Southern Public Utilities Co., a corporation operating electric power and light, gas and street railways in Charlotte, N.C., and in several other cities in both North and South Carolina.

Miss Phyllis Rosemary Hartmann, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Carl F. Hartmann, who since her return with her mother from abroad has been spending most of the winter in Washington, left Washington Jan. 27 with Mrs. Peter Arthur Drury, Jr., and Mrs. Drury's mother, Mrs. C. C. Calhoun, for Charleston, S.C., for a visit of several weeks. They are staying at Villa Margherita in Charleston.

Col. Wait C. Johnson, U.S.A., and Mrs. Johnson entertained at dinner in Washington on Jan. 26 in honor of Mrs. Roy Carrier of Pasadena, Calif., later taking their guests to the dance at the Washington Barracks. Their guests included Col. T. Q. Donaldson, U.S.A., and Mrs. Donaldson, Col. Henry M. Morrow, U.S.A., and Mrs. Morrow, Maj. Royden Beebe, U.S.A., and Mrs. Beebe, Mrs. H. Wilfred DuPuy, Col. Arthur Conklin, U.S.A., and Mr. Rice.

Mrs. John W. Heard and her son, Capt. R. T. Heard, have taken an apartment at 924 West End avenue, New York city.

Mrs. Pat Buchanan and little daughter, Katherine, are visiting Mrs. C. Edward Carter, Jr., in Brooklyn, N.Y., until Feb. 15. Lt. Cdr. Buchanan is on the Nevada in southern waters.

Col. Robert Nelson Getty, U.S.A., and Mrs. Getty and Miss Eleanor Getty are spending the winter in California. Their address is 2201 Harrison boulevard, Oakland, Calif.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Schrader of Chicago, Ill., who have been visiting their son and daughter-in-law, Maj. and Mrs. O. H. Schrader of Fort Leavenworth, Kas., have returned to their home in Chicago.

Commodore and Mrs. Reuben O. Bitler and Miss Lucretia Bitler have returned from their New Hampshire home and are spending the winter at Clyde Court apartments, Pennside, Reading, Pa.

Maj. G. E. Edgerton, U.S.A., director of sales for the War Department, and Mrs. Edgerton sailed from New York on Jan. 31 on the President Harding to spend three months in Spain and Italy.

Miss Pauline Bradford of Portsmouth, N.H., has closed her house and is at the Park Avenue Hotel, New York city. She will sail on Feb. 3 on the S.S. Empress of Scotland for Cairo and the Holy Land.

Col. A. T. Smith, U.S.A., and Mrs. Smith were the week-end guests of Col. and Mrs. Newell at their home in H street, Baltimore, Md. Col. Smith is on duty at headquarters, 3d Corps Area, Baltimore.

Maj. Lewis Merriam, U.S.A., and Mrs. Merriam have taken an apartment for the following year at the Roosevelt Hotel, 2101 16th street, N.W., Washington D.C. Their son, Col. H. C. Merriam, Coast Art., U.S.A., visited them there during the Christmas holidays.

An informal reception and dance were given by the Warrant Officers' Club at Governors Island on Jan. 26. Music was furnished by an orchestra from the post band. The committee included Mrs. Montooth (chairman), Mrs. Cheesman and Mrs. Lambert.

Among the visitors at Washington and Annapolis last week were Lt. Cdr. E. P. Huff, Med. Corps, U.S.N., and Mrs. Huff. They were entertained by many old friends, among whom were Col. Charles Lynch, M.C., U.S.A., and Mrs. Lynch, and Rear Adm. Ziegemeier, U.S.N., and wife.

Word has been received by Mrs. Edwin G. Van Voorhees of Clyde Court apartments, Pennside, Reading, Pa., that her husband, Capt. Edwin G. Van Voorhees, who has been seriously ill with typhoid fever in Calcutta, India, has passed the crisis and is on his way to recovery.

Capt. R. C. Starr, Dental Corps, U.S.A., who requested discharge from the Army under act of June 30 to accept a position as instructor in operating dentistry at the Thomas W. Evans Dental Institute, University of Pennsylvania, has just announced the opening of his office at 1923 Spruce street, Philadelphia.

Mr. and Mrs. James S. Pettit, son of the late Col. James S. Pettit, U.S.A., are spending a few months in Havana, Cuba, as the guests of Cdr. C. R. Kear, U.S.N., retired, and Mrs. Kear. Mr. Pettit is no relation of a Capt. James S. Pettit, who the daily papers reported was murdered at Massapequa, Long Island, early in January.

Lt. Cdr. S. L. Henderson, U.S.N., who has been post captain at Balboa, C.Z., for the past two and a half years, has reported for duty as executive officer of the Navy transport Henderson. Mrs. Henderson and their two daughters are remaining in Panama for a few months, and their address continues to be care of Port Captain, Balboa, Canal Zone, Panama.

Mrs. Christy, wife of Capt. H. H. Christy, U.S.A., commandant of the naval Air Station, Pensacola, Fla., after spending the Christmas holidays with her youngest daughter, Mrs. William T. Clement, at Quantico, Va., is returning to Pensacola at the end of the month. Their second daughter, Mrs. Will, wife of Lt. Cdr. J. B. Will, U.S.N., is making them a short visit at the Air Station.

Mrs. James R. Alfante, wife of Maj. James Alfante, U.S.A., entertained with a bridge tea recently in honor of Mrs. Bernard R. Peyton of Fort Sill, Okla. The following were guests: Mrs. Gilbert Denman, Mrs. E. C. de Montel of Wichita Falls, Tex.; Mmes. W. S. Bertram, Eugene V. Behan, Grady Walker, Charles Kilbourne, Dorothy Brewer, Albert J. Brandon, W. H. Young and L. M. Wheeler.

The annual Cavalry get-together party, given by Cavalry officers in Washington and vicinity, will be held at Wardman Park Hotel on Feb. 6.

Col. James G. Steese, president, Alaska Road Commission, spent last week in Chicago attending the 13th American Good Roads Congress, the 20th Annual Convention of the American Road Builders' Association, and the 14th National Good Roads Show, as the representative of the War Department, and also as the official delegate appointed by the Governor of Alaska.

Lt. (j.g.) Mark Houghton Harrington, U.S.N., has resigned his commission to accept a position with the bond department of the Harris Trust and Savings Bank of Chicago. Lt. Harrington, whose home is in Fargo, N.D., graduated from the Naval Academy in 1919, served on board the U.S.S. Oklahoma and Paducah on the east coast and in the tropics and during the past year has been on duty in the submarines R-3 and L-6 at San Pedro, Calif.

Prince Andrew of Greece was entertained at dinner at the University Club, New York city, Jan. 26 by Col. George W. Burleigh, N.Y.N.G. The Prince made the principal speech of the evening, his topic being events in Asia Minor. Among the guests present were: Gen. F. T. Hines, William Weigel, F. Q. Brown, H. J. Reilly, De W. C. Weld and H. S. Borden, Col. J. J. Bradley, R. Waldo, G. W. Burleigh, Capt. W. B. Franklin and Maj. A. C. Vandiver. Brief remarks were made by Gen. Weigel, Col. Burleigh, Bradley and Waldo, and Capt. Franklin, the latter representing the Navy.

Among the distinguished officers at the inaugural ball held by the 104th Cavalry, Pennsylvania National Guard, in its armory in Harrisburg, Pa., Jan. 16, in honor of Governor and Mrs. Pinchot, were: Maj. Gen. Charles H. Muir, U.S.A., Mrs. Muir and his aid, Capt. Calhoun. The general was in command of the 28th (Pa.) Division during the World War. Maj. Gen. William G. Price, Jr., commanding general Pennsylvania National Guard, was in charge of the march. Others present included Col. David J. Davis as lieutenant governor. Col. Davis, whose military career has been distinguished, will continue as chief of staff of the 28th Division. Brig. Gen. E. C. Shannon, commanding the 56th Infantry Brigade, and Col. Jackson W. Study of the 103d Engineers.

Maj. Charles E. MacDonald, Med. Corps, U.S.A., and Mrs. MacDonald have returned to Buffalo, N.Y., after an exceedingly pleasant trip to Europe, which occupied nearly three months. They went to Trieste, Budapest, Milan, Venice, Genoa, Florence, Rome, Naples, Palermo, Alexandria and Algiers. The major during the trip visited several civil and military hospitals and in Italy also observed the work of the Fascisti, which he says is a much overrated organization. Conditions in Italy, he states, are not substantial. "Mussolini is an autocrat with fanatical ideas and much inclined to try to run the whole of Europe as well as Italy," says the major, "and that country should put her own house in order before she interferes with the affairs of others. A trip to Italy surely impresses one of the value of the present organization of the U.S. Army, with its three component parts—the Regular Army, National Guard and Organized Reserve."

Col. J. A. Woodruff, U.S.A., commandant of the Engineer School at Fort Humphreys, Va., presented Maj. Julian L. Schley, Corps of Engrs., U.S.A., with the Distinguished Service Medal which was awarded for exceptionally meritorious and distinguished services during the World War. The presentation was made at the headquarters of the Engineer School. The faculty and staff of the school were present. The official War Department citation says that the then Colonel Schley, Corps of Engrs., U.S.A., "as C.O. of the 307th Engineers and division engineer officer, 82d Division, and later as corps engineer, 5th Army Corps, during the St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne offensives displayed excellent qualities of leadership and command while serving with his regiment in the battle line, as well as superior technical attainments as an engineer, together with great zeal and devotion to duty. By the high degree of efficiency with which he performed his manifold duties he contributed materially to the success of the operations of the commands with which he served. Later, as director of purchase, in the purchase, storage and traffic division of the General Staff, and as a member of the War Department claims board, by his good judgment and keen foresight in undertakings of great difficulty and magnitude he rendered conspicuous service."



## ARMY NOMINATIONS.

Nominations Received by Senate Jan. 25.

To be Second Lieutenants with Rank from Jan. 3, 1923.

C. L. Corman [Gorman], Q.M.C., late 1st Lt., Inf., Regular Army; E. Nash, Jr., C.A.C., late capt., C.A.C., R.A.; J. P. Oatle, Inf., late 1st Lt., Cav., R.A.; A. C. Morgan, Inf., late 2d Lt., Inf., R.A.; R. B. Wilkinson, Inf., late 1st Lt., Inf., R.A.

To be Second Lieutenants with Rank from Jan. 4, 1923.

P. B. Sancomb, Cav.; J. La V. Graves, F.A. To be Second Lieutenants with Rank from Jan. 5, 1923.

H. W. Kruger, F.A. F. W. Watrous, F.A.  
J. L. Montague, Inf. O. E. Smith, Inf.  
H. D. Fansler, Inf. F. von Schilling, Jr., F.A.  
W. E. Walters, F.A. R. E. Culbertson, F.A.  
L. H. Dawson, A.S. M. H. Carter, Inf.  
M. V. Hanley, A.S. LaG. A. Diller, Inf.  
H. W. Long, A.S. R. P. Hollis, F.A.  
M. J. Smith, A.S. I. D. White, Cav.  
C. B. Wahle, C.A.C. L. E. Roemer, Inf.  
J. E. Gardner, A.S. M. H. Gooler, Inf.  
L. L. Hilliard, Inf. E. H. Harper, Inf.  
L. Vocke, F.A. E. F. Sloan, Inf.  
F. V. Armistead, F.A. N. F. McCurdy, Cav.  
J. L. Dick, Inf. J. T. Dubbelds, Jr., Inf.  
T. J. Randolph, Cav. J. P. Simmons, C.A.C.  
H. E. Magnuson, C.A.C. T. Huelt, Inf.  
G. C. Williams, A.S. D. P. Poteet, F.A.  
R. B. Williams, A.S. E. K. Ellis, Inf.  
J. Fish, Inf. F. H. Marks, C.A.C.  
La R. S. Graham, Inf. O. G. Chrisman, Inf.  
F. L. Ready, Cav. G. K. Heise, O.D.  
J. R. Vernon, C.E. G. C. Kinney, Inf.  
D. Hottenstein, C.A.C. R. G. Amberg, Q.M.C.  
G. J. Kelley, C.A.C. F. L. Martin, F.A.  
R. E. Floyd, Inf. W. H. DeLange, A.S.  
R. E. Marshall, Inf. R. K. Haskell, F.A.  
M. M. Bauer, C.E. W. S. Smith, A.S.  
G. C. Carrington, Inf. J. O. Colonna, C.E.  
C. H. Berle, C.A.C. W. F. McGinty, Inf.  
H. F. Burgess, Inf. R. A. Snaveley, A.S.  
K. C. Frank, C.A.C. C. A. Thorp, Cav.  
H. M. Leighley, C.A.C. E. Wilcox, Inf.  
C. A. Burcham, Cav. R. M. Spengler, Inf.  
R. J. Miller, Inf. R. B. Street, Inf.  
R. J. Hogan, O.D. M. W. Whistler, F.A.  
H. W. Fairbrother, Inf. E. Meyer, F.A.  
R. N. Young, Inf. H. M. Fey, Inf.  
J. F. Phillips, C.E. G. M. Brien, F.A.  
C. T. Gleason, F.D. J. H. Lunsley, F.A.  
J. B. Shepard, Inf. J. F. McGowan, A.S.  
L. A. Martin, Inf. W. H. Drummond, F.A.  
A. Crabb, C.W.S. L. M. Rouch, F.A.  
D. V. Johnson, F.A. G. T. Lampton, A.S.  
G. J. Hill, Jr., Inf. V. T. Ohrborn, Inf.

## Promotions in Regular Army.

To be captains: 1st Lt. C. H. Bragg, Inf., from Jan. 5, 1923; P. R. Knight, Inf., Jan. 7; DeW. C. Smith, Jr., Inf., Jan. 8.  
To be 1st lieutenants: 2d Lt. E. A. Dolph, C.A.C., from Jan. 5, 1923; J. K. Baker, Cav., Jan. 6.

## Appointment by Transfer in Regular Army.

Field Artillery—1st Lt. W. M. Wright, Jr., Inf., rank July 1, 1920.

## Nominations Received by Senate Jan. 29.

Appointments by Transfer, Regular Army.  
Signal Corps—Capt. A. A. Farmer, E. Williams, L. C. Parsons, Inf., and 1st Lt. W. N. Davis, Inf.  
Air Service—Maj. J. H. Pirie, C.A.C.; Capt. W. F. Donnelly, Inf., and R. Kerby, C.A.C.

Field Artillery—Lt. Col. J. H. Barnard, Q.M.C.; Maj. G. E. Nelson, Q.M.C.; G. W. Sliney, Cav.; Capt. J. S. Tate, Cav.; R. E. Dupuy, C.A.C.; L. A. Kurts, Inf.; 1st Lt. G. F. Neely, Jr., and E. Herenden, Inf.  
Corps of Engineers—1st Lt. W. S. Kilmer, F.A.; 2d Lt. H. S. Miller, Inf.  
Signal Corps—1st Lt. G. C. Black, Cav.  
Air Service—1st Lt. E. De V. Willis, Inf., and R. G. Breene, Cav.  
Coast Artillery Corps—2d Lt. C. M. Mendenhall, Jr., Inf.

## ARMY CONFIRMATIONS.

Nominations Confirmed by Senate Jan. 22.

## Promotions in the Army.

F. V. Hockey to be captain, Dental Corps. W. H. Kernan to be 1st Lt., M.A.C.  
T. J. Lennan and C. S. Harkey to be chaplains with rank of captain.

Nominations Confirmed by Senate Jan. 26.

## Appointment in Regular Army.

Quartermaster Corps—To be captain with rank from July 1, 1920: Wnt. Of. H. W. Hardman, U.S.A. This officer was nominated to the Senate on Aug. 29, 1922, but failed of confirmation.

Chaplain—Chaplain J. T. Axton to be chief of chaplains with rank of colonel for four years beginning March 18, 1921, with rank from July 15, 1920. Col. Axton was previously nominated March 11, 1921, and confirmed March 14, 1921. This message is submitted to correct an error in date of commencement of period of four years during which his appointment is to continue in force.

## Promotion in Regular Army.

Medical Administrative Corps—To be 1st lieutenant: 2d Lt. M. D. Mims from Jan. 15, 1923.

G.O. 2, JAN. 22, 1923, 4TH CORPS AREA.  
Col. G. H. McManus, G.S., having reported, is announced as chief of staff, 4th Corps Area.

G.O. 3, JAN. 25, 1923, HQRS. 4TH CORPS A.  
Col. M. C. Buckey, C.A.C., having reported, is announced as signal officer, 4th Corps Area.

## ARMY ORDERS

Commander-in-Chief—Warren G. Harding, President.  
Secretary of War—John W. Weeks.  
Assistant Secretary of War—J. Mayhew Wainwright.  
General of the Armies—Gen. John J. Pershing, Chief of Staff.  
Deputy Chief of Staff—Maj. Gen. John L. Hines.

## R.O.T.C. CAMPS, 1923.

Cir. 11, Jan. 26, 1923, 4th Corps Area.

This circular gives instructions with reference to summer camps.  
R.O.T.C. camps, 1923, for R.O.T.C. units, 4th Corps Area, will be held at the places indicated below:

Branch—camp—railroad station.  
Inf.—Camp McClellan, Ala.—Anniston, Ala.  
Field Art.—Fort Bragg, N.C.—Fayetteville, N.C.  
Coast Art. (less unit at The Citadel)—Fort Barrancas, Fla.—Pensacola, Fla.  
Coast Art. (Citadel unit)—Fort Monroe, Va.—Fort Monroe, Va.  
Engrs.—Fort Bragg, N.C.—Fayetteville, N.C.  
Sig.—Camp McClellan, Ala.—Anniston, Ala.  
Civ. Corps—Camp McClellan, Ala.—Anniston, Ala.

Motor Transport—Camp McClellan, Ala.—Anniston, Ala.  
Air Ser.—Maxwell Field, Ala.—Montgomery, Ala.  
Ord.—Aberdeen Proving Ground—Aberdeen, Md.  
Med. Corps—Camp McClellan, Ala.—Anniston, Ala.

R.O.T.C. Attendance.—No members of junior units will be allowed to attend the R.O.T.C. camps, 1923, except those of essentially military schools as provided under the provisions of Par. 924, E.R. 44. (See Cir. 86 and 55, Sec. III, Hqrs. 4th Corps Area, 1922.) Instructions will issue later regarding the attendance of members of junior units at O.M.T.C. camps.

Owing to the number of officers needed for summer training, all R.O.T.C. officers ordered to camp will remain on duty for the entire period of summer training to include the R.O.T.C. O.M.T.C.-O.R.C. camps.

Subsistence Allowance.—The subsistence allowance for each student in camp will be seventy cents per day.

The practical instruction that a student receives in camp involves the performance of duties as kitchen police and waiters. Therefore the students attending the camps will be detailed by roster for duty as kitchen police and waiters in their own messes without compensation.

Date of R.O.T.C. Camps.—R.O.T.C. camps will open on June 14 and terminate July 25, 1923.

## G.O. 5, JAN. 18, 1923, 8TH CORPS AREA.

I.—Assignment of Troops.—Effective Feb. 3 the 10th Cavalry is relieved from assignment to the 1st Cavalry Brigade, 1st Cav. Div., and the 5th Cavalry is assigned thereto.

II.—Assignment of Officers.—Lt. Col. C. R. Mayo, Cav., D.O.L., is relieved from further duty as Assistant to the Assistant Chief of Staff (G-1), these headquarters, and is announced as R.O.T.C. Officer, these headquarters, with station at Fort Sam Houston, Texas.

Capt. J. W. Howder, Inf., D.O.L., now on duty at these headquarters, is announced as Assistant to the R.O.T.C. Officer, these headquarters, with station at Fort Sam Houston, Tex.

## G.O. 1, JAN. 18, 1923, 9TH C.A. DIST.

1. Under the provisions of Sec. IV, Coast Artillery Memorandum No. 1, W.D., March 26, 1921, the companies and batteries of this district are classified as follows:

The 13th, 27th, 28th, 34th (Caretaking Detachment), 38th, 60th, 64th, 67th, 85th, 106th, 108th, 114th and 158th Coast C.A.C. as well as Batteries A and B and the Hqrs. Detachment and Combat Train, 68d Anti-Aircraft Bn., are rated as "Satisfactory."

2. It is recognized that the conditions of recent months have prevented the attainment of maximum efficiency, by reason of the fundamental changes that have taken place in numbers and organization. The organizations of this district have, in these circumstances and without exception met the situation with commendable spirit and success.

By order of Col. Haynes:

ALSTON HAMILTON, Executive.

## GENERAL OFFICERS.

The retirement of Brig. Gen. W. Walke from active service on Jan. 28 is announced. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## GENERAL STAFF CORPS.

GEN. J. J. PERSHING, G. OF A., C. OF S.

Leave 3 months and 12 days to Maj. W. M. Connor, G.S., about March 1. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPT.

MAJ. GEN. E. H. CROWDER, J.A.G.

1st Lt. F. A. Morgan, J.A., to Washington, D.C. to the J.A.G. for duty in his office. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

MAJ. GEN. W. H. HART, Q.M.G.

Leave 1 month and 11 days to Maj. P. Remington, Q.M.C. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

The relief of Maj. R. L. Foster, Q.M.C., from duty with Department of Commerce and his assignment to duty in office of Q.M. General, Washington, is announced. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

1st Lt. E. G. Faust, Q.M.C., is assigned to Quarry Heights, C.Z., for duty as post quartermaster. (Jan. 5, P.O.D.)

Tech. Sgt. A. Turnipseed, Q.M.C., is transferred in present grade to Camp McClellan, Ala., for duty. (Jan. 23, 4th C.A.)

1st Sgt. G. G. Smith, Q.M.C., to Fort Sill, Okla., for duty. (Jan. 17, 8th C.A.)

Lt. Col. E. Calvert, Q.M.C., is detailed as an instructor, Q.M.C., Wisconsin N.G., and to Appleton for station. (Jan. 26, W.D.)  
Leave 3 months to Maj. E. F. Walsh, Q.M.C., upon relief from his present duties. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Capt. L. Zuppann, Q.M.C., from his present duties in Philippines and upon arrival in U.S. will report by radio to The A.G. of Army for assignment. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Capt. D. R. Wolverson, Q.M.C., to N.Y. city and sail about April 20 to Honolulu and report for temporary duty pending departure of transport scheduled to leave Honolulu about May 17 for Philippines and will sail on that transport for Manila for duty. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Maj. F. J. Riley, Q.M.C., to Washington for duty with Q.M.G. (Jan. 27, W.D.)  
Maj. C. L. Scott, Q.M.C., to Fort Myer, Va., for duty as Q.M. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Maj. L. A. Beard, Q.M.C., to Washington for duty. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Capt. A. S. Harrison, Q.M.C., to Fort Benning, Ga., for duty. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

1st Lt. J. R. Bailey, Q.M.C., to sail from New York about April 20 for Hawaii and upon arrival at Honolulu report for temporary duty pending departure of transport to leave Honolulu about May 17, 1923, for Philippines and will sail on that transport to Manila. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Mrs. Sgt. R. W. Lindenstruth, Q.M.C., will be placed upon retired list at Fort Leavenworth and sent home. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Maj. C. R. Bennett, Q.M.C., upon arrival at San Francisco will report to 9th Corps Area Hqrs. for temporary duty pending departure of transport scheduled to leave about March 22 for N.Y. city, will sail on that transport and upon arrival at New York proceed to New Bedford, Pa., for duty as depot Q.M., relieving Capt. T. J. Powell, Q.M.C., who will report in person to C.O. for duty. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

Leave 2 months to Capt. W. A. Worley, Q.M.C., upon his arrival in U.S. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

1st Lt. P. Shemonsky, Q.M.C., from duty in Panama to Jeffersonville, Ind., for duty. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

1st Lt. O. E. Davis, Q.M.C., to Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind., for duty. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

MAJ. GEN. M. W. IRELAND, S.G.

## MEDICAL CORPS.

Leave 4 months to Col. J. B. Clayton, M.C., upon his arrival in U.S. (Jan. 24, W.D.)

Leave 2 months to Capt. M. B. Dunning, M.C., about March 1, to terminate at such time as will enable him to sail from San Francisco for Manila about May 8. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Staff Sgt. J. D. Beckley, M.D., will be placed upon retired list at Camp Stephen D. Little, Nogales, Ariz., and sent home. (Jan. 25, W.D.)  
Maj. C. E. Pollock, M.C., will proceed to Fitzsimons General Hospital for duty. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Capt. L. C. White, M.C., to Fort Strong, Colo., for duty. (Jan. 27, W.D.)  
Capt. E. J. Stevens, M.C., to San Francisco and sail about May 8 for Philippines for duty. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Leave 2 months, effective about March 31, to Capt. R. L. Cudlipp, M.C. (Jan. 24, 2d C.A.)

Capt. L. M. Field, M.C., to Coronado, Calif., Rockwell Air Intermediate Depot for duty. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

Lt. Col. R. Brooks, M.C., to N.Y. city and sail about March 22 to Panama C.Z. for duty. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

Maj. F. E. Winter, M.C., to Denver, Colo., Fitzsimons General Hospital for duty. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

Capt. P. D. Moulton, M.C., is detailed for duty with Organized Reserves of 9th Corps Area and to duty as flight surgeon at Federal Reserve Airframe, Santa Monica, Calif. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

The following captains of M.C., are assigned to station at Army Medical School, Washington: G. P. McNeill, Jr., and W. F. Tolson. Capt. Tolson will remain on temporary duty with 8th Inf. until such time as his services can be spared and will then proceed to Washington, D.C., to Army Medical School for duty. Capt. McNeill will proceed from N.Y. city to Army Medical School for duty. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## DENTAL CORPS.

Maj. E. J. McClung, D.C., to duty at Camp Lewis, Wash. (Jan. 26, W.D.)  
The promotion of 1st Lt. P. V. Beckey, D.C., to grade of captain from Jan. 6, 1923, is announced. He will remain on his present duties. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

## VETERINARY CORPS.

1st Lt. S. G. Kiehlmeier, V.C., to Fort McPherson, Ga., for duty as station veterinarian. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Maj. C. H. Jewell, V.C., having been examined for promotion and found physically disqualified for the duties of a lieutenant colonel of Veterinary Corps, by reason of disability incident to the Service, his retirement from active service as a lieutenant colonel is announced, to date from Jan. 27, 1923. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## MEDICAL ADMINISTRATIVE CORPS.

The promotion of 2d Lt. W. H. Kernan, M.A.C., to grade of 1st lieutenant from Jan. 12, 1923, is announced. He will remain on his present duties. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

## ENLISTED MEN, MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Mrs. Sgt. J. D. Byers, M.D., will be placed upon retired list at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo., and sent home. (Jan. 24, W.D.)

Staff Sgts. J. B. Hardy and F. E. Hanson, M.D., to Fort Bragg, N.C., for duty. (Jan. 23, 4th C.A.)

Tech Sgt. E. G. Tuthill, M.D., from Panama Canal Dept. to station in 9th Corps Area. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## FINANCE DEPARTMENT.

BRIG. GEN. K. W. WALKER, C. OF F.

Capt. A. H. Willis, F.D., from duties in China and upon arrival in U.S. will report by telegraph to The A.G. of Army for orders. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Capt. C. G. Dobbins, F.D., will proceed at proper time to N.Y. city and sail about April 20 to Hawaii and upon arrival will report for temporary duty pending departure of transport scheduled to leave Honolulu about May 17 for Philippines for duty. (Jan. 25, W.D.)  
1st Lt. B. L. Brunson, F.D., will report to finance officer, U.S.A., Boston, Mass., for duty. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

## CORPS OF ENGINEERS.

MAJ. GEN. L. H. BEACH, C. OF E.

Capt. M. G. Martling, C.E., now en route to U.S. from Philippines, is assigned to 3d Division and will join station to which assigned. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Maj. J. E. Oliver, C.E., in addition to his other duties, is detailed for duty with Organized Reserves of 7th Corps Area, and is assigned as executive officer of 327th Engineer Regiment, St. Louis. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

1st Lt. J. M. Harman, 1st Engrs., will accompany detachment of 1st Engrs., upon arrival in U.S. from duty with A.P. in G. to Fort Du Pont, Del., and will remain on duty at that station. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

MAJ. GEN. C. C. WILLIAMS, C. OF O.

Col. S. Hof, O.D., will report for duty as ordnance officer, District of Washington, in addition to his other duties. (Jan. 24, W.D.)

The following officers of O.D., new en route to U.S. from Philippines, upon arrival at San Francisco will proceed to Benicia Arsenal, Calif., for duty: Maj. A. F. Casad and Capt. R. P. Mortimer. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Tech. Sgt. T. Perdue, O.D., to camp at Gatun, C.Z., for duty. (Jan. 17, P.O.D.)

Tech. Sgt. D. Birge, O.D., will be placed upon retired list at Fort Winfield Scott, Calif., and sent home. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Tech. Sgt. F. E. Vincent, O.D., is assigned to duty with 40th Ord. Co. and will be sent to Raritan Arsenal, N.J., for duty. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Maj. W. B. Hardigg, O.D., on March 31 to Washington, D.C., to Chief of Ordnance for duty in his office. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

Maj. J. B. Heiple, O.D., to Frankford Arsenal, Pa.; Pictorial Arsenal, N.J.; and Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., on temporary duty, and then to Fort Monroe, Va., not later than March 31 for duty as Ordnance representative on the Coast Artillery Board. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## SIGNAL CORPS.

MAJ. GEN. G. O. SQUIER, C.S.O.

Capt. G. R. Owens, S.C., from duties in Philippines and upon arrival in U.S. will report by telegraph to The A.G. of Army for orders. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Capt. K. B. Lawton, S.C., to N.Y. city and sail about April 20 for Hawaii and will report at Honolulu for temporary duty pending departure of transport scheduled to leave there about May 17 for Manila and will sail on that transport to Manila for duty. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

1st Lt. L. Swentzel, S.C., to duty in office of Chief Signal Officer of Army. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

## AIR SERVICE.

MAJ. GEN. M. M. PATRICK, C. OF A.S.

Maj. F. H. Coleman, A.S., to Langley Field, Hampton, Va., for duty. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Maj. J. N. Reynolds, A.S., to Langley Field, Hampton, Va., for duty. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Maj. H. J. Knorr, A.S., to Fairfield, Ohio, Intermediate Depot for duty with 88th Sqdn. and assume command of squadron. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

1st Lt. F. W. Ruggles, A.S., to Little Rock Air Intermediate Depot and assume command. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

1st Lt. E. Johnson, A.S., will sail on transport to leave San Francisco about Jan. 27 to N.Y. city and proceed thence to Mitchell Field, N.Y., for duty. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Mrs. Sgt. A. F. Bryant, 13th Attack Sqdn., to Laredo, Tex., for duty as caretaker at Airframe, relieving Tech. Sgt. W. T. Shaw, 13th Attack Sqdn., who will be returned to Kelly Field, Tex., for duty. (Jan. 18, 8th C.A.)

Capt. C. G. Way, A.S. (Inf.), from further duties in A.S. and is assigned to 17th Inf. and will proceed to Fort Crook, Nebr., for duty. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Leave 1 month to 1st Lt. G. E. Rice, A.S. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

So much of par. 3, S.O. 18, W.D., Jan. 22, as directs 1st Lt. T. V. Foster, A.S., to sail from San Francisco about Jan. 27 for N.Y. city and proceed to Langley Field for duty, is revoked. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Tech. Sgt. J. Volkman, A.S., and Staff Sgt. C. Stolo, A.S., will be assigned to unit at Bolling Field, D.C. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

1st Lt. R. M. Greenslade, A.S., to Little Rock, Ark., Air Intermediate Depot for duty. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

1st Lt. R. H. Magee, A.S., to Brooks Field, San Antonio, Tex., for duty. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

1st Lt. J. A. Wyatt, A.S., to Chanute Field, Rantoul, Ill., for duty and instruction at Photographic School about March 1. (Jan. 27, W.D.)



## CHEMICAL WARFARE SERVICE.

## BRIG. GEN. A. A. FRIES, C.W.S.

Staff Sgt. D. Hogan, C.W.S., 1st Gas Regiment, will be placed upon retired list at Edgewood Arsenal, Md., and sent home. (Jan. 24, W.D.)

Capt. J. W. Rice, C.W.S., from sick in Walter Reed General Hospital to Edgewood Arsenal, Md., for duty. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

1st Lt. C. M. Kellogg, C.W.S., to Fort Hayes, Columbus, Ohio, for duty with C.W.S. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

## CHAPLAINS.

## COL. J. T. AXTON, C. OF C.

The following promotions of chaplains are announced: T. J. Lennan from chaplain with rank of 1st Lt. to chaplain with rank of capt., rank Dec. 28, 1922, Fort Benning, Ga.; C. S. Harkey from chaplain with rank of 1st Lt. to chaplain with rank of capt., rank Dec. 28, 1922, Corral, O.Z. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

The appointment of Chaplain J. T. Axton to be Chief of Chaplains, with the rank of colonel, to rank from July 15, 1920, for the period of 4 years beginning March 18, 1921, is announced. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## CAVALRY.

## MAJ. GEN. W. A. HOLBROOK, C. OF CAV.

1st Lt. L. F. Parmlow, 10th Cav., from assignment to that regiment and will report in person to Brig. Gen. E. B. Winans for duty as aid on his staff. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Sgt. A. Johnson, 5th Cav., will be placed upon retired list at Fort Clark, Tex., and sent home. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Sick leave for 3 months, about Jan. 20, 1923, is granted Lt. Col. P. W. Corbuser, Cav., with permission to go beyond continental limits of U.S. (Jan. 18, 8th C.A.)

Lt. Col. F. L. Case, Cav., from duty as military attaché to Peru and Bolivia, with station at Lima, Peru, and will proceed to Washington, D.C., not later than May 1 for duty in office of Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Leave 2 months to Capt. F. C. De Langton, Cav., effective about Jan. 31. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

Capt. L. C. Frizzell, 26th Cav., from Philippines and is transferred to 13th Cav. and will proceed to Fort D. A. Russell, Wyo., for duty. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

3d Lt. J. K. Baker, Cav., is assigned to 9th Cav. and will proceed to Fort Riley, Kas., for duty. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## FIELD ARTILLERY.

## MAJ. GEN. W. J. SNOW, C. OF F.A.

Sgt. J. C. Latimer, F.A., School Detachment, will be placed upon retired list at Fort Sill, Okla., and will be sent home. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Sgt. C. L. Morrison, 15th F.A., is detailed to duty with Wisconsin N.G. as sergeant-instructor of F.A. and to Stevens Point for station. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## COAST ARTILLERY CORPS.

## MAJ. GEN. F. W. COE, C. OF C.A.

Leave 3 months and 6 days to Lt. Col. H. T. Matthews, C.A.C., about Feb. 15, to terminate at such time as will enable him to sail from San Francisco for Hawaii about May 22. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Lt. Col. H. T. Matthews, C.A.C., to sail from San Francisco about May 22 to Hawaii. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Sgt. C. H. Boyer, 25th Co., C.A.C., will be placed upon retired list at Fort Monroe, Va., and sent home. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Capt. D. Ansmus, C.A.C., is detailed as C.M. T.C. officer, 6th Corps Area. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

1st Lt. L. M. Hanna, C.A.C., will proceed to Fort Eustis, Va., for duty. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

Sgt. W. J. Moore, C.A.C., will be placed upon retired list at Fort Barrancas, Fla., and sent home. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## INFANTRY.

## MAJ. GEN. C. S. FARNSWORTH, C. OF I.

Col. F. J. Morrow, Inf. (D.O.L.), is designated as acting chief of staff, 40th Division, in addition to his duties as instructor with California N.G. (Jan. 18, 9th C.A.)

Maj. R. W. Dusenbury, Inf., is detailed as an instructor of Inf., California N.G., with station at San Francisco. (Jan. 24, W.D.)

1st Lt. C. B. Searing, 41st Inf., to sail from N.Y. city about Feb. 21 to Panama C.Z. for duty. (Jan. 24, W.D.)

Capt. E. E. Elliott, Inf., having reported, is assigned to 4th Inf., with station at Fort Misamis, Mont. (Jan. 18, 9th C.A.)

Lt. Col. W. E. Gunster, Inf., is detailed as an instructor of Inf., Tennessee N.G. Upon arrival in San Francisco he will sail about March 23 to N.Y. city and proceed thence to Nashville. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Capt. A. N. Stark, Jr., Inf., from attachment to 30th Inf. and is detailed as assistant professor at University of California, Southern Branch, Los Angeles. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Mrs. Sgt. N. L. Kimball, 8th Inf. Brigade, will be placed upon retired list at Fort McPherson, Ga., and sent home. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Sgt. T. A. Floyd, 20th Inf., will be placed upon retired list at Fort Sam Houston, Tex., and sent home. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Staff Sgt. C. H. Venable, Service Co., 5th Inf., to Walter Reed General Hospital, Takoma Park, for treatment. (Jan. 2, 1st C.A.)

The detail of Lt. Col. R. B. Lister, 30th Inf., as officer in charge of the Citizens' Military Training Corps, 9th Corps Area, in addition to his detail as commandant of Corps Area Correspondence School, is confirmed. His name is placed on D.O.L. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Capt. H. M. Gwynn, 17th Inf., from assignment to that regiment and to Washington, D.C., for temporary duty in G-2, General Staff, Upon completion of this temporary duty he will proceed to Guatemala City, Guatemala, for duty as military attaché. He is detailed as an

acting General Staff officer and is assigned to (General Staff with troops. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

The resignation by 2d Lt. E. L. Traylor, Inf., as an officer of the Army is accepted. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Sgt. R. M. Foster, 23d Inf., is detailed to duty with Oklahoma N.G. as sergeant-instructor of Inf. and to Oklahoma City for station. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Sgt. F. L. Stinson, 31st Inf., will be placed upon retired list at Manila, P.I., and sent home. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Capt. E. M. Steward, 18th Inf., to Washington, D.C., and report to the Chief of Staff for temporary duty in G-2, Gen. Staff. Upon completion of this temporary duty he will proceed to Lima, Peru, for duty as military attaché. Capt. Steward is detailed as an acting General Staff officer and is assigned to the General Staff with troops. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Staff Sgt. E. Pettit, 7th Inf., will be placed upon the retired list at Vancouver Barracks, Wash., and sent to his home. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Capt. F. H. Wilson, 15th Inf., from assignment to that regiment and from duty with the American forces in China, and upon arrival in United States will report by telegraph to The A.G. of Army for duty. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Capt. W. D. Cronkrite, Inf., will proceed at proper time to New York city and sail about April 20 for Hawaii for temporary duty pending the departure of the transport to leave Honolulu about May 17 for China, and will sail on that transport for duty with American forces in China. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Leave for three months, about April 1, to Capt. G. E. Crockett, 18th Inf., with permission to leave the U.S. (Jan. 24, 2d C.A.)

The leave granted Capt. G. C. Irwin, 26th Inf., is extended one month, with permission to leave the United States. (Jan. 24, 2d C.A.)

Courts of Inquiry, as hereinafter constituted, are appointed to meet at the headquarters of the corps area and territorial departments, as indicated below, for the purpose of considering cases arising in connection with the classification of officers under the provisions of Sec. 24b, act of June 4, 1920:

At headquarters 1st Corps Area—Brig. Gen. M. L. Hersey; Col. G. F. Hamilton, Cav. H. L. Steele, C.A.C.; F. W. Phisterer, C.A.C.; and G. Williams, Cav. Recorder, Maj. A. J. French, C.A.C.

At headquarters 2d Corps Area—Col. A. Thayer, Cav.; F. R. Keefe, M.C.; J. W. Joyce, O.D.; C. McK. Saltzman, S.C.; and W. J. Glasgow, G.S. Recorder, Capt. J. P. Cromwell, Inf.

At headquarters 3d Corps Area—Col. J. P. Hains, C.A.C.; W. G. Gambrill, Q.M.C.; D. J. Carr, S.C.; and R. S. Olney, F.D.; Maj. F. C. Harrington, O.E. Recorder, Capt. E. Williamson (Inf.), S.C.

At headquarters 4th Corps Area—Col. W. R. Daishell, Inf.; M. S. Jarvis, Inf.; M. C. Buckley, C.A.C.; and M. N. Falls, Inf.; Lt. Col. R. S. Porter, M.C. Recorder, Capt. J. E. Harris, C.E.

At headquarters 5th Corps Area—Col. N. F. McClure (Cav.), S.C.; T. O. Murphy, I.G.D.; and F. B. Shaw, Inf.; Lt. Col. G. H. Scott, M.C.; and F. H. Adams, Q.M.C. Recorder, Maj. C. M. McCorkle, J.A.

At headquarters 6th Corps Area—Brig. Gen. G. Van H. Mosely; Col. M. McCloskey, G.S.; S. V. Ham, G.S.; and A. S. Morgan, F.D.; Lt. Col. W. B. Graham, Inf. Recorder, Maj. R. M. Hollock, J.A.G.D.

At headquarters 7th Corps Area—Brig. Gen. H. Dorey; Col. A. C. Nissen, Cav.; and W. S. Scott, Q.M.C.; Lt. Col. W. J. L. Lyter, M.C.; and K. Rucker, J.A.G.D. Recorder, Maj. O. A. Mitchell, A.G.D.

At headquarters 8th Corps Area—Brig. Gen. D. E. Nolan and B. A. Moore; Col. P. A. Wolf, Inf.; E. A. Shuttleworth, Inf.; and R. O. Van Horn, Inf. Recorder, Lt. Col. W. V. Morris (Cav.), I.G.D.

At headquarters 9th Corps Area—Col. F. J. Koester, Cav.; A. Hamilton, C.A.C.; F. L. Munson, Inf.; and E. A. Sirmeyer, Cav.; Lt. Col. E. A. Joyce (Cav.), G.S.C. Recorder, Maj. F. D. Griffith, Jr. (Cav.), G.S.

At headquarters Panama Canal Department—Brig. Gen. R. E. Callan; Col. F. E. Harris, I.G.; Lt. Col. R. B. McBride, G.S.; A. W. Brown, J.A.G.D.; and W. P. Ennis, G.S. Recorder, Lt. Col. J. Totten, A.G.

At headquarters Hawaiian Department—Brig. Gen. J. E. Kuhn, J. D. Barrette, G. Hutchison and R. P. Davis; Col. H. R. Perry, Inf. Recorder, Maj. G. A. French, C.A.C.

At headquarters Philippine Department—Col. A. Hero, Jr., C.A.C.; R. H. McMaster, 24th F.A.; P. P. Bishop, C.A.C.; and H. A. Allen, 57th Inf.; Lt. Col. J. A. Wagner, Q.M.C. Recorder, Maj. J. A. Sterling, P.S. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Col. J. N. Straat, Inf., to Chicago, Ill., for duty as recruiting officer. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

Lt. Col. O. C. Nichols, Inf., from attachment to 13th Inf. and to New Haven, Conn., for station. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

Capt. R. M. House, Inf. (Tanks), from assignment to Tanks and is detailed as an instructor of Inf. (Tanks), Minnesota N.G., 34th Tank Co. He will proceed to Duluth for station. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

Capt. C. M. Ankora, 8th Inf., is transferred to 13th Inf. and will proceed to Fort Warren, Mass., for duty. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

The following Inf. officers are detailed to duty with Organized Reserves as indicated after their names: Capt. W. G. Purdy, 8th Inf., to 82d Div., Columbia, S.C.; A. E. Dedicks to 97th Div., Manchester, N.H. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

Capt. H. V. Hand, 8th Inf., from assignment to that regiment and is assigned to 1st Div. and will join station to which assigned. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

1st Lt. E. T. Wheatley, 8th Inf., from assignment to that regiment and is assigned to 1st Div. and will proceed to join station to which assigned. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## G.O.M.

A general court-martial is appointed to meet at headquarters 2d Corps Area, Governors Island, N.Y., for the trial of such persons as may be properly brought before it. Detail for the court: Brig. Gen. W. S. Graves; Col. A. Thayer, Cav.; F. R. Keefe, M.C.; J. A. Penn,

Inf., D.O.L.; C. Gerhardt, 16th Inf., J. W. Joyce, O.D.; C. McK. Saltzman, S.C.; J. J. Bradley, Inf.; J. O. Oakes, C.E.; C. H. Hilton, C.A.C.; R. Sheldon, Inf., D.O.L.; and E. B. Martindale, jr., C.A.C.; Maj. H. A. Auer, J.A.G.D., law member; Maj. W. A. Turnbull, J.A.G.D., trial judge advocate; Lt. Col. J. L. Bond, Inf., defense counsel. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

## WARRANT OFFICERS.

Wnt. Ofc. LaR. Krom, having been found incapacitated for active service on account of physical disability incident thereto, his retirement is announced. (Jan. 24, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofc. J. L. McGrath from present assignment with 12th Infantry, Fort Howard, Md., and will proceed to Baltimore, Md., for duty. (Jan. 24, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofc. W. F. Forsdick from Philippines to duty at headquarters 9th Corps Area, Presidio of San Francisco. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Leave one month and fourteen days, with permission to visit United States, and to terminate not later than March 13, granted Wnt. Ofc. R. McCormack, U.S.A. (Jan. 8, P.C.D.)

Wnt. Ofc. E. Sullivan from Manila to duty at headquarters 6th Corps Area, Chicago, Ill. (Jan. 25, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofc. H. M. Herff to return to United States with A.F. in G., and will proceed to Boston for duty in the coast defenses. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofc. C. E. Montell, Chief Engr., Army Mine Planter Service, now at Letterman General Hospital, having been found incapacitated for active service on account of physical disability incident thereto, is retired from active service. (Jan. 27, W.D.)

Wnt. Ofc. M. F. Cooper to Pedricktown, N.J., for duty. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## ORDERS TO RESERVE OFFICERS.

Second Lt. J. C. Suchminski, E.O.R.C., is ordered to active duty, Feb. 14, at Fort Humphreys, Va., for pursuing a three months' course of instruction in engineering. (Jan. 26, W.D.)

1st Lt. L. T. Miller, S.O.R.C., to active duty Feb. 14 at Camp Alfred Vail, N.J., to Signal Corps School for pursuing a course of instruction for Reserve officers. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

The promotion of 2d Lt. D. C. Beaulieu, Inf. O.R.C., on duty at Tank School, Camp Meade, Md., to 1st Lieutenant from Jan. 29, 1923, is announced. (Jan. 29, W.D.)

## VACANCIES ON ARMY PROMOTION LIST (CUMULATIVE).

Jan. 31, 1923.

Grades.	No. Names of officers entitled to promotion.
Gen. Officers.	0
Col.	0
Lt. Col.	0
Major.	1—Thomas Gordon, P.S.
1st Lt.	13—Vaughan M. Cannon, Cav. Charles W. Leng, jr., Cav. Edward W. Hendrick, C.A.C. Frederick Pearson, Inf. Charles F. Colson, Inf. Albert W. Johnson, Cav. Donald F. Carroll, Inf. Bernard W. Slifer, C.A.C. Willard A. Holbrook, jr., Cav. Auston M. Wilson, jr., C.A.C. Samuel P. Walker, jr., Cav. Robert A. Schow, Inf. John H. Stokes, jr., Inf. Jesse E. Graham, Inf.
2d Lt.	628

## Senior Officers—By Grades.

Col. (Brig. Gen.) John B. Bellinger, Q.M.C.  
Lt. Col. Grayson V. Heidt, Q.M.C.  
Maj. Walter H. Neill, Q.M.C.  
Capt. Thomas Gordon, P.S.  
1st Lt. Clarence H. Bragg, Inf.  
2d Lt. Edward A. Dolph, C.A.C.

## Senior Officers—By Grades If All Existing Vacancies Were Filled.

Col. (Brig. Gen.) John B. Bellinger, Q.M.C.  
Lt. Col. James Hanson, Inf.  
Maj. Benjamin D. Foulis, A.S.  
Capt. Richard E. Padlock, F.A.  
1st Lt. W. Stuart Zimmerman, F.A.  
2d Lt. Fred G. Sherrill, F.D.

## Late Army Orders

S.O. 25, JAN. 30, 1923, W.D.

The names of the following officers are placed on D.O.L.: Maj. E. H. Burgher, M.C.; X. H. Price, C.E.; J. A. Ulio, A.G.D.; and Capt. J. H. Dawson, M.A.C.

The names of the following officers are removed from D.O.L.: Col. N. F. McClure, Cav.; Maj. J. C. Magee, M.C.; Capt. N. M. Walker, Inf.; C. L. Marriott, C.A.C.; and M. S. Pettit, Q.M.C.

Leave 1 month to Maj. Gen. W. Lassiter, G.S., about Jan. 30, 1923.

The change in the name of Maj. C. K. Rhinehart, F.A., Fort Bragg, N.C., to C. K. Rhinehart is announced.

Col. E. Anderson, Cav., from Philippines to duty with the non-divisional group, with station at Omaha, Nebr.

1st Sgt. R. C. Olson, D.E.M.L., will be placed upon retired list at Municipal University of Akron, Ohio, and sent home.

Leave 2 days to Capt. C. S. Coulter, Inf., about Jan. 31.

1st Lt. J. T. Dollard, Q.M.C., to report in person to C.O., Fort Hamilton, for duty as assistant to Q.M. at that post.

Maj. T. L. Coley, M.C., to San Francisco and sail about May 5 to Philippines for duty.

Capt. W. H. Merriam, M.C., to San Francisco and sail about April 17 to Hawaiian Islands for duty.

The following officers of 7th Inf. Camp Lewis, are transferred to 4th Inf. of 3d Div. at Fort Lawton and will join regiment: 1st Lt. W. F. Marshall, jr., C. H. Phillips and J. S. Johnson, jr.

Leave 1 month to Maj. H. C. Michie, jr.,

M.C., with permission to apply for an extension of 2 months.

Maj. O. De Carre, C.A.C., Fort Monroe, Va., to Walter Reed General Hospital, Takoma Park, D.C., for treatment.

3d Lt. W. H. Hill, 13th F.A., from assignment to that regiment and his name is placed on D.O.L.

Lt. Col. A. O. Seaman, Q.M.C., to Fort D. A. Russell, Wyo., for duty.

Leave 1 month and 2 days to 2d Lt. J. W. Willford, Q.M.C., about Feb. 5.

S.O. 26, JAN. 31, 1923, W.D.

Maj. E. E. Farman, jr., M.G.S. (Cav.), relieved as Military Attaché, Poland and Hungary, and proceed to Washington, D.C.

Maj. O. B. Moore, Inf., to temporary duty Washington, D.C., G-2, then proceed to Warsaw, Poland, as Military Attaché of Poland and Hungary.

First Lt. D. E. Lowry, jr., Q.M.C., on arrival United States, to Fort Benning.

Lt. Col. J. R. Slattery, C.E., to New York city.

Chaplain E. C. Sliny to New York, sailing April 20 for Honolulu; proceed from there to Manila, sailing May 17.

The following second lieutenants of Engineers to New York, sailing Feb. 21 for Panama Canal Zone: F. E. Cothran and H. J. Woodbury.

Capt. J. M. Groy, Q.M.C., to Fort Leavenworth, Kas., not later than Feb. 15.

Capt. H. A. Winslow, D.O., to New York sailing May 17 for Panama Canal Zone.

The following assignments of Medical officers are made: Maj. T. L. Long and Capt. D. P. Myers to San Francisco, sailing April 17 for Honolulu; Maj. E. S. Cooley and C. B. Kendall on completion of foreign service to William Beaumont Gen. Hospital, El Paso, Tex., and Fitzsimons Gen. Hospital, Denver, Colo., respectively; Capt. L. S. Johnson on completion of foreign service to 12th Squadron (Observation) as flight surgeon.

Capt. C. E. Safford, D.O., on completion of foreign service to Fort Slocum, N.Y.

First Lt. J. R. Hubbard, Q.M.C., to Fort Jay, N.Y.

Second Lt. L. J. Runagui, C.E., on completion of course at Engineer School assigned to 8th Engineer Battalion, Fort Bliss, Tex.

Second Lt. P. N. Strong, jr., C.E., on completion of course at Engineer School to Fort Hamilton, N.Y.

The promotion of 2d Lt. M. D. Mims, M.A.C., to 1st Lt. is announced.

First Lt. B. E. Bullock, 15th F.A., to San Francisco, sailing May 8 for Manila.

## Late Navy Orders

Orders to Officers Jan. 30.

Lt. H. P. Rabbush to Naval Training Station, Newport, R.I.

Lt. (j.g.) M. T. Betton (S.O.) to navy yard, New York, N.Y.

A.P. Clik. W. Bates to duty with supply officer small craft of Train Scouting Fleet.

A.P. Clik. E. L. Slocum to treatment Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va.

Capt. B. E. Selknap to U.S.S. Colorado; T. J. Senn to U.S.S. West Virginia.

Lts. J. H. Duncan to U.S.S. Detroit; C. H. Rocky to U.S.S. Hannibal.

Lt. (j.g.) A. J. Bjorhild to U.S.S. Denebola.

Ens. J. H. Dorsey to U.S.S. S-31; J. B. Edwards to U.S.S. S-35; C. L. Hayward to U.S.S. Nevada; K. D. Muir to U.S. Submarine Flotilla 3.

Ch. Btsn. C. K. R. Clausen to U.S.S. Pueblo.

A.P. Clik. D. A. Barnett to U.S.S. Sapelo.

The following officers are ordered to course of instruction in Bureau of Ordnance, Washington, D.C.: Lts. T. E. Chandler, C. T. Jay and D. G. Mayer.

The following resignations are accepted on dates indicated: Lt. Odr. J. O. Downey (M.C.), Feb. 5, and M. H. Harker (S.C.), Feb. 1.

## FORT THOMAS.

Fort Thomas, Ky., Jan. 23, 1923.

Col. and Mrs. Gohn entertained at dinner on Jan. 19 for Col. and Mrs. W. O. Lathrop, Dr. and Mrs. J. P. Phythiario, Capt. R. V. C. De Votie and Lt. Ernest Hayes.

Dr. and Mrs. Matthews of Cincinnati entertained with a dinner on Jan. 17 in honor of Capt. De Votie, who is ordered to the Philippines, and for Col. and Mrs. Gohn, Mr. and Mrs. William O'Hara, Dr. and Mrs. Lamb, Miss Janet Lanahan, Miss Dorothy Coppock, Miss Margery Wilson, Capt. Richard P. Lowry and Mr. Carl Heltenstein.

Capt. and Mrs. Lerner entertained at bridge on Jan. 17 for Col. and Mrs. Owenshine, Maj. and Mrs. Randall, Mr. and Mrs. Benton. Capt. and Mrs. Byerly entertained at dinner Thursday for Col. and Mrs. Gohn, Capt. and Mrs. Marcel Gills.

Mrs. Omar Newhouse entertained the ladies of the garrison at a tea on Friday. Capt. and Mrs. Phillips, Capt. Richard V. C. De Votie and Lt. Ernest Hayes were dinner guests of Capt. and Mrs. Marcel Gills on Thursday.

Mrs. John C. Whiting of Buffalo is visiting her sister, Mrs. E. L. Brine, and Lt. Brine. Capt. E. S. Beall has been on the sick list for several days.

Capt. and Mrs. F. W. Huntington entertained with a dinner last Friday for Mrs. Clayton Hartough of Fort Thomas and Mr. Thomas Barber of Cincinnati.

Col. W. A. Thomas, who has until recently been on duty in Constantinople and other parts of the Balkans, has moved into quarters at the post.

The radio concert given by the 10th Infantry band at the WLW broadcasting station Jan. 2 has brought in a flood of favorable comment from all parts of the U.S. and even from Canada.



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**Army Relief Society Needs Funds to Carry on Its Worthy Activities**

THE Army Relief Society is now conducting a campaign to raise funds to carry on its work. The following letter to the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL explains why funds should be forthcoming for the worthy work of this organization.

TO THE EDITOR:

A SHORT time ago, the case of a widow of an officer of the United States Army was brought to the attention of the Army Relief Society. This lady, since the death of her husband, had made a brave and successful effort to support herself. She was left with little beside her pension, but was able, as long as her health lasted, to get along quite comfortably by conducting a small shop.

Finally, however, her health broke down completely and she was obliged to give up all work. She became very critically ill with a serious heart disease and lay at the point of death for several weeks. All revenue from her business ceased. She was obliged to have constant medical attention and a day and a night nurse.

The worry over these large expenses retarded her recovery, and it seemed as though it was impossible for her to live. Lying in her bed, too weak to even lift her head, she thought of the Army Relief and in despair she timidly appealed to the society for a small amount of help. A check for \$250 was sent to her at once and an allowance of \$50 a month was promised her so long as it should be needed.

**Able to Resume Business**

The effect of this aid was electric. From the moment the help came she began to improve and now writes that she has actually been able to resume her business. I quote from a recent letter which she wrote to a friend:

I had a letter from Mrs. ——— telling me that the committee had voted to continue the \$50 per month for six months longer. It was so delicately put to me, so sweetly and with so much tact and cordiality, it really made me very happy to accept it. As it came unsolicited, it pleased me so much to feel that my friends still think of me. The night before the letter came I lay awake all night trying to plan ways and means. My eyes and ears both need attention. I am so much better but I can't go up steps yet and must rest every little while. My little shop is open and as it opens from my bedroom, I lie down off and on.

The following is from the letter of another officer's widow to whom temporary help was given at the time of her husband's death and until she could get her pension and affairs adjusted:

I want to tell you how deeply I appreciate the kindness you and your Association have shown me not only in your efforts to assist me, but for the delicacy and consideration which have added so much to their value. Believe me I prize these evidences of sisterly regard and sympathy as they deserve and thank you for them most heartily and for your added offers of assistance, which I trust I may never need again.

**Another Typical Case**

Another appealing case is that of a lady sixty or more years old, the unmarried daughter of an officer. This lady has lived for many years on a very small and constantly diminishing income. She, of course, has no pension and her small pittance in these times of expensive living soon became insufficient to save her from the threat of actual want. She was found literally starving in a furnished room in a boarding house, and this society is now giving her a monthly allowance. I quote from the letter of a friend who found out her need and reported it to us:

The poor woman would be glad to work, but she is old and weak and you know how far that combination would go in these trying times. When I asked her if she had any money or if she would like the emergency check you spoke of, she said she had nothing. I believe in all my life this is the first case of this kind I have ever seen and I find myself wondering if my pride would let me go so near the verge of starvation without making it known. Your note and check reached me Wednesday. Thursday I took it to her with a basket of Thanksgiving goodies. The woman was speechless with joy. I have never seen anything so pathetic and her gratitude was from the bottom of her heart. It was a glorious Thanksgiving for her. I am truly grateful for your prompt action.

Now, women such as these cannot be reached or helped by any other agency. They will not accept it, but they will ac-

cept our help when we offer it in the name of the father or husband who has given his life in his country's service.

**Plight of a Soldier's Widow**

Then there is the young widow with children to care for, to clothe and educate. I quote from the letter of a soldier's widow who was left with two little girls, thirteen and eight, respectively:

You know in the Army it is hard to struggle along with two children, but we never owed any money to anyone. We never ran any bills. We just went as far as our money would last. I sure would like to keep my little home together if I can, with your help. I have been working four days a week, but my hands are in bad shape. I have awful pains in them. My right hand is very bad. If you will thank the Army Relief for me and my little girls for sending this check, and also for your kindness to me, I hope that you will excuse my long letter, but it seems so good that God has some big-hearted ladies like you in this cold world of ours to write such a letter to a poor soldier's wife like me. It seems so good.

Another family which the society is helping is the widow of a non-commissioned officer who was retired for disability incurred in the Service and was killed in an accident. As he was killed before he had had time to die from the disease for which he was retired, his widow and two little children received no pension. It is a boon indeed to this family to get the help from the Army Relief.

**Educational Work**

The educational work which we are doing is also very important. There are at present fifty-five students receiving educational assistance, of whom thirty-seven are orphans of officers and eighteen of enlisted men. Six of these students hope some day to graduate from West Point and join the twenty other Army Relief men now in the Service. Almost all of our students are doing all they can to help themselves, but would be unable to meet their entire expenses without the aid which the society gives. The help of the society is most needed and appreciated when children have left the public schools and need some vocational or practical education in order to fit them for self-supporting lives.

**Scholarships Available**

Then, too, we have been very fortunate in having scholarships placed at our disposal. We have been indebted to Mrs. Emerson H. Liscum for a scholarship at Elmira College for many years, also to the Mary Washington Chapter of the D.A.R. and the Daughters of the Cincinnati for scholarships at the Teachers College at Columbia University.

As the time approaches when the various branches of the Army Relief Society are collecting the annual dues from their members and are urging the organization of new sections and the holding of benefit entertainments, I take this opportunity to tell them how much is dependent upon their successful efforts. We have a larger number of monthly beneficiaries, such as those described above, on our lists than ever before. In the old days, when this society was founded, a dollar went much further than it does now. We have not only more beneficiaries, but we have had to increase the amount of our allowances to keep up with the cost of living. Then, too, we used to receive a generous gift from the proceeds of the Army and Navy football games, which no longer is given us.

**War Funds Depleted**

Immediately after the war we received many large and generous gifts from war funds, balances from soldiers' and officers' clubs, etc., for which we were most grateful, but which have now, of course, come to an end, so that we are depending, as never before, for the funds wherewith to carry on our work on the branches which have been organized in nearly every arm of the Service, but still are far from having a 100 per cent. membership.

Our budget for the current fiscal year ending April, 1923, called for a disbursement of \$48,000, and we fear it will be overdrawn. Every cent is spent upon our beneficiaries. We have practically no overhead charges, no paid secretaries, no expensive offices, only a corps of volunteers who do their work freely because they love their country and are grateful to those who have died in its service.

We earnestly hope that this year will yield a larger return than ever before from the thirteen branches of the society on whose successful efforts so much depends.

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(Mrs. Henry L.), President.

a shoe lace that outwears by months ordinary laces. Stays tied and never looks shabby

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2. All cotton materials, silks, linings, etc., are subject to rigid textile analysis.

3. All gold lace is tested by a chemist to determine its fineness.

4. All uniforms and equipment must be passed by inspectors as to strict compliance with Naval Regulations.

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## NAVY ORDERS

Commander-in-Chief—Warren G. Harding, President.  
Secretary of the Navy—Edwin Denby.  
Assistant Secretary of the Navy—Theodore Roosevelt.  
Chief of Naval Operations—Admiral Robert E. Coates.

### JUNIOR OFFICERS, NAVY.

Jan. 31, 1923.

The following junior officers have become eligible for promotion in various grades and ranks of the Navy:

<b>Line.</b> R. Adm. J. H. Dayton Capt. G. B. Landenberger Cdr. F. D. Fryer Lt. Cdr. B. F. Poe	<b>Medical Corps.</b> R. Adm. A. M. D. McCormick Capt. H. C. Guri Cdr. E. A. Warner Lt. Cdr. F. L. Conklin
<b>Dental Corps.</b> Lt. Cdr. A. G. Lyle	<b>Supply Corps.</b> Rear Adm. L. Hunt Capt. V. S. Jackson Cdr. E. D. Stanley Lt. Cdr. J. D. P. Hodapp
<b>Construction Corps.</b> R. Adm. R. Stocker Capt. E. S. Land Cdr. G. Fulton Lt. Cdr. E. M. Pace	<b>Civil Engr. Corps.</b> R. Adm. F. E. Harris Capt. G. A. Mackay Cdr. G. A. Duncan Lt. Cdr. R. L. Martin

Lt. (j.g.) E. A. Zehner became eligible for promotion to Lt. Jan. 19, 1923.

### NAVY GAZETTE.

Orders to Officers Jan. 25.

Capt. J. K. Taussig det. command U.S.S. Cleveland; to assistant chief of staff, United States Fleet.  
Cdr. V. K. Coman to U.S.S. Delaware as exec. off.  
Lt. Cdr. S. S. Brown to command U.S.S. Fulton.  
Lt. J. F. Bates to U.S.S. Beaver.  
Lt. J. B. Edwards to conn. f.o. U.S.S. S-31 and on board when commd.  
Lt. L. J. Roth to Naval Air Station, Lakehurst, N.J.  
Lt. B. O. Wells to U.S.S. S-49.  
Lt. (j.g.) W. F. Moran to U.S.S. Tacoma.  
Ens. J. B. Hopper resignation accepted.  
Ens. D. M. Page to U.S.S. Ajax.  
Ens. W. A. Swanson to U.S.S. North Dakota.  
Lt. Cdr. W. C. Espach, M.C., to R. Bks., Hampton Roads, Va.  
Lt. W. R. Angell, M.C., to U.S.S. Wyoming.  
Lt. N. S. Betts, M.C., to Rec. Bks., Hampton Roads, Va.  
Lt. E. C. Carr, M.C., to Naval Supply Depot, So. Brooklyn, N.Y.  
Lt. D. Dickinson, jr., M.C., to U.S.S. Mayflower.  
Lt. W. E. Greenwood, M.C., to R. Bks., Hampton Roads, Va.  
Lt. K. D. Legge, M.C., to navy yard, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Lt. Cdr. E. H. Tennent, D.C., to Naval Hospital, League Island, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Lt. W. F. Twitchell, C.C., to navy yard, Boston, Mass.  
Gun. W. A. Gordis to U.S.S. Denebola.  
Gun. W. J. Murphy to 15th Naval Dist.

Orders to Officers Jan. 26.

Cdr. W. D. Greatham to command U.S.S. Cleveland.  
Lt. Cdr. E. W. Strother to Naval Inspector of Ordnance Newport News Shipbuilding and Drydock Co., Newport News, Va.  
Lt. T. J. Hurd granted sick leave.  
Lt. D. R. Lee to U.S.S. Chicago.  
Lt. G. E. McHugh to U.S.S. Beaufort.  
Lt. E. R. Rounis to U.S.S. Florida.  
Lt. Z. W. Wickes to Naval Air Station, Lakehurst, N.J.  
Lt. (j.g.) G. L. Bright granted sick leave.  
Ens. J. F. Crowe to U.S.S. Florida.  
Ens. C. H. Fleming to Destroyer Squadrons, Scouting Fleet.  
Ens. L. R. McDowell to conn. f.o. U.S.S. Richmond and on board when commissioned.  
Ens. F. Schlapp to U.S.S. Vestal.  
Lt. C. H. Francis (M.C.) to Rec. Ship, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Lt. R. U. Whiteside (M.C.) to Destroyer Squadrons, Scouting Fleet.  
Chf. Mach. E. C. Thurman to Naval Air Station, Lakehurst, N.J.

Orders to Officers Jan. 27.

Lt. H. C. Fraser to Aircraft Squadrons, Battle Fleet.  
Lt. C. Murray to command U.S.S. Mallard.  
Lt. L. H. Ressler to command U.S.S. Montcalm.  
Lt. (j.g.) J. K. Foskett to New London Ship and Engine Co., Groton, Conn.  
Lt. (j.g.) E. C. McDuffie to treatment Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va.  
Ens. G. B. Arney to U.S.S. Orion.  
Ens. E. V. Carrithers to U.S.S. Beaufort.  
Ens. J. L. Fly to treatment Naval Hospital, San Diego, Calif.  
Ens. F. Kerr to conn. f.o. U.S.S. Richmond and on board when commissioned.  
Ens. R. Oser to conn. f.o. U.S.S. S-32 and on board when commissioned.  
Ens. H. G. Schneider resignation accepted.  
Ens. C. L. Waters to conn. f.o. U.S.S. Detroit and on board when commissioned.  
Lt. C. V. S. Knox (Con. C.) to Naval Aircraft Factory, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Bttn. R. C. Huncke resignation accepted.  
Bttn. C. E. S. Lines to Naval Training Sta., San Francisco, Calif.  
Chief Mach. F. G. Randall to navy yard, Puget Sound, Wash.  
Mach. B. P. Sherman continue duty U.S.S. Wright.

### ICEBERG MOVEMENTS.

The Hydrographic Office chart of the North Atlantic Ocean for the month of March will contain an article on icebergs and their movements, written by Lt. (j.g.) E. H. Smith, U.S. Coast Guard.

## Marine Corps

Major Gen. Commandant J. A. Lejeune.

### JUNIOR OFFICERS, MARINE CORPS.

Jan. 31, 1923.

Confirmed. Made No. for promotion to rank indicated.

Col. H. C. Davis Lt. Col. E. B. Miller Maj. G. A. Johnson Capt. J. F. McVey 1st Lt. H. J. Norton	Lt. Col. H. H. Kipp Maj. H. Schmidt Capt. S. F. Birthright 1st Lt. J. H. Fricke
--	--

### MARINE CORPS NOMINATION.

Nomination Received by Senate Jan. 25.  
H. H. Leighley, a citizen of the state of New York, to be a 2d lieutenant in the Marine Corps, for a probationary period of two years, from Jan. 20, 1923.

### MARINE CORPS ORDERS.

JAN. 26—1st Lt. P. Jahn honorably discharged from Marine Corps Reserve.  
2d Lt. R. E. Simpson to 1st Brigade, Haiti.  
JAN. 27—Capt. F. J. Kelly to 2d Brigade, Santo Domingo.  
Capt. R. W. Maxwell to Depot of Supplies, Marine Corps, Philadelphia, Pa.  
1st Lt. L. E. Warriner to U.S.S. Birmingham.  
1st Lt. H. H. Hanneken to U.S.S. Antares.  
2d Lt. C. S. Finch to M.B., Quantico, Va.  
2d Lt. A. L. Smith honorably discharged from Marine Corps Reserve.  
JAN. 29—1st Lt. W. G. Kilgore retired Jan. 26, 1923.  
2d Lt. J. S. Monahan to M.B., navy yard, Charleston, S.C.  
JAN. 30—Capt. L. B. Stephenson to M.B., navy yard, Philadelphia, Pa.  
2d Lt. I. Dillman and L. E. Zerfing honorably discharged from Marine Corps Reserve.  
Mar. Gunr. C. H. Euton to M.B., Quantico.  
Capt. G. A. Stowell and W. G. Hawthorne to M.B., Quantico, Va.  
1st Lt. C. C. Cameron to M.B., navy yard, Norfolk, Va.

## Coast Guard

Secretary of Treasury, A. W. Mellon.  
Assistant Secretary, Col. Edward Clifford.  
Captain Commandant, W. E. Reynolds.

### COAST GUARD GAZETTE.

JAN. 19—Bttn. W. E. Boggs to Scout as officer in charge.  
Chf. Machinist's Mate W. E. Hooper to Lexington.  
Chf. Machinist's Mate T. W. Coker to Tigra.  
Chf. Boatwain's Mate W. W. Boettcher to Algonquin.  
JAN. 23—Bttn. (L) R. A. Morton to Fletcher Neck Station as officer in charge.

### TENTATIVE SAILINGS OF NAVAL TRANSPORTS.

Washington to Panama—Henderson, March 4.  
Hampton Roads to West Indies—Kittery, Feb. 20; Beaufort, March 20; Kittery, April 3; Henderson, May 1; Beaufort, May 4; Kittery, May 8; Henderson, June 5; Kittery, June 12; Beaufort, June 19.  
Hampton Roads to Europe—Sapelo, Feb. 10.  
Hampton Roads to Philadelphia—Orion, Jan. 23.  
Hampton Roads to Guantanamo—Orion, Feb. 6.  
Philadelphia to Pacific—Argonne, May 1.  
New York to Pacific—Nitro, March 24; Chaumont, June 9; Argonne, July 16; Chaumont, Aug. 21; Chaumont, Oct. 27.  
Puget Sound to Alaska—Gold Star, May 1.  
Puget Sound to Atlantic—Capella, March 15; Pyro, April 20.  
Mare Island to Atlantic—Sirius, Feb. 6.  
San Francisco to Atlantic—Argonne, Feb. 14; Chaumont, May 1; Argonne, June 7; Chaumont, July 16; Chaumont, Sept. 24; Argonne, Nov. 6.  
San Francisco to Cavite—Newport News, March 1; Argonne, Aug. 23; Chaumont, Nov. 30.  
Cavite to San Francisco—Vega, Feb. 5; Argonne, Sept. 28.

## Navy Notes

### Air Squadron in Maneuvers

EIGHTEEN planes in the torpedo plane squadron of the U.S. fleet left Hampton Roads recently for Key West, where for the next three months they will participate in the winter maneuvers of the fleet. Two ships of the squadron, however, were forced to put in at Titusville, Fla., due to slight engine trouble, but they later proceeded to their rendezvous.

In addition to the above, eighteen scouting planes of the U. S. fleet, which were

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PYORRHEA's infecting germs cause many ills. Medical science has proved this.

Many diseased conditions are now known often to be the result of Pyorrhea germs that breed in pockets about the teeth. Rheumatism, anaemia, nervous disorders and other diseases have been traced in many cases to this Pyorrhea infection.

Don't let Pyorrhea work its wicked will on your body. Visit your dentist frequently for teeth and gum inspection.

And watch your gums yourself. Pyorrhea, which afflicts four out of five people over forty, begins with tender and bleeding gums; then the gums recede, the teeth decay, loosen and fall out, or must be extracted to rid the system of the poisons generated at their base.

Forhan's For the Gums will prevent Pyorrhea—or check its progress—if used in time and used consistently. Ordinary dentifrices cannot do this. Forhan's keeps the gums hard and healthy—the teeth white and clean. Start using it today. If gum shrinkage has set in use Forhan's according to directions and consult a dentist immediately for special treatment.

35c and 60c tubes in U. S. and Canada.

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From the grind of every day—  
From the drudgery of things you have to do?  
Do you want to settle down  
Near a lively, busy town,  
Where the joy of living will appeal to you?

Do you want to scent the breeze  
Coming through the orange trees?  
Do you want to hear the birds call—loud  
and clear?  
Are you seeking perfect health  
That's combined with certain wealth  
And an income from an orange grove each  
year?

Do you want a piece of land  
That will grow to beat the band  
All the different garden crops that you  
enjoy?

Do you want to make a "Nest,"  
And a permanent bequest  
For the future welfare of each girl and boy?

Do you want a sunny clime  
Where there's fishing all the time?  
Where there's ducks and deer and quail  
and other game?  
Where the summer climate's cool,  
And within each lake and pool,  
You can swim in January—just the same?

Do you want to buy this land  
On an easy-payment plan,  
With about your monthly outlay for cigars?  
Do you want to read a book  
That will make you want to look  
On the finest land that lays beneath the  
stars?

Send a letter right away;  
Put it in the mail to-day.  
We will send this Booklet absolutely FREE  
After you have read it through,  
If a thought occurs to you—  
Just address another letter here to me.

We will answer, straight and true,  
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We have nothing to evade or to conceal  
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stationed at the Naval Air Station at  
Hampton Roads, proceeded down to the  
coast and are now at Guantanamo, with  
the exception of three planes, which left  
Jan. 24 from Miami, Fla., for Key West.

When the fleet leaves Guantanamo the  
scouting squadrons will proceed to Panama  
by way of Yucatan and the eastern coast  
of Central America, and on their arrival  
at Panama will participate in the joint  
maneuvers of the fleets.

### Prompt Reporting of Deserters

THE Bureau of Navigation of the Navy  
Department, in noting the general lax-  
ity of commanding officers of ships and

shore stations in complying with the pro-  
visions contained in Paragraph D-7118,  
requests a more prompt compliance to  
these instructions. It is stated that men  
have been declared as deserters, their re-  
cords closed out and sent in, but without an  
accompanying letter to the bureau.

There were approximately 1,800 of these  
cases during the past calendar year in the  
Service in which strict adherence to the  
above-mentioned provisions was not car-  
ried out. The Navy Department considers  
it of the greatest importance that com-  
manding officers guide themselves accord-  
ing to these instructions, as it will mate-  
rially aid in the prompt and necessary ac-  
tion in the disposition of all such cases.

## THE UNITED STATES FLEET

Admiral H. P. Jones, Commander-in-Chief.

Corrected to Jan. 31.

### U. S. FLEET.

Address mail for vessels in  
Atlantic and European waters  
in care of Postmaster, New  
York city.

Adm. Hilary P. Jones, Com-  
mander-in-Chief.

Vice Adm. John D. McDonald,  
commander of Scouting Fleet.  
Rear Adm. A. H. Scales, com-  
mander of Battleship Division  
Five.

Rear Adm. Sumner E. W. Kit-  
telle, commander of Destroyer  
Squadrons.

Antares, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Arkansas, navy yard, Brooklyn.  
Billingsley, Guacanayabo Bay.  
Bobolink, Guacanayabo, Cuba.  
Brazos, Port Arthur, Tex.  
Breck, Philadelphia, Pa.

Bridgeport, Guacanayabo, Cuba.  
Brooks, Constantinople, Turkey.  
Bruce, Guacanayabo Bay, Cuba.  
Case, Guacanayabo Bay, Cuba.  
Chas. A. Burns, Guacanayabo  
Bay, Cuba.

Chester, New London, Conn.  
Childs, Guacanayabo Bay, Cuba.  
Coghlan, Guacanayabo Bay.  
Converse, Boston, Mass.

Dale, Guacanayabo Bay, Cuba.  
Delaware, Guantanamo.  
Denholm, Constantinople.  
Florida, Boston Yard.  
Flusser, Boston, Mass.

Humphreys, Norfolk, Va.  
Islerwood, Guacanayabo Bay.  
J. K. Paulding, Guacanayabo  
Bay, Cuba.

Lamson, Guacanayabo Bay.  
Langley, Pensacola, Fla.  
Lardner, Guacanayabo Bay.  
Lark, Belize, Honduras.

Mahan, San Antonio, Cuba.  
Mallard, Muger Island.  
Maryland, navy yard, Brooklyn.  
New York.

Mauri, Muger Island, Yucatan.  
North Dakota, Guantanamo.  
Osborne, Guacanayabo Bay.  
Owl, Hampton Roads, Va.

Preston, Guacanayabo Bay.  
Prometheus, Guantanamo.  
Proteus, Guantanamo, Cuba.  
Putnam, Boston, Mass.

Quail, Guantanamo.  
Rail, Guantanamo.  
Rappahannock, Guantanamo.  
Reid, Guacanayabo Bay, Cuba.

Relief, Guantanamo.  
Reuben, James, Guacanayabo  
Bay, Cuba.  
Robin, Guacanayabo, Cuba.

Rochester, Guacanayabo Bay.  
Sandpiper, Muger Island, Yucatan.  
Sands, Guacanayabo Bay, Cuba.  
Sharkey, Guacanayabo Bay.

Shawmut, Belize, Honduras.  
Swan, Portsmouth, N.H.  
Teal, Muger Island.  
Toucey, Guacanayabo Bay.

Utah, Guantanamo.  
Vireo, Guantanamo.  
Williamson, Guacanayabo Bay.  
Worden, Guacanayabo Bay.

Wright, Muriel, Cuba.  
Wyoming, Guantanamo.

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Adm. E. W. Eberle, Cdr.-in-  
Chief, flagship, California.  
Vice Adm. W. R. Shoemaker,  
commander of Battleship Divi-  
sions.

Rear Adm. G. H. Burrage, com-  
mander of Destroyer Squad-  
rons.

\*Altair, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Arctic, San Pedro, Calif.  
\*Arizona, San Pedro, Calif.  
\*Aroostook, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Brant, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Burns, Pearl Harbor, H.T.  
\*California, San Pedro, Calif.  
\*Camden, San Pedro, Calif.  
\*Cardinal, San Pedro, Calif.  
\*Chandler, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Charleston, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Chase, San Diego, Calif.

\*Chauncey, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Claxton, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Connecticut, navy yard, Brem-  
erton, Wash.

\*Corry, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Cuyama, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Delphy, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Dorsey, San Diego, Calif.

\*Farenholt, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Farragut, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Farquhar, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Gannet, San Pedro, Calif.

\*Hovey, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Hull, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Idaho, San Pedro, Calif.  
\*Jason, Canal Zone.

\*J. F. Burnes, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Kanawha, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Kennedy, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Kiddier, San Diego, Calif.

\*Kingfisher, San Pedro, Calif.  
\*Lapwing, Pearl Harbor, H.T.  
\*La Vallette, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Long, San Diego, Calif.

\*Lodiow, Pearl Harbor, H.T.  
\*Maconochie, San Diego, Calif.  
\*McDermott, Mare Island, Calif.  
\*Marcus, San Diego, Calif.

\*Melville, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Melvin, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Mervine, Mare Island, Calif.  
\*Mercury, San Pedro, Calif.

\*Mississippi, San Pedro, Calif.  
\*Mulaney, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Neches, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Nevada, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.

\*New Mexico, San Pedro, Calif.  
\*New York, San Pedro, Calif.  
\*Nichols, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Oklahoma, San Pedro, Calif.

\*Paul Hamilton, San Diego.  
\*Pennsylvania, navy yard, Brem-  
erton to San Pedro, Calif.  
\*Percival, San Diego, Calif.

\*Procyon, San Pedro, Calif.  
\*Rathburne, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Reno, Rigel, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Robert Smith, San Diego, Calif.

\*Sagull, Pearl Harbor, H.T.  
\*Selfridge, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Shirk, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Sloat, San Diego, Calif.

\*Somers, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Southard, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Sumner, San Diego, Calif.  
\*S. P. Lee, San Diego, Calif.

\*Stoddert, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Talbot, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Tanager, Pearl Harbor, H.T.  
\*Tennessee, San Pedro, Calif.

\*Tern, Mare Island, Calif.  
\*Texas, San Diego to Bremerton,  
Wash.

\*Thompson, San Diego, Calif.  
\*Vestal, San Pedro, Calif.  
\*Whippoorwill, Pearl Harbor, H.T.  
\*William Jones, San Diego, Calif.

\*Wood, San Diego, Calif.  
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Canopus, Hampton Roads, Va.  
Chicago, Pearl Harbor, H.T.

Hannibal, Hampton Roads, Va.  
Mayflower, navy yard, Norfolk.  
Nokomis, Port-au-Prince, Haiti.  
Pueblo, New York, N.Y.

Savannah, St. Thomas, V.I.  
Scorpion, Constantinople.  
Wilmington, Portsmouth, N.H.

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Beaufort, Norfolk, Va.

Capella, Mare Island, Calif.  
Chaumont, Guam to Manila.  
Gold Star, Bremerton, Wash.  
Henderson, Philadelphia, Pa.

Houston, Mare Island, Calif.  
Kittery, Norfolk, Va.  
Newport News, Mare Island, Calif.  
Nitro, San Diego to Balboa.

Orion, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Patoka, Constantinople, Turkey.  
Pensacola, Guam.  
Pyro, San Pedro, Calif.

Ramapo, Port Arthur.  
Sapele, Hampton Roads, Va.  
Sirius, Mare Island, Calif.  
Trinity, Guantanamo, Cuba.

Vega, Cavite to Guam.

**Operations of Special Service  
Squadron.**

The Birmingham and Galves-  
ton have completed repairs at  
the Boston Navy Yard and have  
been ordered to proceed to Mo-  
bile, Ala., and Galveston, Tex.,

respectively, for participation in  
Mardi Gras celebrations at the  
places named. Upon completion  
of the celebrations, about Feb.

13, the vessels will be available  
for general service in West In-  
dian and Central American  
waters, the Birmingham pro-  
ceeding to the Canal Zone,

where the flag of Rear Adm.  
Cole, the commander of the  
Special Service Squadron, will  
be transferred from the Cleve-  
land to the Birmingham.

The Tacoma is now cruising  
along the East coast of Central  
America, and the Denver has  
completed the usual cruise in  
tropical waters and proceeded  
to the Island of St. Kitts in the  
West Indies, where she partici-  
pated in the tercentenary cele-  
bration of the colonization of  
the West Indies. The Denver  
will proceed to New York for  
a liberty period and then to the  
navy yard, Boston, for repairs.

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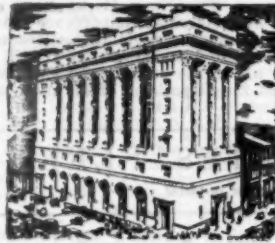
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## Financial Digest

Hereafter the Army and Navy Journal will publish in this column a digest of the financial and investment situation, edited by Mr. Sykes, as an added service to its readers. This paper will be glad to furnish to its readers information on any brokerage house. A letter addressed to the Army and Navy Journal, 354 Fourth avenue, New York city, will bring the information desired.

The statements made herein are based upon information and statistics which we consider reliable. But as not made upon our personal knowledge we do not, of course, guarantee their correctness.

By Raymond V. Sykes.

The security markets continue to go about their business composedly, and have apparently assumed a permanent rôle of observance only in the Franco-German clash. So far as indicated on the surface, the situation abroad is little changed, although, of course, a decisive turn one way or the other is nearer with each day. Both the German and the French governments are no doubt amenable to a settlement by negotiation, and the stock market from the very beginning has accepted this as the final solution. Aside from being a matter of general interest, the Ruhr Valley occupation does not seem to be deserving of more than passing comment at this time, insofar as the investor is concerned.

### Advance in Commodity Prices at Home.

Influences of a domestic nature are soon likely to outweigh anything which may happen abroad, and it is upon events at home that attention should be focused. One of the most significant developments is the consistent advance in commodity prices.

Professor Irving Fisher estimates that the purchasing power of the dollar is now 69.5 cents, stated in terms of 1913 dollars. One year ago the dollar would purchase the same amount of commodities as 72.6 cents would buy before the war. During the month of January the dollar shrank 0.6 cents.

In certain industries, principally the railroad and the iron and steel, the decreased buying power has been compensated by higher wages, but this is not everywhere true. Recently employees of the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey petitioned for higher wages in order to meet higher commodity prices, but were refused. The buying power of the farmer is conspicuously weak despite the upturn in prices for farm products which has taken place during the last few months.

If wage scales are not advanced generally, it means a period of "hard times" for the wage-earner, and if increased it will very likely mean a period of inflation, to be followed by a collapse similar to that of 1920-21, although not so drastic.

### Wholesalers Book Large Orders.

The prospect of rising prices always results in anticipatory buying of commodities. Wholesalers report that January has seen larger orders for practically every line of goods than even in the autumn, when purchases were being made for the Christmas season. Normally there is a marked decline in stocking up inventories during the first month of the year. Such buying is, of course, the logical thing to do, but in a few cases it is not without danger at this time.

Cotton has had a tremendous advance and is subject to some reaction. Crude rubber has bounced upward almost 200 per cent. in value within a year. The upturn here was forced by certain export restrictions in the British rubber growing territories, and can be interpreted as manipulative. Whether or no present prices will hold is questionable, with the probabilities on the negative side. If rubber prices do not hold tire companies will benefit materially in that prices for the finished products have been moved forward from 10 per cent. to 15 per cent. and will probably hold at the new level.

### Speculative Possibilities in Rails.

Just at the moment low-priced railroad shares appear to possess the best speculative possibilities. Speculators are keeping an eye on the annual reports of industrials now appearing and the surprises therein found may cause a good deal of irregularity in this class of stocks. On the other hand, the railroads report earnings each month, and car loadings each week, so that the general trend can be followed closely. The few reports for December which have made their appearance are of a highly satisfactory nature. The Southern roads are in a particularly strong position at present, and such stocks as St. Louis San Francisco preferred,

St. Louis Southwestern common, and Southern Railway common are attractive for a turn.

### Copper.

The new Anaconda Copper Mining 7% convertible debentures, 1935, are suggested for speculative investment. The bonds are selling at par to yield 7%. They are convertible into Anaconda Copper stock on a sliding scale from \$53 per share to \$65. In other words, the owner of these bonds has a "call" on Anaconda stock at 5 points above the present market, but is receiving 7% on his investment while waiting an upturn in the stock. Moreover, if Anaconda stock does not advance so as to make conversion attractive, a sound, high yielding investment still obtains, and there is little risk of any shrinkage in principal.

If Anaconda stock should advance to 60 the convertible privilege to the bonds would place the price at 115. At 70 for the stock, the bonds would be worth 132. The acquisition of the Chile Copper Company gives the Anaconda organization a potential production capacity of about 500,000,000 pounds of copper annually, this to be expanded later when the Chile possibilities are fully developed and the other South American activities of Anaconda are placed on a production basis.

### Anaconda's Big Market.

Anaconda has a market for virtually the entire output through its subsidiary, the American Brass Company. Thus, not only a production profit but a manufacturing profit is realized on the entire amount of copper produced. The Chile production costs are now less than 5 cents a pound, while Anaconda's are about 14 cents a pound.

As each company is producing practically the same amount, the cost of production for the combined properties figures about 10 cents a pound. Anaconda also controls Inspiration, which is producing at an annual rate of about 100,000,000 pounds; New Cornelia, producing at an annual rate of about 36,000,000 pounds; Greene-Cannara, producing at an annual rate of about 40,000,000 pounds, and other smaller companies, which bring the total production at the present time up to an annual basis of around 740,000,000 pounds.

### FORT LEAVENWORTH.

Fort Leavenworth, Kas., Jan. 21, 1923.

Mrs. Henry Baird entertained for Mrs. Cheney of San Antonio, the guest of her sister, Mrs. William Nalle, with a bridge tea Jan. 16. Col. and Mrs. Austin A. Parker and small daughter arrived on Jan. 19 from San Francisco to be guests of Maj. and Mrs. Loren C. Grieves for several days en route to their new station at Nogales, Ariz.

The Fort Leavenworth Woman's Club held an open meeting on Jan. 20, having Dr. Howard Griggs, president of the department of philosophy of the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences in Brooklyn, N.Y., as their speaker. His subject was "Lights and Shadows of the Present Age."

The Fort Leavenworth Musical Club on Jan. 16 gave an excellent program at the Officers' Club. Mmes. John Statesman, Frederick Black and Robert Campbell and the chorus gave vocal numbers and Mrs. T. Gottschalk played an instrumental solo.

Mrs. Emile V. Cutrer gave a large and pretty bridge tea on Jan. 16. Mrs. T. J. Johnson entertained the Young Ladies' Sewing Club on Wednesday. Maj. and Mrs. H. H. Fuller entertained with a dinner on Saturday for Capt. and Mmes. C. J. Wilder and Milton Boone.

Mrs. Myra Bailey Sherill of Canon City, Colo., arrived on Thursday to be the guest of Maj. and Mrs. Kinzie Edmunds for several months. Mrs. James M. Lockett entertained with a luncheon on Jan. 20 for Mrs. Cameron, mother of Mrs. G. H. Paine; Mrs. E. A. Miller, mother of Mrs. W. Geary; Mmes. Travis, Mackall, Ferguson, Paine, Geary, Hughes and Smith.

Mrs. William Geary honored her mother, Mrs. E. A. Miller of Coronado, with a tea on Jan. 15. Mrs. Geary was assisted by Mmes. E. S. Hughes, Frederick Black and Donald McDonald.

Mrs. F. C. Phelps entertained with a tea for Mrs. A. C. Gillem on Jan. 18. Assisting were Mmes. Brown, Grant, Henry, Pillow, Kirland, Naiden, Kelley, Fredendall, Dowell, Brush, Geary, Cutrer, Wertenbaker, Misses Margaret Byroade, Madeline and Margaret Brown.

Mrs. A. N. Buchanan and Miss L. Buchanan left on Jan. 15 for their home in San Francisco after spending the past month with Col. and Mrs. L. C. Brown. Mrs. Harry Ripley entertained the Monday Bridge Luncheon Club this week. Mrs. F. C. Burnett honored Mrs. Cheney of San Antonio with a luncheon on Jan. 17 for Mrs. Simpson of Kansas City, Mo., Mmes. Moore, Gatts, Gardshire, Allen, Pratt, Parker, Nalle and Robins.



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## WEST POINT.

West Point, N.Y., Jan. 31, 1923.

An unqualified success was the smoker held at the officers' mess on Friday in honor of Maj. Charles D. Daly, who has retired from the position he has held so long as head coach of the Army football squad. The arrangements committee consisted of Maj. Crawford, McEwan and O'Hara. Maj. Daly was presented with a gold watch which had been chosen by a committee made up of Col. Carter, Maj. Danford and Morrison; the inscription on the watch is "To Maj. Charles D. Daly, U.S. Army, from the officers on duty at West Point, in grateful recognition of his untiring efforts, his crowning success and his devotion to the highest ideals of sportsmanship while head coach of football, U.S. Military Academy, January, 1923."

Gen. Sladen presented the watch after a few remarks in praise of Maj. Daly's football record, both as player and coach. In accepting, Maj. Daly spoke about football at the Academy. Maj. Buckner acted as toastmaster and speeches were made by Tad Jones, head coach of football at Yale, while Mel Webb, sports writer, spoke of Daly's football career, starting with the days when he played on the team of Boston Latin School. The meeting ended with a supper.

There is much enthusiasm over the charity entertainment to be held at Cullum Hall on Wednesday evening, Feb. 7. There are many attractions offered. The doors will be opened at 7 and all arriving early will be entitled to a "lucky number" ticket. Many beautiful gifts donated will be auctioned, raffled or given as prizes. After the auction will follow bridge and chess games, dancing, a "fish-pond" and other games.

Maj. and Mrs. O'Hara entertained at dinner on Thursday for Gen. and Mrs. Sladen and for Col. and Mrs. Robinson, Col. and Mrs. Timberlake, Maj. and Mrs. Pendleton, Maj. and Mrs. Cubbison. Week-end guests of Maj. and Mrs. Harding were Mr. and Mrs. T. A. D. Jones of New Haven. On Saturday Maj. and Mrs. Harding had dinner for Mr. and Mrs. Jones, Col. and Mrs. Holt, Maj. and Mrs. Charles D. Daly.

Mrs. Slaughter gave the first of a series of bridge parties, entertaining with four tables on Friday. Mrs. Danford poured coffee and Mrs. MacMillan served tea.

Lt. Paul George gave a pretty dinner party on Wednesday at the club for Col. and Mrs. Robinson, Maj. and Mrs. Pendleton, Capt. and Mrs. Hudnutt and Lt. Alexander.

Mrs. Carter has returned from a few days in Atlantic City, where she visited her mother, Mrs. Coleman. Miss von Bergman of Harrington Park, N.J., was a week-end visitor at the post. Maj. and Mrs. Pendleton's guests at supper on Sunday were Col. and Mrs. Robinson, Timberlake and Reynolds.

Maj. and Mrs. Wilson's guests for the week-end were Mrs. F. R. Weeks of White Plains and Miss Pennybacker. On Saturday evening they had several tables of bridge for Mrs. Weeks, when their other guests were Col. and Mrs. Robinson, Maj. and Mrs. Danford, Mrs. Peterson, Buckner, Morrison, MacMillan, Nichols, Capt. and Mrs. Prichard and Hobbs.

Maj. and Mrs. Devers gave a sleighing and tobogganing party on Monday to Bear Mountain for Maj. and Mrs. Butcher, Pendleton, Bonesteel, Kallioch, Weaver, Capt. and Mrs. Bull, Hudnutt, Woodward, H. O. Jones, Spence, Lt. and Mrs. Buechler, Misses Katherine Devers and Consuelo Asensio, Lts. Townsley and Homer.

Mrs. Sumner Smyser of Solingrove, Pa., has returned home after a month's visit with her daughter, Mrs. Kemble. Capt. and Mrs. Wightman are receiving congratulations on the birth of a son.

Maj. MacMillan was decorated on Friday in the presence of the officers of the Modern Language Department and others. Gen. Sladen giving him the D.S.M. award for service in France; Maj. Cubbison and Maj. Foster have also been decorated recently.

The Reading Club met on Thursday for an open meeting with Mrs. Pendleton. Selections from one of the new books were read by Mrs. Prichard and Mrs. Hudnutt. The committee on the birthday party, Mrs. Wilson, chairman, Mrs. Lamme and Mrs. Crittendon, was appointed.

Maj. and Mrs. Daly's guest at luncheon on Friday was Mr. Webb of Harvard. Maj. and Mrs. O'Hara were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Rumbough in New York. Miss Anne Wilson had tea on Sunday for her house guest, Miss Pennybacker, and for the Misses Betsy Sladen and Sally Sharon and a number of cadets.

The Cadet Choral Altar Guild met on Friday at the home of Mrs. Sladen; it was decided to meet regularly on the last Friday in every month, the next meeting on Feb. 23.

## ROCKWELL AIR INTERMEDIATE DEPOT.

Rockwell Field, Coronado, Calif., Jan. 23, 1923.

Maj. Gen. C. G. Morton, commanding the 9th Corps Area, accompanied by Mrs. Morton, visited the field on Jan. 10, when an elaborate luncheon was given at the Officers' Club in their honor, the hosts being Maj. and Mrs. H. H. Arnold, Maj. and Mrs. H. D. Munnikhuyzen, Capt. and Mrs. R. G. Ervin, Capt. and Mrs. W. M. Randolph, Lt. and Mrs. Virgil Hine, Lt. and Mrs. F. W. Seifert, Lts. J. P. Richter and L. H. Smith. The guests included Rear Adm. and Mrs. Welles, Rear Adm. and Mrs. Bursage, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Pendleton, Capt. and Mrs. Craven, Capt. and Mrs. Marshall, Col. and Mrs. Lynch, Maj. and Mrs. Colladay, Maj. and Mrs. Hartwell and Capt. Heron.

Maj. and Mrs. Arnold and Capt. and Mrs. Ervin were among guests at the dinner dance which Maj. and Mrs. Colladay of Fort Rosecrans gave at the Hotel del Coronado, complimenting Gen. and Mrs. Morton; and Capt. and Mrs.

Ervin were hosts at a dinner in honor of Mrs. Morton's daughter, Miss Huff.

Maj. and Mrs. Arnold on Jan. 7 held their monthly at home, Mrs. Munnikhuyzen presiding at the tea table.

Lt. and Mrs. J. M. McCullough have left for Honolulu. Lt. McCullough has been stationed here four years, and served as adjutant for two. Capt. L. O. W. Moore, M.C., and Mrs. Moore have also left, for a tour of duty in the Philippines, and Capt. Mebane has arrived as post surgeon.

Maj. and Mrs. Arnold entertained at dinner on Jan. 16 for Adm. and Mrs. Welles, Capt. and Mrs. Craven, Maj. and Mrs. Munnikhuyzen and Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Hodge, and on Jan. 20 were joint hosts with Capt. and Mrs. Ervin at a country supper at the Officers' Club, when forty guests attended in rural costumes, later adjourning to the "tacky" dance at the Hotel del Coronado.

## WASHINGTON BARBARKS.

Washington Barracks, D.C., Jan. 27, 1923.

Mrs. Francis C. Marshall is visiting her sister, Mrs. George S. Simonds. Mrs. William P. Kitts has been entertaining as her house guest Mrs. James Osseward of Holland, Mich., widow of Chaplain Osseward, U.S.A.

Miss Margaret Weeks, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Charles W. Weeks, spent last week-end at Annapolis as house guest of Mrs. C. C. Stayton.

Col. and Mrs. Wait C. Johnson entertained at dinner last evening in compliment to their house guest, Mrs. Roy Carrier of Pasadena, and for Col. and Mrs. T. Q. Donaldson and Henry Morrow, Maj. and Mrs. Chauncey Seaton, Mrs. H. Wilfred Du Puy, Maj. and Mrs. Royden Beebe, Col. Arthur Conklin and Mr. Rice.

Miss Audrei Willcox of New York arrived to-day to spend a few days as a house guest of Miss Julia Kitts.

Col. and Mrs. William M. Connell's dinner guests last evening were Col. and Mrs. Glade, Jewett and Jewell, Maj. and Mrs. Power and Col. Ford.

## THE INFANTRY SCHOOL.

Fort Benning, Ga., Jan. 27, 1923.

Mrs. Graham W. Lester on Jan. 23 entertained at tea, honoring the mother of Mrs. Frank A. Hellesman. The Post Bridge Club met on Thursday, the hostesses being Mmes. Campbell, G. S. Clarke, Elkins, Chase and Duval.

Mrs. Banks Yonge of Columbus gave a luncheon on Thursday in honor of Mrs. H. S. Hansell. Mrs. P. M. Goddard of Boston is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Capt. and Mrs. R. C. Stickney.

The new double-drive bridge over the Upatoi was dedicated with appropriate ceremonies Jan. 20. Those who recall the condition of the old bridge, especially during the "Pershing flood" of last year, will realize that this was a momentous occasion.

Miss Kathleen Graham entertained at dinner Jan. 21 for Misses Ludlum and McLoughlin. Mmes. J. M. Graham and G. H. Williams were joint hostesses on Monday to the Fort Benning Study Club. Papers were read by Mmes. H. E. Hobbs and F. T. Chamberlin on Poland and Germany, respectively. Discussion of French occupation of the Ruhr followed. Miss Fessett played several MacDowell selections. The club expressed regret that Mrs. P. B. Malone, the retiring president, will leave Feb. 4 to join Gen. Malone in Texas. Mrs. Malone organized the club in 1921, and has worked faithfully to make it a success.

Mrs. J. E. Custer entertained the 24th Infantry Bridge Club on Tuesday. Misses Ludlum and McLoughlin of Long Island are guests of Capt. and Mrs. Leroy Watson, who on Tuesday entertained at bridge for them.

Mrs. James G. B. Lampert of Oshkosh, Wis., is the guest of Maj. and Mrs. Lester L. Lampert in Columbus. Miss Dorothy Kneeland of Battle Creek, Mich., is visiting her brother and sister-in-law, Lt. and Mrs. John B. Hess. Mrs. Guy Hartman entertained at bridge on Wednesday.

Mrs. W. S. Richardson of Baltimore is the guest of her son-in-law and daughter, Capt. and Mrs. J. A. Chase. Mrs. Chase gave a tea on Friday, complimenting her mother.

Mrs. P. B. Rogers gave a bridge party on Tuesday for Mmes. Cheney, Eberle, Bartley, Rogers, Robinson, Olmstead, Horshelter, Harvey, Foley, Valverde, Mapes, Rhoades, Caulkins and Finley.

Mrs. Noble J. Wiley entertained at tea on Wednesday in honor of Mrs. F. C. Dunkle of Philadelphia, guest of Col. and Mrs. Walter McCaskey. Mmes. Shaw, Drysdale, Harvey and Graham presided, and were assisted by Mmes. Orton and Ketcham.

Maj. and Mrs. John P. Dinamore entertained informally at a real Mexican dinner on Monday for Maj. and Mrs. Henry W. Grady, Capt. and Mrs. John R. Dinamore and Capt. and Mrs. Frank T. Chamberlin. The Medical Corps Evening Bridge Club met at the home of Col. and Mrs. H. S. Hazel on Tuesday.

Mrs. Channing E. Delaplane on Jan. 23 entertained twelve guests at luncheon. Lt. and Mrs. Charles W. Moffett were hosts at dinner Tuesday, honoring Misses Ludlum and McLoughlin. Mrs. William R. Blanchard of Columbus entertained thirty-six guests at bridge on Thursday in honor of Mrs. P. B. Malone.

Mrs. Lester L. Lampert entertained at bridge for sixteen on Jan. 25, the guest of honor being Mrs. J. G. B. Lampert. Miss Peggy Kent gave a bridge for twenty on Thursday in honor of Misses Ludlum and McLoughlin. Mrs. W. O. Smith entertained the Quartermaster Corps Sewing Club on Thursday. Mmes. Hellesman, Fall and Franson were hostesses to the Columbus Army Bridge Club on Thursday.

Mrs. H. L. Kerah entertained the 89d Field Artillery Bridge Club on Tuesday. Mrs. F. C. Moore of Philadelphia is the guest of her son, Capt. C. H. Moore, Jr., and Mrs. Moore.

Mrs. K. A. McClure entertained the 29th Infantry Bridge Club on Tuesday. Lt. Col.

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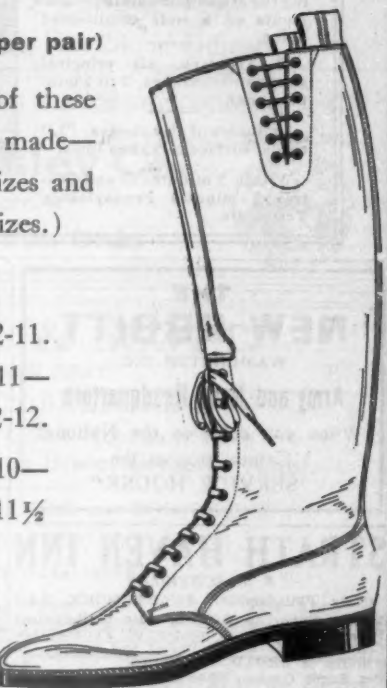
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James W. Van Dusen has returned from a thirty-day leave spent at his home in Ohio. The officers of the advanced class gave the National Guard and Reserve officers a party Saturday night. A clever program and an abundance of "eats" made the affair a most enjoyable one.

**FORT WASHINGTON.**

Fort Washington, Md., Jan. 23, 1923.

Miss Mary Gallegher of New York has been the recent guest of Maj. and Mrs. Hartigan, who entertained for her with a buffet supper before the dance. Mrs. Owens had a tea, at which Mrs. Hartigan and Mrs. Lamoreux assisted, and Capt. and Mrs. Lambert gave a dinner, with Maj. and Mrs. Hartigan, Capt. and Mrs. Sadler and Lt. Bigby, to meet Miss Gallegher.

Lt. and Mrs. Loucks have returned from leave spent in Louisville, Ky., where they were guests of Mrs. Louck's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Downing. Misses Mary Stewart and Susan Reed Williams have returned to Winchester, Va., after spending several days with Capt. and Mrs. Sadler. Miss Betty Case, recent guest of Capt. and Mrs. Lambert, is now a guest of Maj. and Mrs. Dunbar.

Maj. Makel, M.C., at Fort Washington during Maj. Dunbar's illness, is guest of Capt. and Mrs. Lamoreux. Capt. and Mrs. Sadler entertained at dinner last week for Capt. and Mrs. Lambert, Maj. and Mrs. Hartigan, Maj. and Mrs. Dunbar.

Mr. Walter Parkin of Los Angeles is spending some time with his brother, Capt. Parkin, and Mrs. Parkin.

The officers of the post gave a farewell dinner dance on Tuesday at the club for Capt. and Mrs. Lambert, who have left for Fort Hoyle for station. Mrs. Lambert is guest of Capt. and Mrs. Haskin at Camp Holabird for this week.

Lt. and Mrs. Loucks were hosts at dinner for Capt. and Mrs. Lambert on Wednesday, their guests including Maj. and Mrs. Hartigan, Capt. and Mrs. Lambert, Capt. and Mrs. Parkin, Miss Case and Lt. Killen. Later the party attended the basketball game between Fort Washington and Washington Barracks at Washington Barracks.

Maj. and Mrs. Hartigan entertained after the basketball game for Capt. and Mrs. Lambert, Maj. and Mrs. Dunbar, Capt. and Mrs. Parkin, Owens and Sadler, Lt. and Mrs. Loucks, Capt. Heraty, Lt. Bigby, Killen, Gibney and Heinicke.

Mrs. Crowell of Columbus, Ga., has returned to her home after spending ten days with Capt. and Mrs. Lamoreux.

Lt. and Mrs. Ortell have moved from the old fort to the quarters formerly occupied by Capt. and Mrs. Lambert.

A feature of the holiday dance given by the officers at the gymnasium was the decoration of Maj. Hartigan with the D.S.C. Gen. Bandholz read the citation and presented the cross awarded for distinguished service in action when Maj. Hartigan was serving with the 30th Division, A.E.F.

**NORFOLK NAVY YARD.**

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 23, 1923.

Proceeding the farewell ball given for Maj. Charles G. Sinclair, U.S.M.C., commanding the marine barracks and depot of supplies at the Naval Base, by the officers and enlisted men, Chaplain J. T. Casey entertained at dinner at Pine Beach Hotel for him. Covers were laid for Maj. Sinclair, Lt. Cdr. and Mrs. H. T. Settle, Lt. and Mrs. T. B. Null, Misses Alma and Mary Glennan, Roberta Christian, Mildred Ryan, Lis. J. C. Bequette and Edward Gallagher.

Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Smith of Scarsdale, N.Y., have been recent guests of Cdr. and Mrs. Charles E. Smith at Fort Norfolk.

Lt. and Mrs. Perry R. Taylor were hosts at a dance recently for their guest, Miss Edna Lee Fisher of Pittsburgh.

At the second of the series of dances given this season at the Naval Base by the officers the guests were received by Capt. and Mrs. Frederick A. Traut, Cdr. and Mrs. Thomas Withers.

Lt. and Mrs. Ralph Hyde had a tea on the U.S.S. Mayflower on Saturday for Misses Jane Strudwick and Ellen Wallace of Richmond. Misses Marshall and Mary P. Murdock entertained Friday evening at a card party at the home of their grandmother, Mrs. Charles Nash, Portsmouth.

Mrs. Philip Andrews will receive at her home in the yard every Wednesday from 3:30 until 6 until Lent.

Mrs. Charles Gray Little of Washington is the guest of Mrs. Louis H. Maxfield, Algonquin Park. Mrs. James A. Perry has returned to her home in New York. Her daughter, Mrs. Russell V. Pollard, has left to join Lt. Pollard, U.S. Naval Aviation, at Pensacola.

Mrs. Archer M. R. Allen and Mrs. Charles Soule of Annapolis, who have been guests of the former's parents, Capt. John G. Quinby, U.S.N., and Mrs. Quinby, are now guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. de Bree Taylor, Virginia Beach.

Mrs. Philip Taliaferro and children, guests of Mrs. Joseph McCarrick, Raleigh avenue, have returned to their home in Richmond, Va. Lt. Clarence J. Conroy, U.S.M.C., and Mrs. Conroy had a dinner Thursday for Mrs. F. O. Lewis of New York, guest of her son, Capt. Augustus T. Lewis, U.S.M.C., and Mrs. Lewis.

Miss Ruth Thomas of Newport, guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Capt. and Mrs. H. E. Yarnell, Naval Base, entertained at bridge Tuesday for Misses. Dichman, Yarnell, Null, Selby, Strickland, Nash, Settle, Refo, Jr., Foster, Thomsson, Stoddard and Miss Eleanor Traut.

Mrs. J. D. Smith and Master J. D. Smith, Jr., accompanied by Mrs. Ella V. Green, Mrs. Smith's mother, have returned from Boston, where they were with Lt. Cdr. Smith, U.S.S. Florida.

Capt. Gaines Moseley had a card party last week for Col. and Mrs. Berkeley, Capt. and Mrs. McDonald, Capt. and Mrs. Salzman, Lt.

and Mrs. Conroy, Lt. Cdr. and Mrs. Hughes, Lt. and Mrs. B. G. Jones, Lt. and Mrs. Greer and Lt. J. A. Bemis.

Mrs. George Barry Wilson and children have arrived to spend the remainder of the winter with Mrs. G. W. Wilson, Olney Court Apartment. Lt. Cdr. Wilson is attached to the U.S. S. Utah. Mrs. John W. Greer had a card party for Misses. Andrews, Riddle, Rock, Salzman, McDonald, Berkeley, Hughes, Conroy, Shepherd, Jr., Briggs, Hutson, Walker, Lewis, Misses Armata and Lawrence.

Capt. Lemuel C. Shepherd, Jr., and Mrs. Shepherd have returned from their wedding trip and are at the Marine Barracks. Capt. and Mrs. H. E. Yarnell entertained last week at a card party for Lt. and Mrs. T. B. Null, who leave soon for Pensacola. Mrs. Randolph C. Berkeley entertained at cards recently for Mrs. W. A. McKenzie of New York, guest of Capt. and Mrs. J. A. McDonald, Marine Barracks.

Miss Beatrice Tarter of Jacksonville is the guest of Mrs. W. T. H. Galliford, Portsmouth. Mrs. Joseph K. Tausig and children have sailed for Panama to join Capt. Tausig. Mrs. L. St. L. Pamperin and little daughter are spending several weeks with Mr. and Mrs. J. A. C. Groner before sailing for Balboa to join Lt. Cdr. Pamperin.

At the ball given by the officers at the Lyceum, Naval Base, recently a pair of silver shoe buckles were awarded to Mrs. John B. White, wife of Lt. White, U.S.N., for the best interpretation of fancy dancing.

Mrs. Hardy V. Hughes had a card party Thursday for Mrs. W. A. McKenzie of New York.

Mrs. Otto Salzman had a card party at St. Julien's Creek on Friday for Mrs. Blythe Gold Jones, who left Sunday for Washington.

**HEADQUARTERS PACIFIC FLEET.**

Long Beach, Calif., Feb. 3, 1923.

The Navy colony is in the midst of many social affairs before the fleet sails Feb. 8. Mrs. Kelly Turner entertained at a bridge luncheon at the Virginia Club on Jan. 17. Adm. and Mrs. Eberle entertained at luncheon aboard the U.S.S. California Jan. 14 in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Hancock Banning, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold, Mrs. Thomas, Capt. Jones of the British navy, Capt. and Mrs. Postwick, Morris and Standley, Cdr. and Mrs. H. G. Bowen, Cdr. and Mrs. Pegram, Adm. and Mrs. B. F. Hutchison, Lt. and Mrs. Alfred Tawessey.

Adm. and Mrs. B. F. Hutchison entertained at dinner Jan. 12 in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Addison Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Ryan, Mrs. Cope, Mrs. Kerr, all of Los Angeles, and Cdr. and Mrs. W. D. Sharp, Cdr. Hangan and Lt. Casey Green.

Capt. and Mrs. Claude Bloch entertained at luncheon on board the New Mexico on Jan. 14 in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Laughlin, Mr. and Mrs. James Reed of Los Angeles and Vice Adm. Shoemaker. Capt. and Mrs. Robert Berry, Cdr. and Mrs. W. D. Sharp, Cdr. Hutchison, Miss Ethel Bloch, Lt. Calvert and Mrs. Wickes.

Mrs. B. B. Wygant entertained at luncheon Jan. 17 in honor of Misses. Postwick, Pringle, Williams, Sterling, Berry, Pye, Bell, Sharp, Turner and Davis.

Mrs. Harold G. Bowen entertained at bridge Jan. 18 in honor of Mrs. Eberle and Mrs. Hutchison.

Capt. and Mrs. Yates Stirling entertained at dinner Jan. 18 in honor of Capt. and Mrs. Robert Berry and Cdr. and Mrs. Walter D. Sharp.

Cdr. and Mrs. Bowen entertained at dinner Jan. 19 in honor of Capt. and Mrs. O. F. Jackson, Vice Adm. Shoemaker, Maj. and Mrs. Robert Underwood, Cdr. and Mrs. W. D. Sharp, Lt. Cdr. and Mrs. Owen, Capt. and Mrs. Claude Bloch, Mrs. Pegram, Cdr. Allen and Cdr. Wright.

Capt. and Mrs. Postwick entertained at dinner Jan. 19 at the Hotel Virginia. Mrs. B. F. Hutchison entertained at bridge on Jan. 22. Standley entertained at a bridge luncheon at the Virginia Country Club on Jan. 25.

Mrs. W. S. Fye entertained at a bridge luncheon in honor of Mrs. W. D. Sharp on Jan. 24.

Cdr. and Mrs. Furlong entertained at dinner Jan. 26. Capt. and Mrs. Postwick entertained at a reception aboard the U.S.S. California Jan. 27. Cdr. and Mrs. L. M. Atkins entertained at a large dinner in honor of Cdr. and Mrs. Sharp on Feb. 2. Mrs. Alfred W. Tawessey entertained at bridge on Jan. 30.

**FIFTH CAVALRY NOTES.**

Fort Clark, Texas, Jan. 24, 1923.

The bridge dance hostesses on Jan. 11 were Misses. Kelly and Rawlins. Dinners were given by Capt. and Mrs. Houghton for Capt. and Mrs. Lile and Mrs. Livesey; by Capt. and Mrs. Barnhart for Maj. and Mrs. Kelly, Capt. and Mrs. O'Donnell, Lt. and Mrs. Snyder.

Capt. and Mrs. Bruck gave a luncheon for Capt. and Mrs. Wynne and Lt. and Mrs. Stewart of Camp Eagle Pass. Mrs. Beylard and Mrs. Snyder were guests of Mrs. T. J. Martin of Brackettville for bridge Thursday. Mr. Arthur Lodge of San Antonio is the guest of Lt. and Mrs. Sheehan.

Maj. Gen. Lewis on Sunday was the guest of Col. and Mrs. Forsyth. On Monday morning Gen. Lewis reviewed and inspected the regiment and that evening a dance was given. Receiving the guests were Gen. Lewis, Col. and Mrs. Forsyth, Maj. and Mrs. Kelly and Peters. Tuesday evening the general, with Col. and Mrs. Forsyth, received the officers and ladies of the garrison. On Monday evening Capt. McDaniel's dinner guests were Mrs. Wheeler, Capt. Cameron, Lt. and Mrs. Snyder, Lt. and Mrs. Snyder, and Mrs. Snyder.

At the Officers' Club was Mrs. Arthur Lodge of San Antonio. Capt. and Mrs. Beylard's dinner guests were Col. and Mrs. Forsyth, Col. Barnard and Miss Jeannette Folks.

Mrs. Knight, wife of Lt. Harry Knight, has returned from San Antonio.

Miss Tommy Simpson of Marfa, Texas



whose engagement to Lt. Yale, 7th Cav., was recently announced, is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Stovall.

Mrs. W. D. Forsyth left on Tuesday for San Antonio. Mrs. Kelly has also left for San Antonio, where she will spend a month with her mother, Mrs. Pryor.

#### FORT CROOK.

Fort Crook, Neb., Jan. 23, 1923.

The Officers' Club of Fort Omaha on Jan. 12 sponsored a formal dance for the officers and ladies of Fort Crook and the 7th Corps Area. Miss Margaret Rogers was week-end guest of Capt. and Mrs. Curtis of Fort Omaha Jan. 12.

The officers of Fort Crook gave an unique skating party Jan. 17. The obstacle race was won by Lt. Barlow over Lts. Johnson, Collette, Parsons, Capt. Stewart, Duke, Gwynn, Moss, and Mr. Dye. The potato race was won by Miss Margaret Rogers from Mrs. Parsons, Misses Currie and Bryan. The "awkward" skating contest was won by Mrs. Parsons and Lt. Johnson.

The officers of Fort Crook gave a smoker Jan. 22 to Gen. Duncan and the officers of the 7th Corps Area. A boxing match was staged between Fort Crook and Fort Omaha, and a few actors from the Orpheum circuit in Omaha gave a performance.

John and Helen Bryan entertained on Jan. 24 at a buffet supper for Ross and Virginia Currie, who leave with their parents shortly for California to make their home. Among the new arrivals are Maj. and Mrs. Rucker and daughter Mary Sue, Chaplain and Mrs. Branham.

#### MARE ISLAND.

Mare Island, Calif., Jan. 25, 1923.

Mrs. Leonard M. Cox and her daughter, Miss Catherine Cox, have left for Long Beach, to remain several weeks. Cdr. and Mrs. Harry Orr were dinner hosts on Thursday for Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Bell of San Francisco, Mr. and Mrs. J. Cramer of San Mateo, Maj. and Mrs. R. H. Davis and Cdr. and Mrs. Lowe, while on Tuesday their guests were Miss Mildred Van Dorn, Cdr. Silas Johnson and Lt. William Martin. Capt. and Mrs. Donald Curtis entertained at dinner last week for Miss Ransome O'Hern of the Benicia Arsenal, Capt. Prentiss Geer and Lt. William Martin. They also gave an informal dinner in honor of Capt. and Mrs. Edward Campbell.

Lt. and Mrs. Edward H. Duane and daughter sail about Feb. 14 for Hampton Roads, Va.

Mrs. Conrad Babcock, wife of Col. Babcock, out from Washington, D.C., was the incentive for a luncheon given at the Town and Country Club, Thursday, by Mrs. Benjamin Dibblee, Lt. Cdr. and Mrs. E. H. Van Patten are visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John McGraw, in San Francisco, while the Arizona is in the lower bay. On Monday Mrs. Van Patten, who is a recent bride, entertained at an informal tea, at which her guests included many of her bridal attendants, while last week she and Lt. Cdr. Van Patten were the incentives for a bridge supper and mah-jongg party given by Miss Virginia Chadbourne. Ens. M. N. Gilbert has left for the East coast on a leave, which will extend to Feb. 14.

Dr. and Mrs. R. I. Longbaugh are recent arrivals, the former for duty at the hospital. Yesterday Mrs. F. K. Bradman was hostess at a tea for Mrs. Longbaugh, at which Mrs. J. S. McKean and Mrs. Mary Turner, assisted by Mrs. B. C. Byrne and Mrs. Gary S. Snoddy, served, while the receiving party included Mrs. Longbaugh, Mrs. Robert Blake and Mrs. Wallace of Berkeley, on a visit to her daughter, Mrs. Blake.

Mrs. Van Dorn and her daughter, Miss Mildred Van Dorn, who arrived from the East a few months ago on a visit to Adm. and Mrs. J. S. McKean, have taken a cottage at Carmel, Capt. and Mrs. Robert Blake are recent arrivals, the former for duty at the barracks.

#### ALASKA LETTER.

Chilkoot Barracks (formerly Fort William H. Seward), Alaska, Jan. 5, 1923.

Capt. Lester H. Barnhill left on Nov. 27 for the States. Capt. Barnhill had finished a two-year tour in Alaska, having served at Fort St. Michael and Fort Licum, both now abandoned, and at Fort William H. Seward. A farewell dance was given in honor of the captain by the bachelor officers of the post. The dance programs were photographs of the captain with the dances arranged according to the bugle calls on the back of it. The napkins used at lunch were stenciled with a small negro surrounded by shamrocks, alluding to the captain and to the 24th Infantry, the regiment to which he had been assigned.

Miss Helen Smith of Juneau, daughter of the Territorial treasurer, was recently a guest of Mrs. Paul Goodie. Lt. E. W. Gruhn spent the Christmas holidays at Juneau.

Capt. and Mrs. Charles A. Hoas left recently for Vancouver Barracks for station. The captain spent the Christmas holidays at his home in Centralia, Wash., and a dance was given by the bachelors of the post to Capt. and Mrs. Hoas, and they were extensively entertained by the families of the post previous to their departure. During his two years' tour here the captain had been in command of Headquarters Company, 24th Inf., 7th Inf., and was post quartermaster.

At the annual Elks' New Year's ball at Skagway Maj. Earl J. McClung, D.C., had as guests Capt. and Mrs. Robert O. Wright, Capt. and Mrs. Ralph E. Henry, Lt. and Mrs. Kamel Maertens, Lt. and Mrs. Harold Stetson, Mr. and Mrs. Groves, Lt. Paul B. Goodie and Capt. Walter W. von Greppe. The party had dinner at the Famous House, and then attended the dance. Maj. McClung, who sailed for the States on Jan. 28, has been in Alaska for over two years, and has traveled from Fort William H.

Seward to Fort Licum on Prince William Sound, and from there to Valdez. From Valdez he went up the Richardson Trail to Fairbanks, and thence to Fort Gibbon on the Yukon. From Fort Gibbon he went to Fort St. Michael and returned to Anchorage, and thence to Fort Seward. This route was followed in order to take care of the different posts and trail stations during the open season.

Capt. Robert C. Wright painfully injured himself recently by stepping on a rusty nail concealed by the snow. Lt. and Mrs. Frank S. Ferguson left recently for San Francisco. The lieutenant was discharged at his own request and will take employment with one of the railroads.

Lt. Harold B. Stetson has arrived and has been detailed as post quartermaster. He was formerly stationed at Fort Gibbon, Anchorage and Seward City.

The first of the bi-monthly officers' dances was given in the bachelor quarters on Jan. 3. The appearance of the room has been considerably improved by new curtains, purchased by Mrs. Kamel Maertens and made up by all the ladies of the post at a sewing bee.

Maj. G. O. Donaldson, the commanding officer, was at home on Jan. 1.

The name of this post has been changed from Fort William H. Seward to Chilkoot Barracks. The name commemorates the Chilkoot pass over which many of the early pioneers reached the gold fields of the Yukon. The apparent reason for the change was that this post by reason of similarity of names was confused with the city of Seward. Although the name is but a few days old, it has been changed locally to "Kootie Barracks" to suit the soldiers' sense of humor.

#### FORT WILLIAM MCKINLEY.

Fort William McKinley, P.I., Dec. 24, 1922.

Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Omar Bundy were hosts Tuesday at an attractive dinner for Adm. and Mrs. E. A. Anderson, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Douglas MacArthur, Col. and Mrs. Frank K. Ferguson and Col. and Mrs. Louis S. Chappelear.

Maj. and Mrs. Robert J. Halpin gave a dinner Saturday at the Army and Navy Club for Col. and Mrs. F. K. Ferguson and L. S. Chappelear, Maj. and Mrs. E. H. Hicks, Maj. and Mrs. H. E. Bailey, Maj. C. H. Seale, Maj. A. Sterling, H. C. Ingles, Capt. and Mrs. W. C. Hamilton and Capt. and Mrs. J. D. Cook.

Capt. and Mrs. J. E. Schillo entertained with a bridge and mah-jongg party last Saturday night.

Mrs. Patrick H. Timothy gave a bridge tea Monday. Mrs. Thomas R. Harker presided over the tea table. Other guests were Mrs. W. L. Phillips, J. W. Phillips, R. J. Halpin, O. M. Ladd, O. E. Gray, C. D. Carle and E. J. Rehmann.

Maj. and Mrs. Edward H. Hicks were hosts at dinner Tuesday for Col. and Mrs. R. H. McMaster of Camp Stotsenburg and Maj. and Mrs. George Campe.

Capt. and Mrs. J. E. Schillo gave a dinner Thursday for Lt. and Mrs. G. C. Wynne and Mrs. F. W. Fallin.

Mrs. George C. Wynne was hostess Wednesday at a bridge party. Capt. and Mrs. E. H. Brown gave a dinner Saturday for Miss Katherine Mills, Lts. A. B. Shattuck and M. C. Shattuck.

Robert Moon entertained with an enjoyable dancing party Tuesday for a number of his young friends from Manila and Fort McKinley.

Officers and wives who have returned from tours of China and Japan include Capt. and Mrs. Elmer T. Foss, Mrs. Amos B. Shattuck, Capt. and Mrs. James E. Wharton, Capt. and Mrs. Forrest R. Ostrander, Lt. and Mrs. Landon J. Lockett, Lt. and Mrs. Harry L. Vittum, Capt. and Mrs. George E. Cook and Lt. and Mrs. William J. T. Yancey.

Capt. and Mrs. C. E. Gray gave an informal dinner last Thursday for Maj. and Mrs. William W. Southard of Manila and Maj. Charles A. Shepard of Corregidor. Lt. and Mrs. Harry Collins were hosts at tea at the Polo Club Sunday. Mrs. Harry C. Ingles and baby have returned to Fort McKinley from the Sternberg General Hospital.

#### HAWAIIAN NOTES.

Schofield Bks., Honolulu, H.T., Jan. 12, 1923.

The officers and ladies of the 35th Infantry gave a dance on Friday evening, honoring the officers and ladies of the 19th Infantry. In the receiving line were Col. and Mrs. Robert H. Brambila and Col. and Mrs. John J. Toffey.

Maj. and Mrs. Iverson B. Summers entertained at dinner on Sunday evening for Maj. and Mrs. H. G. McMurdo, Maj. and Mrs. B. G. Ferris, Maj. and Mrs. S. A. Howard, Capt. and Mrs. P. J. Lloyd and Capt. and Mrs. F. D. Sharp. Maj. Gen. Charles T. Menoher was at home to all officers and wives of the post on New Year's Day. Receiving with Gen. Menoher were Mrs. Joseph Kuhn, Grote Hatcheson and Irving J. Carr.

The Tuesday Bridge Club was entertained this week by Mrs. Stewart A. Howard. Col. and Mrs. Jere B. Clayton received all officers and wives of the Medical Corps on Monday morning. Maj. and Mrs. I. B. Summers left Schofield for their new station, Fort De Russy, on Thursday.

Maj. and Mrs. James Gillespie entertained at dinner on Monday for Mrs. McGaw, sr., Chaplain John T. De Bardeleben and Capt. and Mrs. John A. Steere. Capt. and Mrs. Russell H. Dixon received on New Year's Day.

In addition to the reception on Monday given by the commanding general the various regimental commanders received for their respective commands. Col. and Mrs. Jere B. Clayton received the officers and ladies of the 11th Medical Regiment, Col. and Mrs. John J. Toffey the 35th Infantry, Col. and Mrs. Robert M. Brambila the 19th Infantry, Lt. Col. and Mrs. John R. Kelly the 21st Infantry, and Lt. Col. and Mrs. Beverly F. Browne the 11th Field Artillery. Capt. and Mrs. Charles Jones entertained



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**FOR THE  
CHILDREN**

at dinner on Friday for Capt. and Mmes. Norman Groff and Neil S. Edmond. The 11th Field Artillery Bridge Club was entertained on Tuesday evening at the Officers' Club by Capt. and Mrs. Russell H. Dixon and Capt. and Mrs. Clarence Murray. Capt. and Mrs. Clarence Fenn entertained with three tables of bridge on Friday evening.

Capt. and Mrs. Clarence F. Murray entertained on Saturday evening with seven tables of bridge. The Monday Evening Bridge Club met this week with Lt. and Mrs. Russell B. Reynolds. Lt. and Mrs. Guy H. Giles entertained with three tables of bridge on Tuesday evening. The 11th Field Artillery Bridge Club was entertained this week by Mrs. Beverly F. Brown.

Mrs. Harold S. Kelly entertained with four tables of bridge on Friday. A bridge tea was given by Mrs. Howard R. Perry for Mmes. Carr, McNamara, Ryan, Owen, Browne, Ferris, Drolinger, Abraham, Haseltine, Emory, McMurdo, Ritchie, Eisenhardt, White, Bradley, Ayers, Hall, Harrison, Chambers, Gregory, Larkins, Baldwin, Morell, Mahaffy, Heffner, Groves, Sharp, Jr. and Mr. Scoley, Meredith, Bowers, Nachman, Cole, Child, Collins, Willis, Groff, Kelley, Edens, Hawkensen, Jensen, Myers, Murphy, O'Reilly, Pennington, Dwira, and Walsh, Misses Lucille and Charlotte O'Reilly. The 21st Infantry Bridge Club was entertained this week by Capt. and Mrs. Clarence Peck. Misses Lauriotte Perry, Miss Cynthia Kinnard and Miss Evelyn Ritchie have returned to the University of Hawaii after a holiday spent with their parents, Col. and Mrs. H. H. Perry, Maj. and Mrs. J. M. Ritchie and Capt. and Mrs. H. W. O. Kinnard.

Lt. and Mrs. C. P. Prine entertained at dinner on Friday for Capt. and Mrs. Carl Gorman, Lt. and Mmes. C. E. Duncan and Y. A. Pitts, Mrs. T. W. Allen and Lt. C. C. Wilson. Lt. and Mrs. Guy H. Gale entertained with three tables of bridge on Wednesday evening.

### CANAL ZONE NOTES.

Corozal, C.Z., Jan. 3, 1923.

Col. and Mrs. Ladue of Corozal presided at a dinner Tuesday for Gen. and Mrs. Callan, Col. and Mmes. Geary, Nugent, Totten, Peck, Beckham, Webber, Hess, McBride, Fisher, McNair, Cdr. and Mmes. Ryden, Shafroth, Judge and Mrs. Wallingford, Mrs. Farmer, Col. Gilmore and Harris.

Dita Morrow was hostess at the Governor's Mansion Tuesday at a party for twenty-two little friends.

Mrs. Blakeslee and Miss Blakeslee arrived Thursday to visit Lt. and Mrs. Dean of Corozal. Jeanne Terrell, daughter of Maj. and Mrs. Terrell of Quarry Heights, gave a Christmas party for eighteen.

Col. and Mrs. Fairchild gave a supper Friday for Col. and Mmes. Ladue, Webber, Dr. and Mrs. Fairchild, Judge and Mrs. Wallingford, Mr. and Mrs. Holloway, Majs. and Mmes. Tarpelley and Woodruff. Lt. and Mrs. McLaughlin were dinner hosts to Maj. and Mrs. Palmer and Lt. and Mrs. Matson. Maj. and Mrs. Elliott entertained Capt. and Mrs. Hill. Lt. and Mrs. Dean gave a hop supper for Mrs. Blakeslee, Misses Tatum, Ladue, Blakeslee, Capt. Cook, Lt. Young and Tatum.

Col. and Mrs. Lambdin of Quarry Heights entertained four at dinner Sunday. Capt. and Mrs. Gilmore of Fort Davis were week-end guests of Maj. and Mrs. Watts of Fort Amador. Col. and Mrs. Nugent of Quarry Heights were Christmas dinner hosts to Maj. and Mrs. Pollock.

Maj. and Mrs. Elliott of Corozal entertained Lt. and Mrs. Seybold and Lt. Young at dinner Monday. Capt. and Mrs. Ackerman dined with Capt. and Mmes. Hill and Riley. Lt. and Mrs. Martin of Fort Clayton gave a Christmas dinner for Col. and Mrs. Uri, Capt. and Mrs. Rodman, Lt. and Mmes. Henderson, Lilley, Mrs. Barr and Lt. Harroll.

Capt. and Mrs. Morris, Lt. and Mmes. Garde and Lewis were dinner and bridge guests of Lt. and Mrs. Johnson of Fort Clayton. Maj. and Mrs. Woodruff of Fort Amador were dinner hosts to Capt. and Mrs. Bogman on Christmas. Cdr. and Mrs. Patterson entertained at dinner for Adm. Taylor, Capt. and Mrs. Rodman and Mr. McGinnis.

Maj. and Mrs. Elliott dined with Col. and Mrs. Walker. Col. and Mrs. Ladue's house guests over the holidays were Capt. and Mrs. Gallagher of Galliard. Maj. and Mrs. Ridley spent the holidays in Colon. Mrs. Dean entertained the Corozal Morning Bridge Club Tuesday.

Lt. and Mrs. Whittier of Corozal gave a bridge supper Tuesday for Maj. and Mrs. Elliott, Capt. and Mrs. Ball, Lt. and Mmes. Pettie, Seybold, Mickelson, Dean, Miss Blakeslee, Mrs. Broberg, Maj. Harmon.

Capt. and Mrs. Bogman were dinner hosts to Lt. and Mrs. Mickelson Wednesday. Mmes. Christian and Brand of Fort Amador were hostesses at a bridge tea Wednesday for twenty-five. Maj. and Mrs. Watts were hosts to the Fort Amador Bridge Club Wednesday.

Col. and Mrs. Ennis presided at a dinner Thursday for Gen. and Mrs. Connor, Col. and Mrs. Geary, Adm. and Mrs. Cole, Mrs. Chapin, Col. Harris and Capt. Hils. Col. and Mrs. Torren gave a supper for Col. and Mrs. Leutenring, Majs. and Mmes. Harmon and Watts, Col. and Mmes. Brown, Ellis, Cdr. and Mrs. Collins were dinner guests of Dr. and Mrs. Rucker.

Col. and Mrs. Peck entertained Gen. Babbitt, Col. and Mmes. McNair, Nugent, Cdr. and Mrs. Shafroth and Mrs. Morrow at dinner. Col. and Mrs. Webber's guests were Maj. and Mrs. Pollock and Capt. and Mrs. Wilkinson. Miss Geary arrived on the Cambrai on Friday to spend the holidays with her parents, Col. and Mrs. Geary of Fort Amador.

Col. Wheeler, Maj. Walbach and his mother, Mrs. Walbach, returned Friday on the Cambrai. Mrs. Henderson was guest of honor at a tea given Friday by Mrs. Blackburn.

Maj. and Mrs. Tilton were honor guests at a bridge supper given Friday by Capt. and Mrs. Bucher of Fort Amador for sixteen. Col. and Mrs. Fairchild were dinner hosts Friday

to Maj. and Mrs. Elliott, Capt. and Mrs. Marston, Dr. and Mrs. Fairchild and Mrs. Farmer, Capt. and Mrs. Turley have as house guest Mrs. Turley's sister, Mrs. Elmore.

Capt. Williams, U.S.N., and Mrs. Williams gave a dinner and dance on board the U.S.S. Denver Friday in honor of Adm. and Mrs. Cole and Miss Chapin. Maj. and Mrs. Brummell, Capt. and Mrs. Day, Lt. and Mrs. Faust, Capt. Dille, Holly and Gordon returned from leave Saturday on the St. Mihiel.

Col. and Mrs. Johnson were at home at Fort Clayton on New Year's afternoon. Mmes. Ditta and Morris assisting. Col. and Mrs. Nugent entertained Senator Swanson and Gen. and Mrs. Callan at dinner Monday. Col. and Mrs. Walker were dinner hosts to ten.

### Questions and Answers

Questions having to do with military or naval matters will be answered in this department as soon as possible after their receipt, or, lacking space, by mail, provided a stamped, self-addressed envelope is sent. Communications must in all cases be signed, giving the correct name and address of the inquirer.

**OVER TWENTY.**—The retired pay and allowances of a retired first sergeant amount to \$94.50.

**D. T. W.**—The transport Mohawk arrived at Ponce, Porto Rico, with 11th U.S. Infantry on July 31, 1898. The 3d Battalion, 5th U.S. Inf., arrived in Manila on the transport Sherman, Sept. 18, 1900.

**H. H. W.**—The list of officers who were discharged under the elimination law has never been published. Confidential orders were issued to the officers affected, but nothing has ever been given out at the War Department. The only way that you could obtain a list of officers demoted would be to compare the next Army List and Directory with the last one.

**H. F. S.**—The present Military Attaché at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, is Maj. Franklin L. Whitley (Inf.), G.S. No extra allowance is furnished to officers detailed as attachés.

**F. W. H.**—The 30th Infantry arrived in the Philippine Islands Aug. 4, 1907, and departed therefrom July 15, 1909.

**M. A. S.**—The U.S.A.T. Buford dropped anchor in Manila Bay May 5, 1905. The U.S.A.T. Sheridan left the F.I. en route for the United States June 15, 1908. According to the records of the War Department, the transport Sheridan did not sail to the F.I. in 1907. The U.S.A.T. Crook sailed from San Francisco June 20, 1908. The date of its arrival in Alaska is not known. You do not give us the year in which the Buford left Nome, Alaska, for the U.S.

**P. J. R.**—Officers and enlisted men of the Marine Corps who served ashore or on vessels of the U.S. Navy in Cuban waters between Sept. 12, 1906, and April 1, 1909, are entitled to the Cuban Pacification Medal.

**J. W. McP.**—Company A, 1st Texas U.S. Vol. Inf., arrived in Cuba Dec. 26, 1898, and sailed from Cuba March 25, 1899. Company E, 4th U.S. Vol. Inf., arrived in the Philippine Islands Dec. 19, 1899, and sailed from Manila, P.I., May 31, 1901.

**F. E. B.**—Periods of twenty-four hours are considered one day. The punishment for a fraction of a day is that for one day. Hence, the maximum punishment is for two days, which is six days' confinement and forfeiture of four days' pay, in the case of a soldier A.W.O.L. from his organization eight o'clock a.m., Dec. 10, 1922, until eleven o'clock p.m., Dec. 11, 1922.

### TACTICAL

**F. W. asks:** Company at Retreat Formation is under arms; all men in ranks are armed with rifle with the exception of five; when "To the Color" is sounded the company is brought to "Present Arms." Do the five men without arms render the prescribed "Hand Salute," or do they remain at attention?

**Answer:** When "Present Arms" is given at the sounding of "To the Color" the men in ranks without arms remain in the position of attention and do not salute.

It will be seen that their action corresponds to a formation in which none of the men are armed. In that case the leader only would salute and the men in ranks would remain at attention.

**E. W. asks:** Situation: Company standing at "attention" in "Company Front." Captain directs corporal to make his squad fifty paces to the front and a like distance to the right flank.

A contends corporal's command must be Forward March, followed by squads right after having moved fifty paces to the front.

B contends that in accordance with instructions contained in par. 123, I.D.R., 1918, the corporal's command need be only "follow me" after having placed himself in front of his squad.

It is intended that the interpretation be given as of a company engaged in close order drill. Who was wrong?

**Answer:** Neither method is wrong. The corporal is directed to place his squad in a certain position and any commands in the school of the squad are appropriate, provided he complies with the instructions and gets his squad to the place ordered.

**D. E. M. L. asks:** Being at parade rest: 1. Squad, 2. Attention. Resume the order, the left hand quitting the piece opposite the right hip. The squad is drilling by the numbers. A says that there is but one movement. B says that the left hand does not quit the piece until the count of two. Which is correct?

**Answer:** This movement is executed in one count, the left hand quitting the piece opposite the right hip.



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